A national survey of mothers and babies: maternity,

health and care

2016

This is an independent survey about your recent experience of pregnancy, childbirth and the health of you and your baby. It is important to hear the views of as many women as possible.

We asked the Office for National Statistics (ONS) to send out this survey on our behalf. They have **not** told us your name and we **do not** have access to any of your details.

If you would prefer not to fill in this questionnaire, please just return it in the pre-paid envelope. This will ensure that we don't contact you again.

If the survey raises questions or issues of concern, you may wish to contact your family doctor (GP) or Health Visitor.

You can complete this survey on-line using the link from the NPEU website (www.npeu.ox.ac.uk). You will need the number and password in your letter or in the small box below.

If you would like to complete the questionnaire over the telephone or with the help of a Language Line interpreter, please telephone this Freephone number 0808 252 4566.

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How to complete this questionnaire

- If you have been pregnant before, please only think about the maternity care you received in your most recent pregnancy and birth when answering these questions.
- For most questions, make a cross clearly inside one box 🗴 or write clearly in the space provided. For some questions where indicated you may mark more than one box.
- Not all sections will apply to you. We estimate that the questionnaire will take around 30 minutes to complete.

Sec	ction A: Dates and Your Baby
A1	Did you give birth to a single baby, twins or more in your most recent pregnancy? A single baby Twins Triplets, quads or more
A2	If you had a single baby this time, is your baby ? Please tick one box A boy OR A girl
	If you had a multiple birth, did you have? All boys OR All girls OR boy and girl twins, triplets or more
Note	e: If you had more than one baby in your most recent pregnancy, please fill in the rest of the questionnaire about the baby who was born first as a result of this pregnancy
A3	When was your baby born? DD / MM / Y Y (date / month / year)
A4	Roughly how many weeks pregnant were you when your baby was born? weeks
A5	How much did your baby weigh at birth? Please remember if you had more than one baby, to fill in this questionnaire about the baby who was born first Either What your baby weighed in grams and ounces and ounces
Sec	ction B: Antenatal Care
B1	Did you plan to get pregnant with this baby? Yes Solve
B2	How would you describe your reaction when you realised you were pregnant with this baby? Please tick one box only
	Overjoyed Pleased Mixed feelings A bit unhappy Very unhappy No particular feelings
В3	Roughly how many weeks pregnant were you when you had your pregnancy 'booking'? (the appointment where you were given your hand held pregnancy records / notes) weeks
B4	Around the time of your pregnancy booking were you asked about your emotional and mental health? Yes No
B5	Around the time of your pregnancy booking were you asked about your past mental health or family history of mental health (before this pregnancy)? Yes No

Antenata	al cho	ck_une
Antenat	ai Cile	CK-UPS

A 'check-up' is any contact with a midwife or a doctor to check the progress of your pregnancy. This usually includes having your blood pressure and urine checked. *Please ignore other appointments that did not include these things, such as a visit for a scan or a blood test only.*

