

	Selected individuals	Total population
Observational studies	<p>A.</p> <pre>graph TD; C --> E; C --> D; E --> D; E --> S; D --> S; style S stroke:#000,stroke-width:2px</pre>	<p>B.</p> <pre>graph TD; C --> E; C --> D; E --> D; E --> S; D --> S</pre>
Randomized controlled trials	<p>C.</p> <pre>graph TD; C --> D; E --> D; E --> S; D --> S; style S stroke:#000,stroke-width:2px</pre>	<p>D.</p> <pre>graph TD; C --> D; E --> D; E --> S; D --> S</pre>