

Supplemental Table 1

| Test | Patient Value | Reference Range |
|----------------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| HHV6 IgG | <i>Positive</i> | Negative |
| CMV IgG | Negative | Negative |
| CMV PCR | Negative | Negative |
| EBV-EA IgG | Negative | Negative |
| EBV VCA IgG | Negative | Negative |
| EBV VCA IgM/EBNA IgG | Negative | Negative |
| EBV PCR | Negative | Negative |
| Parvovirus B19 IgM | Negative | Negative |
| Parvovirus B19 IgG | Negative | Negative |

Supplemental Table 2

| Test | Patient Value | Reference Range |
|-------------------|---------------|----------------------------------|
| Hemoglobin | 12 | 11.5-15.5 (g/dL) |
| Hematocrit | 37.2 | 35-45 % |
| Platelets | 321 | 143-398 ($\times 10^3$ μ L) |
| WBC | 18.5 | 5-14.5 ($\times 10^3$ μ L) |
| ANC | 4,600 | 1.5-8 ($\times 10^3$ μ L) |
| Total Lymphocytes | 8,740 (H) | 1.5-7($\times 10^3$ μ L) |
| CD3+ (T cells) | 5,947 (H) | 603-2990/cmm |
| CD16+CD56+ (NK) | 207 | 95-640/cmm |
| CD19+ (B cells) | 2,186 (H) | 107-698/cmm |

Supplemental Table 3

| Test | Patient Value Total, (%) | Reference Range Total, (%) |
|---|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| Total B cells CD19+ | 2,014 (27%) | 107-698/cmm (7-27%) |
| Memory B (CD19+CD27+) | 137 (6.8%) | 18-145/cmm (6-53%) |
| IgM Memory B cells (CD19+CD27+IgM+) | 6 (0.3%) | 0-12/cmm (0-5%) |
| Unswitched Memory B (CD19+CD27+IgM+IgD+) | 62 (3.1%) | 4-85/cmm (2-29%) |
| Switched Memory B (CD19+CD27+IgM-IgD-) | 56 (2.8%) | 7-61/cmm (2-27%) |
| Immature B cells (CD19+CD21Low) | 107 (5.3%) | 0.3-22/cmm (0.2-9%) |

Supplemental Table 4

| Test | Patient Value | Reference Range |
|---|---------------|--------------------|
| T-Lymph (CD3+) | 5,271 (70%) | 603-2,990 (49-84%) |
| T-Helper (CD4+) | 2,748 (36%) | 441-2,156 (28-63%) |
| T Cytotoxic (CD8+) | 2,065 (27%) | 125-1,312 (10-40%) |
| Ratio (CD4:CD8) | 1.33 | 0.96-3.93 |
| CD4 Naïve (CD4+CD45RA+) | 1,374 (50%) | 84-563 (22-53%) |
| CD Memory (CD4+ CD45RO+) | 1,209 (44%) | 204-696 (34-74%) |
| CD4 CD62L Naive (CD4+CD45RA+CD62L+) | 1,347 (49%) | 72-717 (26-64%) |
| CD4 Effector Memory (CD4+CD45RA-CD62L-) | 550 (20%) | 34-244 (9-24%) |
| CD4 Central Memory (CD4+CD45RA-CD62L+) | 769 (28%) | 138-484 (22-53%) |
| CD4 TEMRA (CD4+CD45RA+CD62L-) | 82 (3%) | 0-39 (0-4%) |
| CD8 Naïve (CD8+CD45RA+) | 1,693 (82%) | 74-530 (42-73%) |
| CD8 Memory (CD8+CD45RO+) | 330 (16%) | 53-258 (14-47%) |
| CD8 CD62L Naïve (CD8+CD45RA+CD62L+) | 1,466 (71%) | 23-474 (22-71%) |
| CD8 Effector Memory (CD8+CD45RA-CD62L-) | 289 (14%) | 26-172 (8-32%) |
| CD8 Central Memory (CD8+CD45RA-CD62L+) | 83 (4%) | 6-11 (2-21%) |
| CD8 TEMRA (CD8+CD45RA+CD62L-) | 248 (12%) | 0-233 (0-43%) |
| TCR αβ+ | 5597 (64%) | 1253-2216 (59-81%) |
| TCRαβ+ CD4-CD8- (Double Negative T cells) | 411 (4.7%) | 11-37 (0.3-1.7%) |
| HLADR+ activated | 833 (14%) | 51-246 (3-25%) |
| CD3+CD25+/HLA DR | 1.6 | 1.1-10.6 |

