

Patients referred to the
surgical departments
n = 301

No daily smoking
n = 176

No hazardous drinking
n = 201

Daily smoking*
n = 57

Hazardous drinking*
n = 27

* 12 patients did both

No smoking history
n = 68

No alcohol history
n = 73

Daily smokers and
hazardous drinkers referred
to preoperative smoking
and alcohol intervention

n = 7

Daily smokers and
hazardous drinkers not
referred to preoperative
smoking and alcohol
intervention

n = 65