

Supplementary Table I. Univariable cox regression model of DFS and DSS for patients with SPNP in our cohort

Prognostic factors	β	Hazard ratio (95%CI)	<i>P</i> value
DFS (n=66)			
Age (≥ 40 y)	-0.234	0.79 (0.14-4.39)	0.788
Gender (male)	0.432	1.54 (0.18-13.23)	0.694
Location (Head/Neck)	-0.387	0.68 (0.12-3.71)	0.655
Tumor size (≥ 7 cm)	2.517	12.39 (1.44-106.50)	0.003
*Ki67 ($\geq 5\%$)	2.292	9.90 (1.07-91.78)	0.044
*PR (negative)	3.176	23.95 (2.17-264.31)	0.001
DSS (n=66)			
Age (≥ 40 y)	-0.883	0.41 (0.46-3.70)	0.430
Gender (male)	0.152	1.16 (0.13-10.42)	0.892
Location (Head/Neck)	-0.045	0.96 (0.16-5.73)	0.961
Tumor size (≥ 7 cm)	2.440	11.47 (1.28-102.95)	0.006
*Ki67 ($\geq 5\%$)	-3.039	0.06 (0.01-198.30)	0.748
*PR (negative)	3.847	46.85 (2.93-750.91)	<0.001

* Number of SPN patients with Ki67 and PR results are 61 and 59 respectively

Factors such as presence of symptom, tumor markers and other immunohistochemical parameters did not show significantly correlation with DFS and DSS (Data not shown)

Supplementary Table II. Demographic and clinicopathological characteristics of 214 patients with SPNP in literature review

Characteristics		Parameters
Age ($\Sigma=214$)	Mean (y, \pm SD)	24.84 \pm 15.04
	Median (y, range)	18 (7-79)
Gender ($\Sigma=214$)	Male (%)	17 (7.9%)
	Female (%)	197 (92.1%)
Race ($\Sigma=214$)	Caucasoid (%)	136 (63.6%)
	Mongoloid (%)	74 (34.6%)
	Black (%)	4 (1.9%)
Location ($\Sigma=208$)	Head/Neck (%)	95 (45.7%)
	Body/Tail (%)	113 (54.3%)
Tumor size ($\Sigma=190$)	Mean (cm, \pm SD)	6.62 \pm 3.49
	Median (cm, range)	6 (1-18)
Symptom ($\Sigma=144$)	Abdominal pain (%)	66 (45.8%)
	Asymptomatic (%)	32 (22.2%)
	Mass (%)	27 (18.8%)
	Other (%)	19 (13.2%)
Immunohistochemistry	$\Sigma 35$ Vim (Positive, %)	35 (100.0%)
	$\Sigma 24$ PR (Positive, %)	17 (70.8%)
	$\Sigma 43$ Syn (Positive, %)	12 (27.9%)
	$\Sigma 15$ CD10 (Positive, %)	13 (86.7%)
	$\Sigma 11$ Ki67 (Low proliferation activity, %)	5 (45.5%)
	$\Sigma 9$ β -catenin (Positive, %)	9 (100.0%)
	$\Sigma 39$ CgA (Negative, %)	32 (82.1%)
Operation Method ($\Sigma=204$)	Pancreaticoduodenectomy (%)	61 (29.9%)
	Duodenum preserving pancreatic head resection (%)	10 (4.9%)
	Total pancreatectomy (%)	4 (2.0%)
	Enucleation (%)	17 (8.3%)
	Central pancreatectomy (%)	19 (9.3%)
	Distal pancreatectomy (%)	50 (24.5%)
	Distal pancreatectomy with splenectomy (%)	43 (21.1%)
Follow-up ($\Sigma=214$)	Mean (mo, \pm SD)	51.92 \pm 48.87
	Median (mo, range)	36 (1-205)

Recurrence/metastasis ($\Sigma=214$)	17 (7.9%)
Disease related mortality ($\Sigma=214$)	5 (2.3%)