

## ELECTRONIC SUPPLEMENTARY MATERIAL

**Title:** Functional Capacity Evaluation in different societal contexts: Results of a multicountry study.

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**Online Resource 2** Patients' and clinicians' characteristics per country; mean  $\pm$  SD or n (%) are shown.

		NL	CA	CH	DE	AT	ZA	NZ	CN
Floor-to-Waist Lift Performance (kg)		23.8 $\pm$ 12.7	9.9 $\pm$ 7.5	19.4 $\pm$ 8.5	19.1 $\pm$ 8.8	23.5 $\pm$ 4.5	12.7 $\pm$ 8.7	20.3 $\pm$ 12.8	12.4 $\pm$ 5.7
Six Minute Walk Test Performance (m)		514.7 $\pm$ 122.7	468.0 $\pm$ 97.5	535.6 $\pm$ 123.5	393.8 $\pm$ 166.8	547.0 $\pm$ 67.4	413.7 $\pm$ 169.7	458.1 $\pm$ 173.7	361.8 $\pm$ 89.0
Right Handgrip Strength Performance (kgF)		34.1 $\pm$ 14.2	26.6 $\pm$ 15.4	38.4 $\pm$ 13.5	34.2 $\pm$ 13.9	35.3 $\pm$ 14.4	27.1 $\pm$ 13.3	48.0 $\pm$ 23.4	25.5 $\pm$ 7.7
Left Handgrip Strength Performance (kgF)		32.0 $\pm$ 13.6	22.0 $\pm$ 15.0	36.0 $\pm$ 13.3	33.0 $\pm$ 13.0	37.4 $\pm$ 12.0	23.5 $\pm$ 14.7	46.3 $\pm$ 21.6	26.1 $\pm$ 8.2
<b>Biological Factors</b>									
Patient's	Participating Patients	52	5	86	100	12	34	64	19
	Age (years)	42.3 $\pm$ 12.0	39.2 $\pm$ 9.6	40.7 $\pm$ 13.2	46.8 $\pm$ 11.8	41.0 $\pm$ 12.1	40.3 $\pm$ 10.7	45.8 $\pm$ 12.5	50.5 $\pm$ 10.9
	Sex (female)	32 (61.5%)	4 (80%)	28 (32.6%)	46 (46%)	0 (0%)	17 (50%)	20 (31.3%)	9 (47.4%)
	Height (cm)	174.6 $\pm$ 10.4	168.0 $\pm$ 5.8	174.3 $\pm$ 7.2	174.5 $\pm$ 8.8	181.7 $\pm$ 7.5	167.2 $\pm$ 11.7	173.9 $\pm$ 9.5	163.5 $\pm$ 6.1
	Weight (kg)	81.2 $\pm$ 16.6	65.6 $\pm$ 16.7	80.4 $\pm$ 17.4	86.1 $\pm$ 18.4	96.1 $\pm$ 24.6	78.9 $\pm$ 15.6	88.6 $\pm$ 19.5	58.2 $\pm$ 9.3
	BMI (kg/m <sup>2</sup> )	26.5 $\pm$ 4.4	23.2 $\pm$ 5.6	26.4 $\pm$ 5.0	28.2 $\pm$ 5.5	29.0 $\pm$ 7.0	28.4 $\pm$ 5.9	29.2 $\pm$ 5.7	21.7 $\pm$ 2.8
	Affected Body Area								
	Low Back	19 (36.5%)	1 (20%)	27 (31.4%)	43 (43%)	0 (0%)	11 (32.3%)	22 (34.4%)	10 (52.6%)
	Lower Extremity	1 (1.9%)	0 (0%)	15 (17.4%)	11 (11%)	6 (50%)	7 (20.6%)	18 (28.1%)	8 (42.1%)
	Upper Extremity	2 (3.8%)	0 (0%)	9 (10.5%)	4 (4%)	5 (41.7%)	5 (14.7%)	16 (25%)	1 (5.3%)
	Neck	14 (27%)	2 (40%)	14 (16.3%)	17 (17%)	0 (0%)	3 (8.8%)	3 (4.7%)	0 (0%)
	Generalized	16 (30.8%)	2 (40%)	21 (24.4%)	25 (25%)	1 (8.3%)	7 (20.6%)	4 (6.3%)	0 (0%)
	Other	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	1 (2.9%)	1 (1.6%)	0 (0%)
	Floor-to-Waist Lift Test								
	Observed Physical Effort								
	Light to Moderate	12 (23.1%)	4 (80%)	10 (11.6%)	7 (7%)	0 (0%)	8 (23.5%)	49 (76.6%)	2 (10.5%)
	Heavy	26 (50.0%)	0 (0%)	11 (12.8%)	39 (39%)	0 (0%)	4 (11.8%)	14 (21.9%)	12 (63.2%)
	Maximum	14 (26.9%)	1 (20%)	63 (73.3%)	54 (54%)	12 (100%)	20 (58.8%)	1 (1.6%)	5 (26.3%)
	Test Ended Prematurely (yes)	25 (48.1%)	2 (40%)	21 (24.4%)	46 (46%)	0 (0%)	8 (23.5%)	22 (34.4%)	0 (0%)
	Six-Minute Walk Test								
	Test Prematurely Ended (yes)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	9 (11.3%)	1 (1%)	0 (0%)	2 (5.9%)	6 (9.4%)	0 (0%)
<b>Psychological Factors</b>									
Patient-	Pain Intensity (NRS) (0-10)	5 (2-7)	7 (4-8)	4.5 (3-6)	6 (4-7)	3 (1.3-5)	8 (5-9)	5 (3-6.8)	5 (3-5)