Supplemental Table 5

| Test | Patient Value (mg/dL) | Reference Range (mg/dL) Based on Caliper, Age specific |
|-----------------------------------|------------------------------|---|
| IgG | 1,068 | 504-1464 |
| IgA | 204 | 50-240 |
| IgM | 27 | 40-140 |
| Isohemagglutinins (Blood type A+) | | |
| A1 | <1:2 | |
| A2 | <1:2 | |
| B | <1:2 | |
| Vaccine titers | | |
| Tetanus | 0.5 | >0.1 protective |
| S. pneumoniae | 0/23 | 17/23 protective |
| H. Influenzae B | 4.0 | >1.0 protective |

| Test | Patient Value | Reference Range |
|-------------|----------------------|------------------------|
| CH50 | 111 | 60-144 CAE Units |
| AH50 | 94% of normal | >46 |

| Lymphocyte Proliferation | | | | | |
|---------------------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|---------|
| Patient Value [Reference Range] | | | | | |
| | Lymphs | CD3 | CD4 | CD8 | CD19 |
| PHA | 85 [>33] | 89 [>41] | 82 [>28] | 96 [>58] | |
| Concanavalin A | 65 [>29] | 71 [>35] | 78 [>34] | 62 [>34] | |
| Pokeweed | 28 [>10] | 35 [>2] | 21 [>1] | 47 [>5] | 2 [>11] |
| Tetanus | 0 [>2] | 0 [>1] | 0 [>2] | | |
| Candida | 64 [>4] | 60 [>2] | | | |

| Test | Patient Value | Reference Range |
|------------------------------|----------------------|------------------------|
| Cytotoxic T Lymphocyte assay | Normal | Normal |

Supplemental Table 6

| Test | Patient Value | Reference Range |
|-------------|---------------|-----------------|
| Vitamin B12 | 1415 pg/ml | 254-1060 pg/ml |

| Test | Patient Value |
|---------------------------|----------------------|
| Peripheral smear findings | +Howell Jolly bodies |
| ANA | Negative |

| Test | Patient Value (pg/ml) | Reference Range (pg/ml) |
|--------------|--------------------------|----------------------------|
| IL1 β | 5 | \leq 25 |
| IL2 | 3 | \leq 3 |
| IL4 | 5 | \leq 8 |
| IL6 | 3 | \leq 6 |
| IL10 | 9 | \leq 6 |
| IL18 | 591 | 89-540 |
| IFNg | 1 | \leq 5 |
| TNF α | 1 | \leq 7 |

Supplemental Table 7

| | II.1 M/WT | II.2 WT/del | III.1 WT/del | III.3 M/WT | III.4 WT/del | III.5 M/Del (Proband) | III.6 M/WT | Reference Range | |
|--------------------|--------------|----------------|-----------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------------------|---------------|--------------------|--------|
| Apoptosis | 77% | 72% | 44% (L) | 74% | 56% (L) | 2% (L) | 58% (L) | 68-93% | |
| Serum FasL (pg/ml) | 147 | 129 | 274 (H) | 184 | 233 (H) | | 758 (H) | 271 | 37-226 |

Supplemental Table 7: Fas-mediated apoptosis and serum FasL levels.

Supplemental Table 8

| ALPs Testing | II.1 (M/WT) | | II.2 (WT/del) | | III.5 (M/del) (Proband) | | Reference | |
|--|---------------|-----------------------|---------------|-----------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|-----------------------------|
| | Patient Value | Positive/ Negative | Patient Value | Positive/ Negative | Patient Value | Positive/ Negative | Reference Range | Criteria |
| TCRαβ+ CD4-CD8- (Double Negative T cells) | NR (1.3%) | Negative | 16 (0.8%) | Negative | 411 (4.7%) | Positive | 11-37 (0.3-1.7%) | >2% or >68 cells/ mcl |
| B220 TCR a/b DNTCs >60% | 22% | Negative | 16% | Negative | 61% | Positive | 5-25% | >60% |
| CD3+CD25+/HLA DR Ratio | 3.4 | Negative | 4.7 | Negative | 1.6 | Negative | 1.1-10.6 | <1.0 |
| CD27+ B cells <15% | 68% | Negative | 24% | Negative | 6% | Positive | 11-51% | <15% |
| Total Score | 0/4 | | 0/4 | | 3/4 | | | |

| Lymphocyte Proliferation | II.1 (M/WT) | | II.2 (WT/del) | | Reference | |
|-----------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------|--|
| | Patient Value | Patient Value | Patient Value | Reference Range | | |
| PHA | 236,195 | | 258,199 | | ≥135,000 | |
| Tetanus | 8,273 | | 1,753 | | ≥4,761 | |
| Candida | 246,973 | | 96,263 | | ≥15,289 | |

Supplemental Table 8: ALPs testing and lymphocyte proliferation assays. NR (Not reportable) - Absolute values for II.1 not available due to lack of simultaneous CBC with differential. Testing performed by Cincinnati Children's Hospital Medical Center Cancer and Blood Diseases Institute – Diagnostic Immunology Laboratory