B6	During your pregnancy did you have any anten	ıatal check-ι	ıps?		
	Yes 2 No 3 Not sure / Don't know				
B7	Roughly how many check-ups did you have at Please write in the number for each	each of thes	se places?		
	Local clinic				
	Children's centre				
	GP surgery				
	Hospital clinic				
	At home				
	Other place Please give details				
B8	Altogether, how many different midwives looked Please tick one box only	-		ır pregnanc	y?
	One Dan Two Dan Three Dan Four Dan	Five or more	Э		
B9	During your pregnancy did you have a health por sensitive issues?	rofessional	you could	talk to abo	ut personal
	Yes, always yes, to some extent	No			
		حبراء المستحما	u ctav in h	oenital ove	rniaht?
B10	(not including admission for induction or before plants Yes 2 No	anned caesai	rean section	n)	
B10 B11	(not including admission for induction or before pla	anned caesar did you have	rean section	n)	
	(not including admission for induction or before plants) Yes No Before you went into labour or had your baby of	anned caesar did you have	rean section	n)	
	(not including admission for induction or before plants) Yes No Before you went into labour or had your baby of	anned caesar did you have ne Very	e any partic	cular worrie	es about the Not at all
	(not including admission for induction or before plants) Yes No Before you went into labour or had your baby of labour and birth? Please tick one box for each line.	anned caesar did you have ne Very	e any partic	cular worrie	es about the Not at all
	(not including admission for induction or before plane) Yes No Before you went into labour or had your baby of labour and birth? Please tick one box for each line. Not knowing when I would go into labour	anned caesar did you have ne Very	e any partic	cular worrie	es about the Not at all
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	(not including admission for induction or before plane) Yes No Before you went into labour or had your baby of labour and birth? Please tick one box for each line Not knowing when I would go into labour Getting to the hospital in time Having to be induced Having a long labour Pain and discomfort of labour	anned caesar did you have ne Very	e any partic	cular worrie	es about the Not at all
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	(not including admission for induction or before planting of the hospital in time Having to be induced Having a long labour Pain and discomfort of labour Getting effective pain relief Not knowing how long labour would take Having a forceps or ventouse delivery	anned caesar did you have ne Very	e any partic	cular worrie	es about the Not at all

B12 Did you have any long term health problems which made your pregnancy difficult or complicated? (e.g. epilepsy or diabetes) Yes No Please give details B13 Did you have specific pregnancy related problems which affected you or your baby? (e.g. high blood pressure, threatened preterm labour, low-lying placenta) Yes No Please give details Section C: Your Labour and the Birth of your Baby C1 Where was your baby born? Please fick one box only In hospital, in a midwife-led unit In a midwife-led unit or birth centre separate from hospital At home Other C2 Did you have a labour? Yes No If No, please go to question C7 C3 How did your labour start? Please tick all that apply It started naturally It had one or more membrane sweeps I was given a vaginal gel or pessary to induce my labour My waters were broken by a doctor or a midwife (amniotomy) I was given a drip (in my hand or arm) to induce my labour And No I was given a drip (in my hand or arm) to induce my labour Sourial or similar (injection in your back) Other Please give details C6 During your labour, how was your baby monitored? Please tick all that apply Staff listened with a 'pinard' (ear trumpet) now and then Sonicaid (a hand held monitor) was used now and then	Dur	ing your pregnancy
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Yes No Please give details		Yes No Please give details
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It started naturally I had one or more membrane sweeps I was given a vaginal gel or pessary to induce my labour My waters were broken by a doctor or a midwife (amniotomy) I was given a drip (in my hand or arm) to induce my labour C4 Roughly how long did your labour last? hours AND / OR minutes C5 During your labour, did you use any of the following to relieve the pain? Please tick all that apply Gas and air (breathing through a mask) Injection of pethidine or a similar painkiller Epidural or similar (injection in your back) Other Please give details C6 During your labour, how was your baby monitored? Please tick all that apply Staff listened with a 'pinard' (ear trumpet) now and then	C2	Did you have a labour? Yes No If No, please go to question C7
hours AND / OR minutes C5 During your labour, did you use any of the following to relieve the pain? Please tick all that apply Gas and air (breathing through a mask) Injection of pethidine or a similar painkiller Epidural or similar (injection in your back) Other Please give details C6 During your labour, how was your baby monitored? Please tick all that apply Staff listened with a 'pinard' (ear trumpet) now and then	C3	It started naturally I had one or more membrane sweeps I was given a vaginal gel or pessary to induce my labour My waters were broken by a doctor or a midwife (amniotomy)
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Gas and air (breathing through a mask) Injection of pethidine or a similar painkiller Epidural or similar (injection in your back) Other Please give details C6 During your labour, how was your baby monitored? Please tick all that apply Staff listened with a 'pinard' (ear trumpet) now and then	C5	
Staff listened with a 'pinard' (ear trumpet) now and then		Gas and air (breathing through a mask) Injection of pethidine or a similar painkiller Epidural or similar (injection in your back)
	C6	During your labour, how was your baby monitored? Please tick all that apply
Sonicaid (a hand held monitor) was used now and then		Staff listened with a 'pinard' (ear trumpet) now and then
		Sonicaid (a hand held monitor) was used now and then
A monitor was used constantly with a belt around my tummy		
A monitor was used constantly with a clin attached to my haby's head		I had no monitoring / Not sure / Can't remember
A monitor was used now and then, with a belt around my tummy	C6	Staff listened with a 'pinard' (ear trumpet) now and then Sonicaid (a hand held monitor) was used now and then A monitor was used now and then, with a belt around my tummy
A monitor was used constantly with a clip attached to my baby's head		i nau no monitoring / Not sure / Can themember

