

HFMD

One of:

- rash on palms &/or soles
- mouth vesicles &/or ulcers
- herpangina

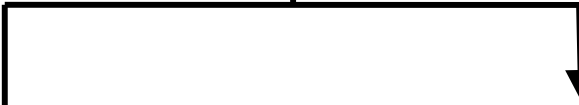


History of fever, or fever on examination ($\geq 38^{\circ}\text{C}$), and ≥ 1 of:

- toxic and ill
- recurrent vomiting (at least twice)
- tachycardia ($\geq 150/\text{min}$)
- breathlessness
- poor perfusion
- reduced consciousness (irritability, lethargy, drowsiness, coma)
- limb weakness
- meningism
- seizures

NO

YES



CSF examination
Cell count >5 white cells/ μL

NO

YES



Mild HFMD
N=540

Severe HFMD without
CNS involvement
N=83

HFMD with CNS
complication
N=102