			NL	CA	CH	DE	AT	ZA	NZ	CN
Reported	Pain Duration	Less than ½ year	9 (17.3%)	0 (0%)	16 (18.6%)	23 (23%)	5 (41.7%)	2 (5.9%)	6 (9.4%)	3 (15.8%)
		½ - 1 year	12 (23.1%)	3 (60%)	25 (29.1%)	30 (30%)	3 (25%)	2 (5.9%)	10 (15.6%)	10 (52.6%)
		1 - 2 years	11 (21.2%)	1 (20%)	15 (17.4%)	15 (15%)	3 (25%)	5 (14.7%)	13 (20.3%)	6 (31.6%)
		2 - 3 years	7 (13.5%)	0 (0%)	6 (7.0%)	21 (21%)	1 (8.3%)	9 (26.5%)	10 (15.6%)	0 (0%)
		3 - 10 years	7 (13.5%)	1 (20%)	16 (18.6%)	9 (9%)	0 (0%)	12 (35.3%)	19 (29.7%)	0 (0%)
		More than 10 years	5 (9.6%)	0 (0%)	7 (8.1%)	2 (2%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	6 (9.4%)	0 (0%)
	Effort during Floor-to-Waist Lift Test (Borg CR-10)		7.4 ± 1.9	5.4 ± 2.4	6.5 ± 1.8	7.0 ± 2.0	5.8 ± 1.9	8.3 ± 1.6	4.8 ± 2.5	5.7 ± 1.8
	Effort during Six-Minute Walk Test (Borg CR-10)		4.4 ± 2.2	6.0 ± 0.7	4.5 ± 2.3	6.3 ± 1.7	4 ± 1.9	6.4 ± 2.3	4.3 ± 2.9	4.3 ± 2.1
	Screening Questionnaire	Anxiety (0-10)	2 (1-5)	4 (2-9.5)	1 (0-5)	3 (1-5)	0.5 (0-2.5)	5.5 (3-8)	4 (2-7)	6 (5-7)
		Social Isolation (0-10)	1 (1-3)	6 (4-7.5)	0.5 (0-3)	2 (0-4.8)	0 (0-0)	6 (1.8-9)	4 (1-6)	5 (3-6)
		Catastrophizing (0-10)	3.5 (1.5-6)	4 (2.5-8.5)	3.5 (1.5-6)	5.5 (3.5-7.4)	1 (0.5-4)	7.8 (3.4-9)	4.5 (2-7)	5.5 (3-7)
		Depression (0-10)	3 (1.5-5.5)	4 (2.3-8.3)	3.5 (1.5-6)	5 (2-6)	0 (0-1.8)	7.3 (3.4-9)	4 (2-6.5)	4.5 (3-6)
		Fear of Movement (0-10)	4 (2-6.5)	4 (1.3-6)	3 (1-5.5)	5 (3.5-6.5)	0.5 (0-1)	7.5 (5-9.6)	4.8 (3-7.9)	4.5 (2.5-5)
	Self-Reported Disability (PDI) (0-70)		29.5 (20-45.5)	43 (16-54.5)	28.5 (20.8-36.5)	29 (15-39)	16.5 (7-22.5)	43 (27.8-53.3)	34 (23.3-46.8)	30 (21-37)
	Family / Home Responsibilities (0-10)		5 (2-7.5)	7 (1-8)	4.5 (3-6.3)	5 (3-7)	4 (1.3-5)	6 (4-8)	5 (3-7)	5 (3-6)
	Recreation (0-10)		6 (3-8)	7 (1-8.5)	6 (3-8)	5 (3-7.3)	2 (1.3-3.8)	8 (5-9.3)	7 (4-8)	5 (5-5)
	Social Activity (0-10)		5 (1-8)	7 (3.5-9)	4 (2-6)	4 (1-6)	1.5 (0.3-2.8)	6 (3.8-8.3)	5.5 (3-7)	4 (3-5)
	Occupation (0-10)		6 (5-8)	8 (2.5-10)	7 (5-9)	6 (3.3-8)	5 (1.3-7.5)	7 (4-9)	7 (5-8)	5 (3-6)
	Sexual Behaviour (0-10)		3 (0.8-6)	5 (4-7)	4 (1-6)	4 (1-5)	0 (0-1.8)	7 (2.8-8)	4 (2-8)	4 (0-6)
	Self-Care (0-10)		2 (0-4.8)	4 (1-7)	2 (0-4)	2 (0-4)	0 (0-1.8)	5 (2-7.3)	5 (2-6)	4 (2-5)
Life-Support Activity (0-10)		2.5 (0-5)	5 (0.5-7.5)	1 (0-3.3)	2 (0-4)	0 (0-2)	5 (1.8-7)	2 (0.3-5)	4 (3-5)	
Work Ability Index – Single Item (WAS) (0-10)		5 (3-6)	3 (1-6.5)	4 (2-6)	4 (2-6)	7 (5.3-8)	4 (0.8-6)	3 (2-5)	5 (4-7)	