The	birth of your baby
C7	Thinking about the birth of your baby, what kind of delivery did you have? If you had more than one baby, please answer about the baby who was born first. Please tick one box only Normal (vaginal) birth Delivery using forceps Delivery using vacuum cap on the baby's head (ventouse) A caesarean (through a cut in the abdomen)
Cae	sarean Birth
Note	: If you did not have a caesarean for this birth, please go to question C9
C8	If your baby was born by caesarean this time was this Please tick one box only Planned and carried out before you went into labour? Planned, but carried out after you had gone into labour? The result of an unforeseen problem during your labour?
Vag	inal Birth
C9	If you had a vaginal birth, while your baby was being born did you have an episiotomy (cut) to assist with the delivery of the baby? Yes Don't know / Can't remember If you had a vaginal birth, while your baby was being born did you have a tear (not a deliberate cut)? Please tick one box only No Yes, a tear that did not need stitches Yes, a tear that needed stitches Yes, a serious tear which involved my back passage (third or fourth degree tear)
	Don't know / Can't remember
The	staff caring for you during labour and birth
Pleas	se answer the following section if you had a vaginal birth or a caesarean.
C11	Altogether, how many different midwives looked after you during your labour and / or the birth of your baby? Please tick one box only One Two Three Four Five or more
C12	Had you met any of these midwives before you went into labour or gave birth? Please tick one box only All of them Some of them None of them
C13	How soon after birth did you
	Hold your baby? minutes hours days
	Have skin-to-skin contact with your baby? minutes hours days

C14			were looked after during you which describe the staff yo	
	rushed	humorous	insensitive	kind
	considerate	unhelpful	supportive	offhand
	rude	warm	inconsiderate	polite
	sensitive	bossy	informative	condescending
C15	Overall, how do you fe		d birth went? Please tick one or less as you expected	box only Better than you expected
Sec	tion D: You and	our Baby Aft	er the Birth	
D1	Did you stay in a mate	rnity unit (or hosp	ital) after your baby was bo	rn?
D2	If Yes, how long did you hours OR		ernity unit (or hospital) after oes not apply	your baby was born?
			help with breathing, and are a (SCBU) or Neonatal Intensive	
D3	Was your baby cared for If Yes, for how long?	or in a neonatal u		
D4	After the birth of your See a midwife at hon See a midwife at drop See a maternity supp Contact a midwife or	ne? times o in clinic? oort worker at home	? times	es
D5	How old was your bab support worker? Age in days		ne last visit or contact with t	he midwife or maternity
D6	How many different mit Please tick one box only None One	/	sited you at home after your	baby was born?
D7		ese midwives before Some of them	ore you had your baby? Plea	se tick one box only
D8	a health professional?	_	n asked about your emotior	al and mental health by
D9	Pid you have a postna between 4-8 weeks after Yes No		our own health with your GP	(family doctor), usually

