

Electronic supplementary material

ESM Table 1 Cohort characteristics of the normal lean cohort

(Leipzig Schoolchildren project)

Variable	Mean±SD	Range (min–max)
Age (years)	12.70±2.59	7.95–17.92
BMI (kg/m ²)	18.82±2.42	14.49–25.42
BMI SDS	0.00±0.79	–2.06–1.58
Height SDS	0.10±0.84	–1.82–2.72
IGFI (ng/ml)	372.6±162.1	71–888
DHEA-S (nmol/l)	4.21±3.34	0.30–18.1
Oestradiol (pg/ml)	151.2±166.6	41.6–1124
Testosterone (nmol/l)	8.26±7.82	0–26.2
Leptin (ng/ml)	6.16±6.18	0.40–44.00
WHR	0.80±0.05	0.67–0.92

Data are given for $n=138$ healthy lean children (71 boys, 67 girls) as mean±SD