

Figure S1: Flowchart of this study.

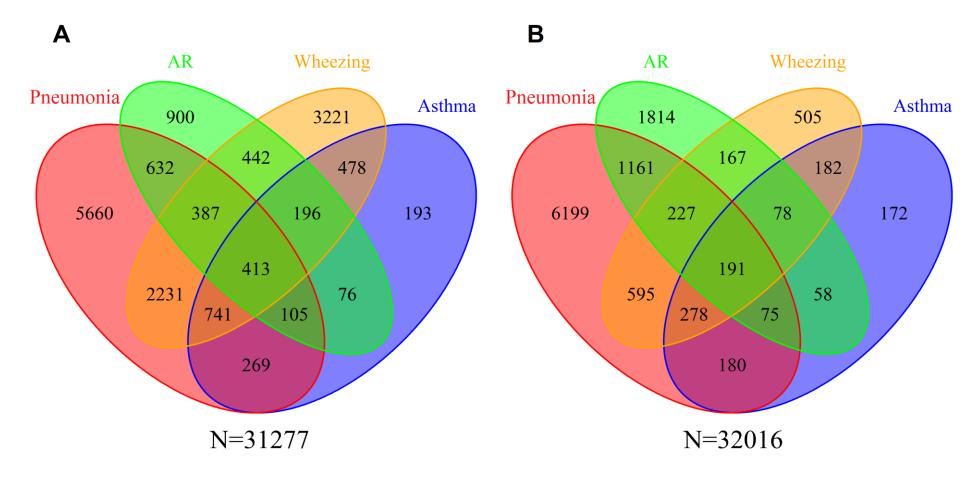


Figure S2: Cross-prevalence of pneumonia, asthma, allergic rhinitis and wheezing among preschool children in the Chinese seven cities in 2011 and 2019.