<b>Social Factors</b>										
Patient's	Living Country	Same as Measurement Country	52 (100%)	5 (100%)	86 (100%)	100 (100%)	12 (100%)	34 (100%)	64 (100%)	19 (100%)
		Other	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)
	Cultural background <sup>b</sup>	Same as Measurement Country	51 (98.1%)	4 (80%)	59 (68.6%)	92 (92%)	9 (75%)	34 (100%)	55 (85.9%)	19 (100%)
		Other	1 (1.9%)	1 (20%)	27 (31.4%)	8 (8%)	3 (25%)	0 (0%)	9 (14.1%)	0 (0%)
	Mother Language <sup>c</sup>	Official Language in Country	51 (98.1%)	4 (80%)	76 (88.4%)	94 (94%)	8 (66.7%)	34 (100%)	61 (95.3%)	19 (100%)
		Other	1 (1.9%)	1 (20%)	10 (11.6%)	6 (6%)	4 (33.3%)	0 (0%)	3 (4.7%)	0 (0%)
	Marital status	Single	12 (23.1%)	1 (20%)	39 (45.3%)	20 (20%)	3 (25%)	14 (41.2%)	9 (14.1%)	0 (0%)
		Living Together	7 (13.5%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)
		Married	28 (53.8%)	3 (60%)	31 (36.0%)	59 (59%)	5 (41.7%)	15 (44.1%)	38 (59.4%)	18 (94.7%)
		Common Law	0 (0%)	1 (20%)	0 (0%)	4 (4%)	3 (25%)	0 (0%)	6 (9.4%)	0 (0%)
		Separated	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	4 (11.8%)	2 (3.1%)	0 (0%)
		Divorced	4 (7.7%)	0 (0%)	14 (16.3%)	14 (14%)	1 (8.3%)	1 (2.9%)	7 (10.9%)	1 (5.3%)
	Educational Level	Widowed	1 (1.9%)	0 (0%)	2 (2.3%)	3 (3%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	2 (3.1%)	0 (0%)
		No Degree	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	2 (2%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	6 (9.4%)	0 (0%)
		Elementary Education	3 (5.8%)	1 (20%)	10 (11.6%)	0 (0%)	3 (25%)	1 (2.9%)	13 (20.3%)	4 (21.1%)
		High-school Education	10 (19.2%)	0 (0%)	15 (17.4%)	36 (36%)	0 (0%)	22 (64.7%)	20 (31.3%)	15 (78.9%)
		Vocational Training	27 (51.9%)	2 (40%)	59 (68.6%)	56 (56%)	6 (75%)	8 (23.5%)	18 (28.1%)	0 (0%)
		Bachelor	9 (17.3%)	1 (0%)	1 (1.2%)	5 (5%)	0 (0%)	3 (8.8%)	7 (10.9%)	0 (0%)
	Physical Work Demands (DOT)	Master	2 (3.8%)	1 (20%)	1 (1.2%)	1 (1%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)
		Doctorate	1 (1.9%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)
Sedentary		13 (25.0%)	1 (20%)	10 (11.6%)	7 (7%)	0 (0%)	8 (23.5%)	5 (7.8%)	1 (5.3%)	
Light		8 (15.4%)	2 (20%)	15 (17.4%)	22 (22%)	0 (0%)	11 (32.4%)	12 (18.8%)	7 (36.8%)	
Medium	19 (36.5%)	2 (40%)	18 (20.9%)	39 (39%)	3 (25%)	5 (14.7%)	27 (42.2%)	4 (21.1%)		
Heavy	10 (19.2%)	0 (0%)	21 (24.4%)	25 (25%)	7 (58.3%)	6 (17.6%)	16 (25%)	4 (21.1%)		

