

Table S2-1. Factors associated with frailty (1 point increase) among male elderly survivors in the RIAS study, 2011-2015.

Variable	<i>All participants in the present study.</i>		<i>By the degree of housing damage</i>						<i>By residential status^b</i>					
			No		Partial		Extensive		No displaced		Temporary		Other residence	
Number	1025		448		172		405		603		176		246	
	<i>Adjusted coefficient (SE)^a P-value</i>													
BMI, underweight	1.131	0.039	1.248	0.160	0.854	0.406	0.927	0.141	1.076	0.136	3.205	<.001	0.833	0.255
	(0.548)		(0.887)		(1.027)		(0.629)		(0.721)		(0.221)		(0.732)	
Current drinkers	-0.118	0.081	-0.212	0.037	-0.007	0.965	-0.094	0.380	-0.129	0.138	-0.168	0.320	-0.106	0.425
	(0.067)		(0.101)		(0.161)		(0.107)		(0.087)		(0.169)		(0.133)	
Physical inactivity	0.275	<.001	0.274	0.002	0.326	0.016	0.273	0.003	0.265	<.001	0.213	0.145	0.344	0.002
	(0.058)		(0.089)		(0.134)		(0.092)		(0.074)		(0.146)		(0.112)	
Sedentary lifestyle	0.259	<.001	0.270	0.008	0.174	0.272	0.253	0.016	0.297	0.001	0.225	0.158	0.164	0.198
	(0.067)		(0.102)		(0.159)		(0.105)		(0.088)		(0.160)		(0.127)	
Poor dietary diversity	0.114	0.023	0.098	0.210	0.108	0.362	0.121	0.131	0.086	0.175	-0.074	0.604	0.282	0.004
	(0.050)		(0.078)		(0.119)		(0.080)		(0.064)		(0.142)		(0.098)	
Poor self-rated health	0.857	<.001	0.877	<.001	0.773	0.002	0.851	<.001	0.862	<.001	1.043	0.001	0.709	0.002
	(0.116)		(0.170)		(0.244)		(0.189)		(0.147)		(0.297)		(0.224)	
Standard of living, difficult	0.192	0.002	0.253	0.011	0.239	0.044	0.121	0.224	0.244	0.002	0.005	0.975	0.224	0.062
	(0.060)		(0.099)		(0.119)		(0.099)		(0.078)		(0.167)		(0.120)	
Psychological distress	0.630	0.002	0.099	0.756	0.041	0.881	1.193	<.001	0.079	0.710	1.475	0.001	0.959	0.048
	(0.207)		(0.319)		(0.273)		(0.333)		(0.213)		(0.439)		(0.484)	
Poor social networks	0.360	<.001	0.307	0.002	0.267	0.051	0.442	<.001	0.298	<.001	0.306	0.080	0.532	<.001
	(0.065)		(0.100)		(0.136)		(0.111)		(0.081)		(0.174)		(0.133)	

BMI: Body Mass Index; SE: Standard Error

Nonsignificant variables are not displayed in table.

^a Adjusted for age, body mass index (underweight: <18, overweight: ≥ 25 vs. normal: 18-25 kg/m²), diabetes mellitus (yes vs no), current drinkers (yes vs no), physical activity (inactivity: <23METs·hour/week vs. ≥ 23METs·hour/week), sedentary lifestyle (yes vs. no), poor dietary diversity (yes vs. no), poor self-rated health (yes vs. no), standard of living (difficult vs. acceptable), psychological distress (yes vs. no), and poor social networks (yes vs. no).

^b To avoid misclassification of participants' current situation, we continued updating each person's residential status throughout follow-up using data from repeated questionnaires.