Feeding Your Baby When we ask about 'breastfeeding' we also mean 'giving your baby expressed breast milk' D10 Did you ever try to breastfeed your baby, even if it was only once? Yes No D11 In the first few days after the birth how was your baby fed? Please tick one box only Formula (bottle) milk only Breast milk (or expressed breast milk) only Both breast and formula (bottle) milk Not sure / can't remember D12 Who helped or advised you with feeding your baby? Please tick all that apply Midwife Voluntary organisation Health visitor Online support / social media DVDs / books / magazines Other health professional Partner / friend / relative I was not given any help or advice Breastfeeding support group I did not need any help or advice Peer supporter (other mum who has breastfed, trained to give support to other mums) D13 Thinking about the milk that your baby has received over the last 7 days, has he or she had ...? Please tick one box only Only infant formula / other milk Only breast milk Both breast milk and infant formula / other milk Other Please give details D14 Would you have liked more help from a health professional with feeding your baby? No Yes D15 If you breastfed, did you do so for as long as you wanted to? Yes ₂ No Does not apply D16 How old was your baby when he or she was last given breast milk? days **OR** weeks My baby was never given breast milk D17 Has your baby ever had any solid foods such as cereal, rusks, baby rice, fruit, vegetables or any other kind of solid food? Yes No

D18 How old was your baby when he or she first had any solid food apart from milk?

weeks

days OR

Section E: Your Experience of Maternity Care

E1 Each woman's experience of maternity care is different. How much do you agree with the following statements? Please tick one box for each row

Thinking about my care during pregnancy	Strongly agree	Agree to some extent	Neither agree or disagree	Disagree to some extent	Strongly disagree
I felt I had the right number of antenatal checks with a midwife / doctor	1	2	3	4	5
I did not have enough choice about my care during pregnancy (e.g. who you saw, where and when)	1	2	3	4	5
My care provider(s) gave me all the information I needed	1	2	3	4	5
I always saw the same midwife / doctor for my antenatal checks	1	2	3	4	5
I was not able to contact my midwife or other health professional when I needed to	1	2	3	4	5
I was not always treated with respect and kindness by health professionals	1	2	3	4	5
Health professionals did not always talk to me in a way I could understand	1	2	3	4	5
Antenatal appointments were too short to discuss any concerns about my pregnancy	1	2	3	4	5
I was able to speak to a health professional about any worries or sensitive issues	1	2	3	4	5
I was not involved enough in decisions about my antenatal care	1	2	3	4	5
I felt listened to when I talked to my care provider about my pregnancy and birth	1	2	3	4	5
I was happy with the number of health professionals who cared for me during my pregnancy	1	2	3	4	5
I was not given enough explanations about antenatal scans and tests	1	2	3	4	5
I was not given enough information to make decisions about my antenatal care	1	2	3	4	5
Seeing different midwives / doctors for antenatal care did not matter to me	1	2	3	4	5
I would have liked more antenatal checks and scans	1	2	3	4	5
During pregnancy I was given enough information about where I could give birth to my baby (e.g. home, hospital, midwife unit)	1	2	3	4	5
Health professionals always treated me as an individual	1	2	3	4	5
During pregnancy, I did not feel well cared for by health professionals	1	2	3	4	5
Overall, I was very pleased with the care I received in pregnancy	1	2	3	4	5

During labour and birth

E2 How much do you agree with the following statements? Please tick one box for each row

Thinking about my care during <u>labour</u> <u>and</u> <u>birth</u>	Strongly agree	Agree to some extent	Neither agree or disagree	Disagree to some extent	Strongly disagree
Before my labour and birth I was well informed by my midwife / doctor about what would happen		2	3	4	5
Staff communicated well with me during labour and birth	1	2	3	4	5
My choices for labour and birth were not always respected	1	2	3	4	5
I needed more staff support during labour and birth	1	2	3	4	5
Everything was explained to me well during labour and birth	1	2	3	4	5
I was treated as an individual by staff	1	2	3	4	5
I was not involved enough in decisions about procedures that were carried out (e.g. breaking waters, epidural, caesarean section)	1	2	3	4	5
Health professionals left me alone more than I would have liked	1	2	3	4	5
I felt that my pain relief needs were not managed well	1	2	3	4	5
I had already met the staff who looked after me during labour and birth	1	2	3	4	5
I felt safe in the labour and birth environment	1	2	3	4	5
Staff did not listen to my requests in managing my labour and birth	1	2	3	4	5
The staff could have done more to help me to feel in control of my labour and birth	1	2	3	4	5
I had confidence and trust in the staff caring for me	1	2	3	4	5
Health professionals helped make labour and birth a really positive experience	1	2	3	4	5
The personal care I received could have been better during labour and birth	1	2	3	4	5
I did not mind being looked after by midwives or doctors I had not met before	1	2	3	4	5
The choices I wanted were not available to me	1	2	3	4	5
My labour and birth experience was not as I expected	1	2	3	4	5
I had the best possible care during labour and birth	1	2	3	4	5