		NL	CA	CH	DE	AT	ZA	NZ	CN	
WorkStatus	Very Heavy	2 (3.8%)	0 (0%)	22 (25.6%)	7 (7%)	2 (16.7%)	0 (0%)	4 (6.3%)	3 (15.8%)	
	Working on Regular Duty	14 (26.9%)	0 (0%)	7 (8.1%)	27 (27%)	0 (0%)	9 (26.5%)	2 (3.1%)	0 (0%)	
	Working on Modified Duty	8 (15.4%)	0 (0%)	1 (1.2%)	6 (6%)	0 (0%)	3 (8.8%)	13 (20.3%)	1 (5.3%)	
	Working on Reduced Duty	11 (21.2%)	1 (20%)	8 (9.3%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	2 (3.1%)	0 (0%)	
	On Full Sick-Leave	16 (30.8%)	0 (0%)	58 (67.4%)	67 (67%)	8 (66.7%)	13 (38.2%)	4 (6.3%)	17 (89.5%)	
	Unemployed	1 (1.9%)	2 (40%)	7 (8.1%)	0 (0%)	4 (33.3%)	9 (26.5%)	27 (42.2%)	1 (5.3%)	
	On Disability Allowance	2 (3.8%)	2 (40%)	4 (4.7%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	14 (21.9%)	0 (0%)	
	Other	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	1 (1.2%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	2 (3.1%)	0 (0%)	
	Days Off Work	No days off	24 (46.2%)	0 (0%)	9 (10.5%)	27 (27%)	0 (0%)	1 (2.9%)	3 (4.7%)	0 (0%)
	Less than ¼ year	12 (23.1%)	1 (20%)	23 (26.7%)	13 (13%)	0 (0%)	7 (20.6%)	4 (6.3%)	0 (0%)	
¼ - ½ year	6 (11.5%)	0 (0%)	18 (20.9%)	22 (22%)	5 (41.7%)	6 (17.6%)	9 (14.1%)	3 (15.8%)		
½ - 1 year	6 (11.5%)	4 (80%)	17 (19.8%)	25 (25%)	3 (25%)	6 (17.6%)	14 (21.9%)	10 (52.6%)		
1 – 2 years	4 (7.7%)	0 (0%)	9 (10.5%)	11 (11%)	3 (25%)	3 (8.8%)	11 (17.2%)	6 (31.6%)		
More than 2 years	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	9 (10.5%)	2 (2%)	1 (8.3%)	7 (20.6%)	23 (35.9%)	0 (0%)		
Compensated (yes)		37 (71.2%)	3 (60%)	65 (75.6%)	49 (49%)	11 (91.7%)	17 (50%)	63 (98.4%)	18 (94.7%)	
Amount of Compensation	At 0%	15 (28.8%)	0 (0%)	21 (24.4%)	51 (51%)	1 (8.3%)	17 (50%)	1 (1.6%)	1 (5.3%)	
	Less than 50%	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	3 (3.5%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	6 (9.4%)	0 (0%)	
	Between 50 and 74%	8 (15.4%)	1 (20%)	5 (5.8%)	19 (19%)	1 (8.3%)	1 (2.9%)	6 (9.4%)	0 (0%)	
	Between 75and 99%	0 (0%)	1 (20%)	40 (46.5%)	20 (20%)	9 (75%)	10 (29.4%)	51 (79.7%)	17 (89.5%)	
	Full or at 100%	29 (55.8%)	0 (0%)	17 (19.8%)	10 (10%)	1 (8.3%)	6 (17.6%)	0 (0%)	1 (5.3%)	
Clinician's Participating Clinicians		4	2	22	14	5	4	1	2	
Participating Facilities		2	1	3	6	1	3	1	1	
Age (years)		42.8 ± 12.1	37.5 ± 14.8	39.0 ± 9.3	45.1 ± 8.8	38.8 ± 7.4	35 ± 8.9	68	37 ± 17.0	
Sex (female)		3 (75%)	1 (50%)	14 (63.6%)	5 (35.7%)	3 (60%)	3 (75%)	0 (0%)	1 (50%)	
Profession	Physical Therapist	3 (75%)	0 (0%)	20 (90.9%)	11 (78.6%)	3 (60%)	0 (0%)	1 (100%)	0 (0%)	
