1	Real-world outcomes of individualized targeted therapy with insulin glargine
2	300 units/mL in insulin-naïve Korean people with type 2 diabetes: TOBE study
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## 36 Supplementary files

# 37 Table S1 Institutional Review Board of the study with their reference numbers

#	Institutional Review Board (IRB)	IRB ID
1	Kyung Hee University Hospital at Gangdong Institutional Review Board	KHNMC 2016-05-005
2	Keimyung University Dongsan Hospital Institutional Review Board	DSMC 2016-04-040-001
3	Keimyung University Dongsan Hospital Institutional Review Board	DSMC 2016-04-041
4	Inje Univerity Busan Paik Hospital Institutional Review Board	16-0121
5	Dankook University Hospital Institutional Review Board	2016-06-012-021
6	Seoul National University Bundang Hospital Institutional Review Board	B-1607-356-302
7	Myongji Hospital Institutional Review Board	2016-01-067
8	Wonju Severance Christian Hospital Institutional Review Board	2019-03-0138
9	Wonju Severance Christian Hospital Institutional Review Board	2016-06-0012
10	Gachon University Gil Medical Center Institutional Review Board	GAIRB2016-251
11	Ajou University Hospital Institutional Review Board	AJIRB-MED-OBS-16
12	Hallym University Kangnam Sacred Heart Hospital Institutional Review Board	HKS 2016-09-125-014
13	Hallym University Dongtan Sacred Heart Hospital Institutional Review Board	HDT 2016-09-412-007
14	Gangnam Severance Hospital Institutional Review Board	3-2016-0265
15	The Catholic University of Korea St. Vincent's Hospital Institutional Review Board	VC16MSME0244
16	The Catholic University of Korea Seoul St. Mary's Hospital Institutional Review Board	KC16MSME1037
17	Pusan National University Hospital Institutional Review Board	1701-005-061
18	Busan St. Mary's Hospital Institutional Review Board	BSM2017-01
19	Kosin University Gospel Hospital Institutional Review Board	2016-12-013
20	Chuncheon Sacred Heart Hospital Institutional Review Board	2017-01-004
21	Ulsan University Hospital Institutional Review Board	2017-02-003-031
22	Chungnam National University Hospital Institutional Review Board	2017-02-023
23	Soon Chun Hyang University Hospital Instituional Review Board	2017-02-016-009
24	Kyungpook National University Chilgok Hospital Institutional Review Board	2017-03-011

25	Inje University Seoul Paik Hospital Institutional Review Board	2017-03-007
26	Dongguk University Ilsan Hospital Institutional Review Board	2017-01-059
27	Inje University Ilsan Paik Hospital Instituional Review Board	2017-04-027
28	The Catholic Univerity of Korea Incheon St. Mary's Hospital Institutional Review Board	OC17OODI0094
29	Daejeon Eulji Medical Center Institutional Review Board	2017-09-022

- 39 FIGURE S1 Participants disposition



43 Abbreviation: HbA1c, glycated hemoglobin.

#### General baseline demographics and clinical characteristics (full analysis set) of groups 45 TABLE S2

	Individualized	General		Total (N = 369)	
Variable	target group	target group	P value <sup>a</sup>		
	( <b>n</b> = 88)	( <b>n</b> = <b>281</b> )			
Age, years	$61.9 \pm 11.3$	59.7 ± 11.4	0.0910	60.2 ± 11.4	
Male sex, n (%)	58 (65.9)	149 (53.0)	0.0336 <sup>a</sup>	207 (56.1)	
Duration of T2DM, years	$11.8 \pm 8.4$	$12.4 \pm 7.6$	0.3165	$12.3\pm7.8$	
Body weight, kg	$66.9 \pm 11.5$	$65.3 \pm 11.6$	0.1237	65.7 ± 11.5	
Body mass index, kg/m <sup>2</sup>	$24.9\pm3.7$	$24.9 \pm 3.5$	0.9463	$24.9\pm3.5$	
HbA1c, %	$9.8 \pm 1.7$	$9.9 \pm 1.6$	0.3066	$9.9 \pm 1.6$	
Number of prior diabetic					
medications, n (%)					
1	17 (19.3)	57 (20.3)		74 (20.1)	
2	37 (42.1)	125 (44.5)		162 (43.9)	
3	34 (38.6)	99 (35.2)		133 (36.0)	

Diabetes complication <sup>b</sup> , n (%)	18 (20.5) 109 (38.8)		0.0016	127 (34.4)	
Comorbidity <sup>c</sup> , n (%)	81 (92.1)	264 (94.0)	0.5272	345 (93.5)	
Severe hypoglycemia	1 (1 1)	2(0.7)	0 5595	3(0.8)	
within previous 6 months	1 (1.1)	2 (0.7)	0.3373	3 (0.8)	

- 47 *Note:* Values are presented as number (%) or mean  $\pm$  standard deviation.
- 48 Abbreviations: HbA1c, glycated hemoglobin; T2DM, type 2 diabetes mellitus.
- <sup>49</sup> <sup>a</sup>*P* value calculated by comparing individualized and general HbA1c target groups; P <0.05. There was no statistically significant
- 50 difference except for Male sex, n (%)
- 51 <sup>b</sup>Participants with at least one diabetes complication.
- 52 <sup>c</sup>Participants with at least one comorbidity.
- 53 *P* value calculated by comparing in each group participants achieving and not achieving target.

### 55 TABLE S3 Change in proportion of participants taking concomitant diabetic medications before and after Gla-300

56 treatment

	Individualized target group		General target group (n = 281)			P value <sup>b</sup>	Total population (N = 369)			
Drug class	( <b>n</b> = 88)									
	Before	After	Change	Before	After	Change		Before	After	Change
Metformin	84.1	83.0	-1.1	80.8	77.6	-3.2	0.4412	81.6	78.9	-2.7
DPP-4i	77.3	71.6	-5.7	69.8	67.3	-2.5	0.4397	71.5	68.3	-3.3
SU	60.2	33.0	-27.3	65.5	45.6	-19.9	0.2988	64.2	42.5	-21.7
SGT2i	2.3	2.3	0	8.5	7.1	-1.4	0.1493	7.0	6.0	-1.1
TZD	14.8	8.0	-6.8	11.4	5.7	-5.7	0.5778	12.2	6.2	-6.0
AGi	2.3	2.3	0	1.1	1.4	0.4	0.6760	1.4	1.6	0.3
Others <sup>a</sup>	0.0	5.7	5.7	1.4	11.7	10.3	NC <sup>c</sup>	1.1	10.3	9.2

57 Abbreviations: AGi; alpha-glucosidase inhibitor; DPP-4i, dipeptidyl peptidase-4 inhibitor; Gla-300, insulin glargine 300

58 Units/mL; SGLT2i, sodium glucose cotransporter-2 inhibitor; SU, sulfonylurea; TZD, thiazolidinedione; NC, Not Calculated.

<sup>3</sup>Glucagon-like peptide-1 receptor agonist, short-acting insulin, premixed insulin, meglitinide. <sup>b</sup>Test for between-group difference

- 60 (individualized versus general HbA1c target group) using generalized estimating equation method. <sup>c</sup>Not calculated because one
- 61 of the variables contained 0.