After the birth

E3 How much do you agree with the following statements? Please tick one box for each row

Thinking about my <u>postnatal</u> <u>care</u>	Strongly agree	Agree to some extent	Neither agree or disagree	Disagree to some extent	Strongly disagree
I received enough care and attention from staff on the postnatal ward	1	2	3	4	5
I stayed in hospital as long as I wanted after the birth	1	2	3	4	5
Staff on the postnatal ward did not respond when I needed them	1	2	3	4	5
I was not able to make choices about the postnatal care of me and my baby	1	2	3	4	5
I was treated as an individual by midwives / doctors after the birth	1	2	3	4	5
After I had given birth, health professionals treated me as though I was no longer important	1	2	3	4	5
I did not know the midwives I saw after bringing my baby home	1	2	3	4	5
I had enough information from health professionals about how to care for my baby	1	2	3	4	5
I felt comfortable speaking with healthcare professionals about how I was feeling	1	2	3	4	5
The health professionals I saw after the birth did not really listen to me	1	2	3	4	5
I would have liked to have seen midwives more after the birth	1	2	3	4	5
I was able to build a good relationship with the healthcare professional(s) I saw after coming home	1	2	3	4	5
I was not given the advice and information I needed by health professionals after my baby was born	1	2	3	4	5
There was not enough time to talk over my concerns with health professionals	1	2	3	4	5
The advice I received from healthcare professionals about caring for my baby was consistent	1	2	3	4	5
I had all the checks I needed after the birth	1	2	3	4	5
After the birth of my baby, I knew who to contact if I had questions or concerns	1	2	3	4	5
As a mother of a new baby I did not feel cared for and supported enough by health professionals	4	2	3	4	5
The postnatal care I received did not meet the needs of me and my baby	1	2	3	4	5
Overall I was very pleased with the quality of my postnatal care	1	2	3	4	5

Section	F: Y	our/	Baby
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During your pregnancy Immediately after birth In the first few days In the first few weeks Only recently Not quite yet Does your baby have any health Yes No If Yes, please How would you describe your base	se give details		Please read	I the list and	circle as
many words as you like which bes	t describe your	baby.			
placid stubbo	orn	cuddly		unrespons	sive
grizzly active		angry		alert	
responsive deman	nding	sociable		inactive	
withdrawn happy Compared with other babies ho	w would you s				
	w would you s About avo y vary a great	eay your balerage	Easier than	<i>Please tick o</i> average	ne box onl <u>'</u>
Compared with other babies ho More difficult than average Parents' experiences with a bab How have the following been fo	w would you s About avo y vary a great	eay your balerage	Easier than	Please tick o average paby was bo	ne box onl
Compared with other babies ho More difficult than average Parents' experiences with a bab How have the following been fo	w would you s About ave y vary a great r you during th	erage deal. Control Control	Easier than since your be Not very	Please tick o average paby was bo Not at all	ne box onl
Compared with other babies ho More difficult than average Parents' experiences with a bab How have the following been fo Please tick one for each line Understanding what your baby	w would you s About ave y vary a great r you during th	erage deal. Control Control	Easier than since your be Not very	Please tick o average paby was bo Not at all	ne box onl
Compared with other babies ho More difficult than average Parents' experiences with a bab How have the following been fo Please tick one for each line Understanding what your baby needs	w would you s About ave y vary a great r you during th	erage deal. Control Control	Easier than since your be Not very	Please tick o average paby was bo Not at all	ne box onl
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Compared with other babies ho More difficult than average Parents' experiences with a bab How have the following been for Please tick one for each line Understanding what your baby needs Tiredness and lack of sleep The changes in your partner relationship Getting everything done Feeling you are doing the right thir for your baby	w would you s About average at a great y vary a great Very difficult	erage deal. Control Control	Easier than since your be Not very	Please tick o average paby was bo Not at all	ne box onl