	Occupational Therapist	1 (25%)	1 (50%)	2 (9.1%)	0 (0%)	2 (40%)	4 (100%)	0 (0%)	2 (100%)	
	Other	0 (0%)	1 (50%)	0 (0%)	3 (21.4%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	
Experience	Years as Professional	22 (8.5-31.8)	15 (4-)	14.5 (6-20)	17 (9.8-20.3)	10.5 (9.8-21.5)	11 (4.3-20.8)	45	13.8 (3.5-)	
	Years as FCE Assessor	3 (2.3-3)	13 (4-)	5.5 (2.9-10.3)	8 (4.5-10.5)	8.5 (7.5-11.5)	6.5 (1.3-14.8)	19	7.3 (1.5-)	
	N° FCE in the Last 2 Years <sup>a</sup>	52 (26.3-113.8)	10	24.5 (15-50)	90 (30-105)	15 (13.5-25)	214.5 (137.3-285)	200	775 (750-)	
Pain Beliefs (Adapted BBQ) (9-45) <sup>a</sup>	38.5 (35.3-41.8)	45	42 (39.5-44)	39.5 (35.8-43)	37 (28.5-40)	35.5 (34.3-36.8)	41	41 (40-)		
FCE Purpose	Admission for Rehabilitation	22 (42.3%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	100 (100%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	9 (47.4%)	
	(Pre-) employment Assessment	2 (3.8%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	
	Return-to-Work	22 (42.3%)	3 (60%)	67 (77.9%)	0 (0%)	12 (100%)	7 (20.6%)	39 (60.9%)	9 (47.4%)	
	Case Settlement	3 (5.8%)	0 (0%)	7 (8.1%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	19 (55.9%)	3 (4.7%)	0 (0%)	
	Determine Disability	3 (5.8%)	2 (40%)	12 (14.0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	8 (23.5%)	22 (34.4%)	0 (0%)	
	Other	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	1 (5.3%)	
	Direct Influence on Financial Status (yes)	0 (0%)	4 (80%)	66 (76.7%)	0 (0%)	12 (100%)	34 (100%)	63 (98.4%)	0 (0%)	
Type of Protocol	WorkWell	52 (100%)	0 (0%)	86 (100.0%)	100 (100%)	12 (100%)	34 (100%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	
	WEST-EPIC	0 (0%)	5 (100%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	19 (100%)	
	Blankenship	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	64 (100%)	0 (0%)	
Floor-to-Waist Lift Performance	Ending Reason	Normal End of Test	12 (23.1%)	1 (20%)	1 (1.2%)	54 (54%)	0 (0%)	25 (73.5%)	34 (53.1%)	19 (100%)
	Maximal Allowed HR was Reached	10 (19.2%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	
	Evaluator's Decision: Safety	7 (13.5%)	0 (0%)	5 (5.8%)	10 (10%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	
	Evaluator's Decision: Max. Capacity	5 (9.6%)	2 (40%)	57 (66.3%)	5 (5%)	12 (100%)	1 (2.9%)	1 (1.6%)	0 (0%)	
	Patient's Decision	16 (30.8%)	2 (40%)	23 (26.7%)	18 (18%)	0 (0%)	7 (20.6%)	29 (45.3%)	0 (0%)	

