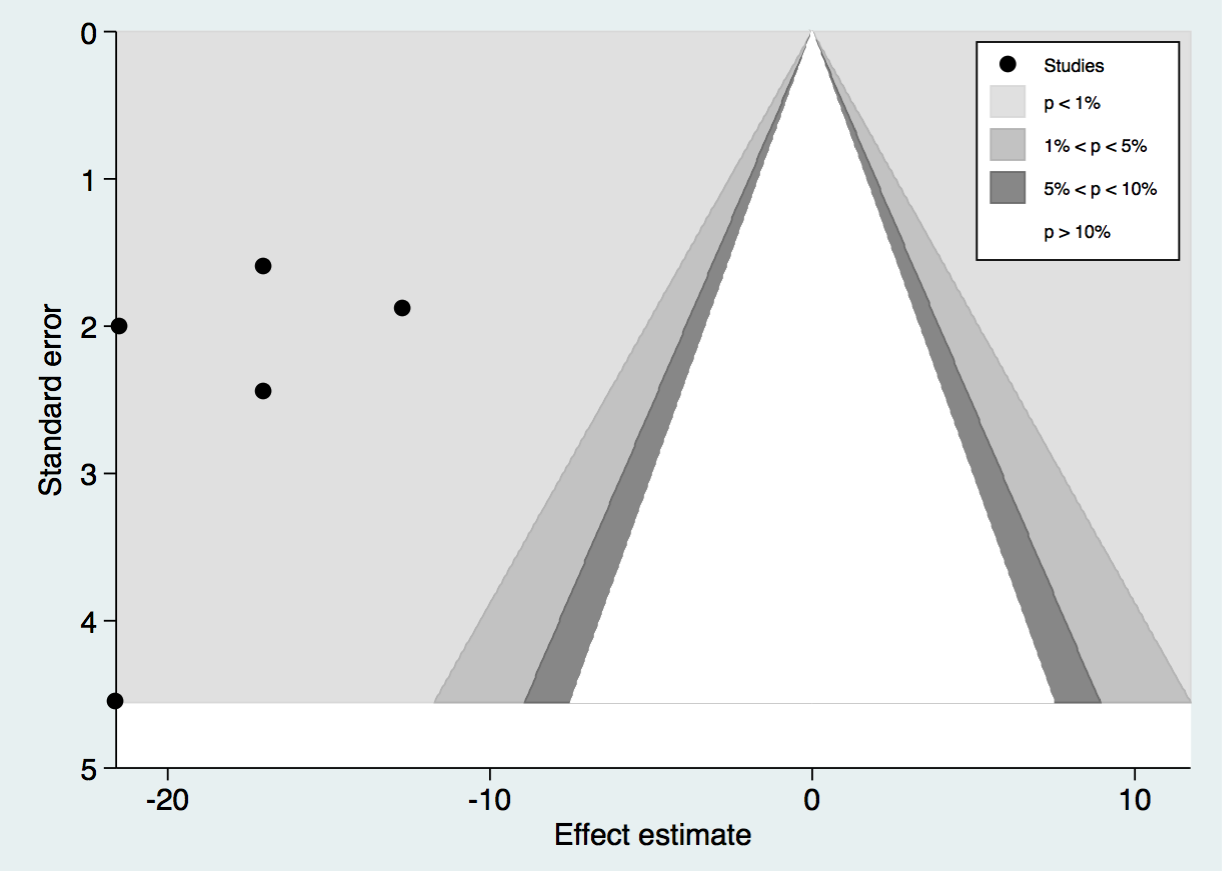
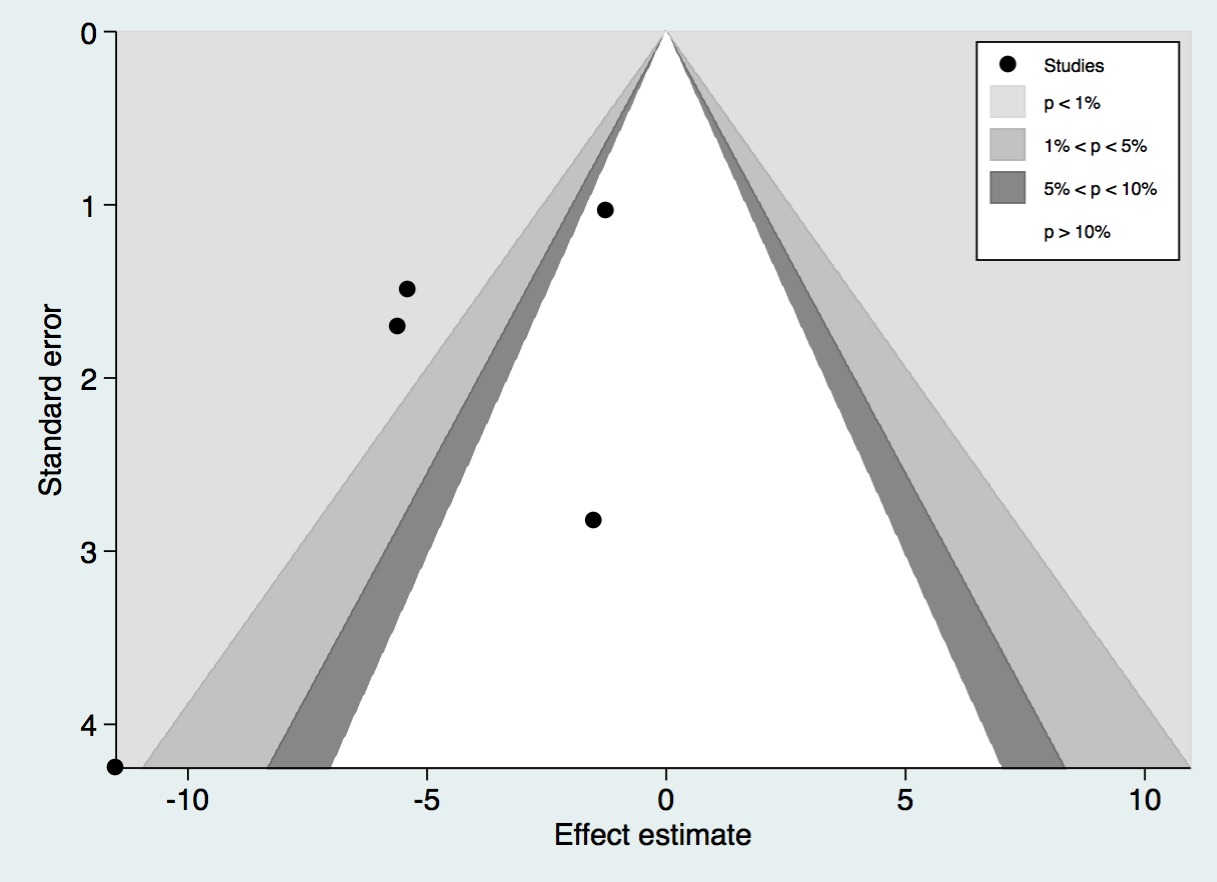
**Supplementary Appendix**

**Figure 2: Funnel plots for publication bias**

**Surgical studies**

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**Non-surgical studies**

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