F6	Has your baby ever suffered from any	of the following p	oblems?	
	Sickness or vomiting		Thrush	
	Urinary tract infection		Chest problems /	infection
	Diarrhoea		Not gaining enough	gh weight
	Colic / painful wind		Ear problems / in	fection
	Constipation		Gaining too much	n weight
	Something else Please give details	s		
F7	Since your baby was born Please tick	k and write how ma	any times	
	Including routine appointments, has yo	our baby?	Roughly	how many times?
	Seen a health visitor			5
	Been taken to a GP (family doctor)			5
	Been taken to a regular baby clinic			5
	Been taken to a hospital emergency d	epartment (A&E)		5
	Been taken to a hospital outpatient cli	nic		5
	Stayed overnight in hospital			5
	A great deal Quite a lot	Not very much	Not at all	
Se (ction G: Your Health and Well Did you experience any of the followin	being	-	fter the birth of
	ction G: Your Health and Well	being g 10 days, 1 mont	h, and 3 months a	
	ction G: Your Health and Well Did you experience any of the followin	being	-	fter the birth of 3 months after the birth
	ction G: Your Health and Well Did you experience any of the followin	being g 10 days, 1 mont	h, and 3 months a	3 months after
	ction G: Your Health and Well Did you experience any of the followin your baby? Please tick all that apply	being g 10 days, 1 mont	h, and 3 months a	3 months after
	ction G: Your Health and Well Did you experience any of the followin your baby? Please tick all that apply 'The blues'	being g 10 days, 1 mont	h, and 3 months a	3 months after
	ction G: Your Health and Well Did you experience any of the followin your baby? Please tick all that apply 'The blues' Painful stitches or wound	being g 10 days, 1 mont	h, and 3 months a	3 months after
	ction G: Your Health and Well Did you experience any of the followin your baby? Please tick all that apply 'The blues' Painful stitches or wound Depression	being g 10 days, 1 mont	h, and 3 months a	3 months after
	ction G: Your Health and Well Did you experience any of the followin your baby? Please tick all that apply 'The blues' Painful stitches or wound Depression Leaking urine (stress incontinence)	being g 10 days, 1 mont	h, and 3 months a	3 months after
	ction G: Your Health and Well Did you experience any of the followin your baby? Please tick all that apply 'The blues' Painful stitches or wound Depression Leaking urine (stress incontinence) Fatigue / severe tiredness	being g 10 days, 1 mont	h, and 3 months a	3 months after
	ction G: Your Health and Well Did you experience any of the followin your baby? Please tick all that apply 'The blues' Painful stitches or wound Depression Leaking urine (stress incontinence) Fatigue / severe tiredness Anxiety Sleep problems (not related to the	being g 10 days, 1 mont	h, and 3 months a	3 months after
	ction G: Your Health and Well Did you experience any of the followin your baby? Please tick all that apply 'The blues' Painful stitches or wound Depression Leaking urine (stress incontinence) Fatigue / severe tiredness Anxiety Sleep problems (not related to the baby)	being g 10 days, 1 mont	h, and 3 months a	3 months after
	ction G: Your Health and Well Did you experience any of the followin your baby? Please tick all that apply 'The blues' Painful stitches or wound Depression Leaking urine (stress incontinence) Fatigue / severe tiredness Anxiety Sleep problems (not related to the baby) 'Flash-backs' to the labour or birth	being g 10 days, 1 mont	h, and 3 months a	3 months after
	ction G: Your Health and Well Did you experience any of the followin your baby? Please tick all that apply 'The blues' Painful stitches or wound Depression Leaking urine (stress incontinence) Fatigue / severe tiredness Anxiety Sleep problems (not related to the baby) 'Flash-backs' to the labour or birth Relationship problems	being g 10 days, 1 mont	h, and 3 months a	3 months after