		NL	CA	CH	DE	AT	ZA	NZ	CN
Other: Maximum time exceeded		2 (3.8%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)
Six Minute Walk Test Performance									
Ending Reason	Normal End of Test	39 (75.0%)	5 (100%)	58 (67.4%)	11 (11%)	12 (100%)	32 (94.1%)	58 (90.6%)	19 (100%)
	Maximal Allowed HR was Reached	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)
	Evaluator's Decision: Safety	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)
	Evaluator's Decision: Max. Capacity	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	20 (23.3%)	1 (1%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)
	Patient's Decision	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	8 (9.3%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	2 (5.9%)	6 (9.4%)	0 (0%)

Abbreviations: NL, The Netherlands; CA, Canada; CH, Switzerland; DE, Germany; AT, Austria; ZA, South Africa; NZ, New Zealand; CN, China; BMI, Body Mass Index; HR, Heart-Rate; DOT, Dictionary of Occupational Titles; PDI, Pain Disability Index; NRS, Numeric Rating Scale; WAS, Work Ability Score; FCE, Functional Capacity Evaluation; BBQ, Back Beliefs Questionnaire.

<sup>a</sup> median (IQR 25-75) values are given.

<sup>b</sup> Cultural Background measured as Nationality.

<sup>c</sup> Switzerland and South Africa have more than one official language: Switzerland = German (n=69), Italian (n=4), French (n=3); South Africa = Afrikaans (n=9), English (n=8), Sepedi (n=1), SeSotho (n=7), IsiZulu (n=7), Swazi (n=1), Tswana (n=1).

Other in Patient's Affected Body Area: South Africa = Thoracic Spine (n=1); New Zealand = Pelvic Floor Paralysis ex childbirth (n=1).

Other in Patient's Cultural Background: The Netherlands = Turkish (n=1); Canada = Chinese (n=1); Switzerland = Austrian (n=4), Congolese (n=1), German (n=7), Italian (n=4), Kosovar (n=2), Liechtensteiner (n=4), Macedonian (n=1), Portuguese (n=1), Serbian (n=1), Spanish (n=1), Turkish (n=1); Germany = Albanian (n=1), Italian (n=2), Polish (n=1), Russian (n=1), Serbian (n=1), Turkish (n=2); Austria= Croatian (n=1), German (n=1), Romanian (n=1); New Zealand = American (n=1), Chinese (n=1), Fijian-Indian (n=1), Indian (n=3), Iraqi (n=1), Tongan (n=2).

Other in Patient's Mother Language: The Netherlands = Ukrainian (n=1); Canada = Chinese (n=1); Switzerland = Albanian (n=5), Croatian (n=1), Serbian (n=1), Tamil (n=1), Turkish (n=2); Germany = Albanian (n=1), Panjabi (n=1), Polish (n=1), Serbian (n=1), Turkish (n=2); Austria = Bosnian (n=1), Croatian (n=1), Romanian (n=1), Serbian (n=1); New Zealand = Chinese (n=1), Tongan (n=2).

Other in Patient's Work Status: Switzerland = Student (n=1); New Zealand = Student (n=1), Voluntary job (n=1).

Other in FCE Purpose: China = Review work capacity for job duties suggestion (n=1).

Other in Clinician's Profession: Canada = Kinesiologist (n=1); Germany = Sports Scientist (n=1), Sports Teacher (n=2).