

ESM Table 8. Associations of rs10229583 with age at diagnosis in Chinese T2D patients.

Study	Genotypes	N	Mean ± SD	Age at diagnosis		
				<i>P</i> _{unadjusted}	<i>P</i> _{adjusted} (sex and BMI)	<i>P</i> _{adjusted} (sex, BMI and Hb _{a1c})
Hong Kong T2D case	AA	129	51.1 ± 11.7	0.0043	0.0095	0.0101
	AG	1479	50.4 ± 13.1			
	GG	4129	49.4 ± 12.8			
Shanghai T2D case	AA	103	54.2 ± 11.5	0.0193	0.0185	0.3173
	AG	1110	53.3 ± 11.8			
	GG	3103	52.4 ± 12.2			
Combined				2.3 × 10⁻⁴	4.6 × 10⁻⁴	0.0095
Test of heterogeneity	<i>P</i> _{het}			0.8202	0.9850	0.3429
	<i>I</i> ²			0.000	0.000	0.000

Data are expressed as n and mean ± SD. *P*_{unadjusted} and *P*_{adjusted} represent *P* values calculated from linear regression with and without adjustments for sex, BMI and Hb_{a1c} (where appropriate) under the additive genetic model. In the combined analysis, *P* values were obtained from meta-analysis of two Chinese T2D case cohorts (Hong Kong and Shanghai) under a fixed effect model.