G2	Overall, how have you Very well Quite well Tired and uncon Exhausted all th Very ill	nfortable	ng the last few days? F	Please tick one box only
G3		words below which d	n feeling in the last wed describe how you have b	ek. een feeling in the last 7 days.
	calm	tense	relaxed	upset
	irritable	happy	miserable	excited
	confident	drained	fulfilled	nervous
	detached	contented	low	optimistic
	cheerful	angry	energetic	impatient
	restless	lighthearted	worried	satisfied
	Are there any other	words you would like	to add?	

G4 The following questions deal with your feelings. How have you felt over the LAST 7 DAYS, not just today. Please circle one box for each row

I have been able to laugh and see the funny side of things	As much as I always could	Not quite so much now	Definitely not as much now	Not at all
I have looked forward with enjoyment to things	As much as I ever did	Rather less than I used to	Definitely less than I used to	Hardly at all
I have blamed myself unnecessarily when things went wrong	Yes, most of the time	Yes, some of the time	Not very often	No, never
I have been anxious or worried for no good reason	No, not at all	Hardly ever	Yes, sometimes	Yes, often
I have felt scared or panicky for no very good reason	Yes, quite a lot	Yes, sometimes	No, hardly ever	No, not at all
Things have been getting on top of me	Yes, most of the time	Yes, sometimes	No, hardly ever	No, not at all
I have been so unhappy, I have had difficulty sleeping	Yes, most of the time	Yes, sometimes	Not very often	No, not at all
I have felt sad and miserable	Yes, most of the time	Yes, sometimes	Not very often	No, not at all
I have been so unhappy that I have been crying	Yes, most of the time	Yes, quite often	Only occasionally	No, never
The thought of harming myself has occurred to me	Yes, most of the time	Sometimes	Hardly ever	Never

Section H: Your future plans

H1	Are you doing any paid work at the moment? Please tick one box only		
	Yes		
	On paid maternity leave Please go to question H4		
	On unpaid maternity leave Please go to question H4		
	No If No, go to question H4		
H2	If you are working, how many hours do you work on average each week?		
	hours		
Н3	If you are working, what age was your baby when you returned to work?		
	days OR weeks		
H4 Do you intend to start or return to work within the next year?			
	Yes Don't know / not sure Have returned to work already		
	How old will your baby be when you return to work? days OR weeks		
	How many hours per week do you intend to work? hours		
H5	If you are working or plan to return to work how is your baby to be cared for while you are at work? Please tick all that apply		
	Childminder		
	Nanny		
	Nursery		
	Husband or partner		
	Friend		
	Other person <i>Please give details</i>		
	Not yet decided		
	Does not apply		
Н6	If you have returned to work or plan to return to work is this because Please tick all that apply		
	You want to		
	You need the money		
	Work is really important to you		
	You are sharing childcare with your partner		
	You always planned to		
	You have no choice		
	You need to for your career		
	You are not working or planning to return to work in the next year		

