## **Online Resource 2**

Non-parametric Pohar Perme estimates of stage-specific 5-year relative survival, by education level, income quintile and combined education/income group. Breast cancer patients aged 30-48 years at diagnosis during 2000-2004 or 2005-2015, with a known stage at diagnosis (N = 7007).

|           |                               |   | Change in                             |           |           |                      |
|-----------|-------------------------------|---|---------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|----------------------|
|           |                               | relative survival <sup>a</sup><br>Diagnosed Diagnosed |                                       |           | bosed     | relative<br>survival |
|           |                               | during<br>2000-2004                                   |                                       | during    |           | 2000-2004 to         |
|           |                               |   |                                       | 2005-2015 |           | 2000-2004 10         |
|           |                               | %   | (95% CI)                              | %         | (95% CI)  | %                    |
| Stage     | Education level               |   | , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , |           |           |                      |
| Localized | Compulsory                    | 97  | (91, 99)                              | 98        | (95, 99)  | 1                    |
|           | Secondary                     | 97  | (94, 99)                              | 98        | (96, 99)  | 1                    |
|           | Tertiary                      | 99  | (94, 100)                             | 98        | (97, 99)  | -1                   |
|           | Tertiary – Compulsory         | 2   |                                       | 0         |           |                      |
| Regional  | Compulsory                    | 83  | (78, 87)                              | 88        | (85, 87)  | 5                    |
|           | Secondary                     | 87  | (84, 90)                              | 91        | (84, 90)  | 4                    |
|           | Tertiary                      | 86  | (83, 89)                              | 92        | (83, 89)  | 6                    |
|           | Tertiary – Compulsory         | 3   |                                       | 4         |           |                      |
| Distant   | Compulsory                    | 15  | (5, 30)                               | 12        | (3, 27)   | -3                   |
|           | Secondary                     | 17  | (7, 30)                               | 51        | (36, 64)  | 34                   |
|           | Tertiary                      | 17  | (6, 34)                               | 46        | (32, 59)  | 29                   |
|           | Tertiary – Compulsory         | 2   |                                       | 34        |           |                      |
| Stage     | Income quintile               |   |                                       |           |           |                      |
| Localized | Q1 (low)                      | 99  | (90, 100)                             | 97        | (94, 99)  | -2                   |
|           | Q2-Q4                         | 98  | (95, 99)                              | 98        | (97, 99)  | 0                    |
|           | Q5 (high)                     | 96  | (91, 99)                              | 98        | (95, 99)  | 2                    |
|           | Q5 (high) - Q1 (low)          | -3  |                                       | 1         |           |                      |
| Regional  | Q1 (low)                      | 87  | (82, 91)                              | 87        | (84, 90)  | 0                    |
|           | Q2-Q4                         | 85  | (82, 87)                              | 91        | (89, 92)  | 4                    |
|           | Q5 (high)                     | 88  | (83, 91)                              | 95        | (92, 96)  | 7                    |
|           | Q5 (high) – Q1 (low)          | 1   |                                       | 8         |           |                      |
| Distant   | Q1 (low)                      | 18  | (7, 34)                               | 29        | (15, 44)  | 11                   |
|           | Q2-Q4                         | 11  | (4, 22)                               | 41        | (29, 51)  | 30                   |
|           | Q5 (high)                     | 29  | (9, 52)                               | 64        | (39, 81)  | 35                   |
|           | Q5 (high) – Q1 (low)          | 11  |                                       | 35        |           |                      |
| Stage     | Education/Income <sup>b</sup> |   |                                       |           |           |                      |
| Localized | Low/Low                       | 101   | (101, 101)                            | 98        | (88, 101) | -3                   |
|           | Low/High                      | 96  | (89, 98)                              | 98        | (94, 98)  | 2                    |
|           | High/Low                      | 98  | (88, 100)                             | 97        | (92, 100) | -1                   |
|           | High/High                     | 98  | (95, 99)                              | 98        | (97, 99)  | 0                    |
|           | High/High – Low/Low           | -3  |                                       | 0         |           |                      |

| Regional | Low/Low             | 86  | (77, 92) | 86 | (81, 91) | 0   |
|----------|---------------------|-----|----------|----|----------|-----|
| -        | Low/High            | 82  | (76, 86) | 89 | (85, 92) | 7   |
|          | High/Low            | 87  | (81, 92) | 88 | (84, 91) | 1   |
|          | High/High           | 87  | (84, 89) | 92 | (91, 94) | 5   |
|          | High/High – Low/Low | 1   |          | 6  |          |     |
| Distant  | Low/Low             | 34  | (11, 59) | 11 | (2, 30)  | -23 |
|          | Low/High            | 0   |          | 13 | (1, 39)  | 13  |
|          | High/Low            | 6   | (1, 23)  | 41 | (20, 61) | 35  |
|          | High/High           | 21  | (11, 33) | 50 | (38, 60) | 29  |
|          | High/High – Low/Low | -13 |          | 39 |          |     |

<sup>a</sup>Pohar Perme estimates of relative survival of breast cancer patients five years after diagnosis, compared to the expected survival of the Norwegian female population of the same age and calendar year as the patients.

<sup>b</sup>Education/Income group: Low/Low: Compulsory/Income quintile Q1; Low/High: Compulsory/ Income quintiles Q2-Q5; High/Low: Secondary-Tertiary/Q1; High/High: Secondary-Tertiary/Q2-Q5.

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