ESM Table 1 Physical activity and diet analysis during last day of each activity regimen

| Variables | SIT | EXE | SL | $p$ value $^{\text {a }}$ | $p \underset{\text { SIT }^{\text {b }}}{\text { EXE- }}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline p \text { SL- } \\ & \text { SIT }^{\text {b }} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & p \text { SL- } \\ & \text { EXE }^{\mathbf{b}} \end{aligned}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Estimated EE (MET $\times$ h/day) | 32.0 (0.1) | 36.9 (0.2) | 37.5 (0.3) | $<0.001$ | <0.001 | $<0.001$ | 0.056 |
| Energy intake (kJ) | 9340 (299) | 9367 (284) | 9351 (293) | 0.953 | 0.779 | 0.891 | 0.792 |
| Carbohydrates (\%) | 52.1 (0.7) | 52.4 (0.6) | 52.5 (0.6) | 0.332 | 0.400 | 0.253 | 0.315 |
| Protein (\%) | 17.2 (0.4) | 17.2 (0.4) | 17.0 (0.4) | 0.228 | 0.822 | 0.498 | 0.116 |
| Fat (\%) | 30.5 (0.9) | 30.3 (0.8) | 30.2 (0.8) | 0.438 | 0.560 | 0.253 | 0.590 |
| Sitting (h/day) | 13.7 (0.4) | 13.0 (0.3) | 9.0 (0.4) | $<0.001$ | 0.162 | $<0.001$ | <0.001 |
| Walking (h/day) | 0.9 (0.1) | 0.9 (0.1) | 3.2 (0.1) | $<0.001$ | 0.692 | <0.001 | $<0.001$ |
| Standing (h/day) | 1.5 (0.1) | 1.3 (0.1) | 3.9 (0.2) | <0.001 | 0.181 | <0.001 | <0.001 |
| Cycling (h/day) | - | 1.1 (0.1) | - | - | - | - | - |
| Sleeping (h/day) | 7.9 (0.3) | 7.7 (0.2) | 8.0 (0.3) | 0.372 | 0.444 | 0.886 | 0.169 |
| Steps/day (n) | 4476 (321) | 4595 (244) | 17,993 (654) | $<0.001$ | 0.708 | <0.001 | $<0.001$ |
| Cadence (steps/min) | 84 (2) | 84 (2) | 95 (2) | $<0.001$ | 0.826 | <0.001 | $<0.001$ |

Data ( $n=19$ individuals) are presented as estimated means (SEM)
Diet and activities (during last day of each activity regimen) were assessed via diary data and activPAL accelerometry respectively
$P$ values were generated using linear mixed model analyses for ${ }^{\text {a }}$ overall difference and ${ }^{b}$ pairwise comparisons between activity regimens
EE, Energy expenditure; EXE, Exercise; SIT, Sitting; SL, Sit Less

## ESM Fig. 1: Trial CONSORT diagram



EXE, Exercise; SIT, Sitting; SL, Sit Less