Se	ction J: Your Lifesty	le						
J1	Have you ever smoked tobacco cigarettes? Yes No If No, please go to question J5							
J2	How often did you smoke (Please tick one box for each		o cigarettes during	g each of the follow	ing time per	riods?		
		Daily	Less than daily, but at least once a week	Less than weekly, but at least once a month	Less than monthly	Not at all		
	In the 3 months before you became pregnant	1	4	4	1			
	In the first 3 months of your pregnancy	1	4	4	1	1		
	In the second 3 months of your pregnancy	1	4		1	1		
	In the final 3 months of your pregnancy	1	4	- 1	1	1		
	In the first 3 months after your baby was born	1			1	_1		
	How often do you smoke tobacco cigarettes now	1	-1		1	1		
J3 J4	Did you smoke tobacco of Yes No After you found out you we Please tick all that apply							
	I stopped smoking temporarily (less than one month)							
	I stopped smoking temporarily (more than one month)							
	I cut down the number of cigarettes I smoked							
	I used nicotine replacement therapy							
	(e.g. patch, gum, lozenges, nose spray, inhaler, microtabs)							
	I used an electronic cigarette or vaping device Other Please give details							
J5	Have you ever used an el	ectronic	cigarette or vanin	a device?				

time periods? (Please tick		Tor cacri row)			
	Daily	Less than daily, but at least once a week	Less than weekly, but at least once a month	Less than monthly	Not at all
In the 3 months before you became pregnant	1	4	4	_1	1
In the first 3 months of your pregnancy	1	4	4	1	1
In the second 3 months of your pregnancy	1	4	4	1	4
In the final 3 months of your pregnancy	1	1	4	1	1
In the first 3 months after your baby was born	1	4	4	1	1
How often do you use an electronic cigarette or vaping device now	4		4	4	4
Did you use an electronic pregnant? Yes No	cigaret	te or vaping device	e after you found ou	ut you were	
When you used an electronic cigarette or vaping device, did it contain nicotine? Always Sometimes No, never I don't know					
During your pregnancy, did any of the people you lived with smoke tobacco cigarettes? Yes, I lived with my partner who smoked Yes, someone else I lived with smoked No, nobody else who I lived with smoked Does not apply – I lived alone					
Do any of the people who					
Yes, I live with my p					
	Yes, someone else I live with smokes No, nobody else who I live with smokes				
Not applicable – I liv	e alone v	vith my baby			
ection K: You and Yo	ur Hoเ	usehold			
ase answer as many of these		•	-		
kground or circumstances.	How old are you now?				

K3	Have you had a previous pregnancy (before	this one)?			
K4	Have you given birth before having this bab	y?			
	If Yes, how many babies have you given bir babies	th to <u>before</u> this pregnancy?			
K5	Which of the following people live with you'	? Please tick all that apply			
	Your baby / children				
	Husband / partner				
	Other family members				
	Other people in your household				
K6	In which country were you born?				
	If you were born outside the United Kingdon	n, what year did you come to the UK?			
K7	What is your ethnic group? Please tick one b	pox only			
	WHITE	ASIAN OR ASIAN BRITISH			
	English / Welsh / Scottish /	Indian			
	Northern Irish / British	Pakistani			
	2 Irish	Bangladeshi			
	Gypsy or Irish Traveller	Chinese			
	Any other White background	Any other Asian background			
	If other, please write in box	If other, please write in box			
	MIXED	BLACK OR BLACK BRITISH			
	White and Black Caribbean	African			
	White and Black African	Caribbean			
	White and Asian	Any other Black / African / Caribbean			
	Any other mixed / multiple ethnic	If other, please write in box			
	background				
	If other, please write in box	OTHER ETHNIC OROUR			
		OTHER ETHNIC GROUP Arab			
		Any other ethnic group If other, please write in box			
		ii other, piease write iii box			

If there is anythin since you have	g else you would like t e had your baby, pleas	to tell us about you e add your commer	r care while you wernts here, or use the	e pregnant or back page.

since you have had your baby, please add your comments here.

If there is anything else you would like to tell us about your care while you were pregnant or

Was there anything else you meant to go back and complete later?

Please check you haven't missed any pages. If the survey has raised issues or questions of concern you may wish to contact your family doctor (GP) or health visitor.

Thank you very much for your help

Please return the questionnaire in the envelope provided or respond online. If you have any queries about the questionnaire or you would like to know more about the research please contact:

Emily Savage McGlynn, National Perinatal Epidemiology Unit University of Oxford, Old Road Campus, Headington, Oxford. OX3 7LF Tel. 01865 289700

