

Table S1. Propensity score balance by standardized mean difference

Covariate	Before IPTW	After IPTW
Age	- 0.166	0.001
Gender	- 0.052	0.001
Charlson comorbidity index	- 0.196	0.001
Respiratory rate	0.052	- 0.002
Mean arterial pressure	0.268	0.001
SpO ₂ /FiO ₂ ratio	- 0.131	0.001

Abbreviations: IPTW, inverse probability of treatment weighted; SpO₂/ FiO₂, oxygen saturation/fraction of inspired oxygen.