Time constraints "It takes a lot of time to explain the aim of the study to patients and receive informed consent from the patient." 2. "Recruiting patients is a lot of work for the recruiting doctor." 3. "The recruitment records that have to be completed are too extensive." Combined 2 5 6 3 4 I quite agree Difficulties including eligible patients "Often, I cannot recruit patients because they do not want to participate in the late rehabilitation group." "Often, I cannot recruit patients because they feel that participating in the trial is too complex." "A barrier for successful recruitment is that the general practitioners are not willing to participate in the trial. 7. "I often cannot recruit patients, because they generally do not want to do sports." 8. "In my opinion, the eligibility criteria are too strict." "Often, I cannot recruit patients because they do not want to participate in the early rehabilitation group." 10. "Competing other trials impede the recruitment of more patients." • Combined 3 4 5 6 Limited human resources "It is difficult for me to recruit a patient because I cannot delegate the work to someone else when I do not have time to do it myself." "A reason why recruiting patients is not going well is the absence of supporting local trial personnel". 13. "In our hospital/private practice eligible patients are often missed." 14. "For me it is difficult to recruit a patient because I do not receive support from the 15. "I think recruitment would be easier if there was more support and supervision from the trial coordinators." 16. "It is difficult for me to recruit a patient because responsibilities for the different tasks are not cleary defined in our setting." 17. ...I think recruitment would be easier if a newsletter was sent out more Combined 3 5 Trial design barriers 18. "In my opinion, the trial arm "late rehabilitation" does not correspond to actual best practice. 19. "The trial is very complex, it takes a lot of time to understand the trial question and the procedures 20. "I find the trial design and the trial protocol unclear and difficult to implement." 21. "I think the trial question is only of interest for the rehabiliation clinics and ambulatory rehabilitation programs. 22. "The trial question is not of any relevance for my work." 23. "In my opinion there is no clinical rationale for this trial question." 24. "In my opinion, the trial arm "early rehabilitation" does not correspond to actual best practice." Combined 3 5 6 Insufficient training of recruiting physicians 25. "In my opinion, the study briefing and instruction of the recruiting doctors by the trial coordinators was not sufficient. 26. "In my case, the randomization procedure is a hindering factor, because I do not quite understand, how it has to be done." Combined 3 5

- Individual barriers of recruiting physicians

27. "I find it difficult to explain to the patient the rationale and the benefit of the trial."

- "I think that in regards to time, costs and transportation too much is expected
- from the patients
- 29. "In my opinion the randomization to early and late rehabilitation is ethically
- not justifiable.
- 30. "I would recruit more patients if higher incentives were offered by the study
- coordinators. a) financial incentives
- b) co-authorships
- c) other incentives
- 31. "I am only participating in the trial because my collegues do so, but I am not
- committed to the trial.
- "I have concerns that the recruitment of a patient could have a negative influence
- on the doctor-patient-relationship.
- "I have concerns that the recruitment of a patient could have a negative influence on my relationship to collegues."
- Combined

rehabilitation programme close-by.

Combined

to refer a patient immediately to rehabilitation.

Lack of access to treatment "One reason why recruiting patients is difficult for me is that there is no

35. "One reason why recruiting patients is difficult for me is that it is impossible

- 2
- 5
- 6 I mostly disagree I completely disagree