

**Supplementary File 1: A Brief Overview of Primary Care Models and Remuneration in Ontario**

<b>Primary Care Delivery Model</b>	<b>Composition and Characteristics</b>	<b>Physician Compensation Model</b>	<b>Patient enrolment required (Rostring*)</b>
<b>Fee for Service (FFS)</b>	Solo physicians compensated for services performed according to the Schedule of Benefits.	Fee-for-service	No
<b>Comprehensive Care Model (CCM)</b>	Solo physicians providing comprehensive primary care services to enrolled patients and some after hours care.	Fee-for-service based plus after-hours premiums. Monthly capitation payments for enrolled patients.	Yes
<b>Family Health Group (FHG)</b>	Groups of physicians (3 or more) providing comprehensive care to enrolled patients on a 24/7 basis (through office hours and Telephone Health Advisory Services).	Fee for service plus after hours and comprehensive care premiums and bonuses, plus monthly comprehensive capitation payments.	Voluntary patient enrolment.
<b>Family Health Network (FHN)</b>	Groups of 3 or more physicians providing comprehensive care to patients through office hours and Telephone Health Advisory Service. <i>*The main difference between FHN and FHO is the base rate payment and basket of core services.</i>	Capitated payments and fee-for-service.	Yes
<b>Family Health Organization (FHO)</b>	Groups of 3 or more physicians, providing care through regular and extended office hours, and nurse staffed Telephone Health Advisory Service. <i>*The main differences between FHN and FHO are the base rate payment</i>	Blended capitation model, with additional payments for delivering targeted care services.	Yes

	<i>and the basket of core services.</i>		
<b>Family Health Team (FHT)</b>	Team of 3 or more physicians, with interdisciplinary health providers (nurses, social workers, dietitians, and others).	Physicians must be practicing within FHN or FHO, Blended capitation model, blended salary model, or complement-based remuneration plus bonuses and incentives.	Yes
<b>Community Health Centre (CHC)</b>	Team of physicians and interdisciplinary health providers. Health promotion and community programs also offered.	Salary	Yes, but also serves individuals who are not rostered
<b>Other Model</b>	Other group models, including Community Health Group, Group Health Centre, and Rural and Northern Physician Group	Various	Various

**From:** Li A, Cronin S, Bai YQ, Walker K, Ammi M, Hogg W, et al. Assessing the representativeness of physician and patient respondents to a primary care survey using administrative data. *BMC Fam Pract.* 2018;19(77):1–10

**Sources:** Marchildon GP, Hutchison B. Primary care in Ontario, Canada: New proposals after 15 years of reform. *Health Policy (New York)* [Internet]. 2016;120(7):732–8. Available from: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.healthpol.2016.04.010>

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