

HFMD,
N=730

Presented on
1st 2 days of illness
N=579

Presented on 3rd or
later day of illness
N=151

Had 2 risk factors
(Hx lethargy PLUS
temp $\geq 38.5^{\circ}\text{C}$)
N=65

Had 1 risk factor
(Hx lethargy OR
temp $\geq 38.5^{\circ}\text{C}$)
N=220

Had neither
Hx lethargy nor
temp $\geq 38.5^{\circ}\text{C}$
N=294

Had 3 risk factors
(Had fever $\geq 3\text{D}$ PLUS
Hx lethargy PLUS
temp $\geq 38.5^{\circ}\text{C}$)
N=22

Had 2 of the 3 risk
factors (Had fever $\geq 3\text{D}$
PLUS Hx lethargy OR
temp $\geq 38.5^{\circ}\text{C}$)
N=55

Had 1 risk factor
(Had only
fever $\geq 3\text{D}$)
N=74

*Had CSF exam?

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*Had CSF exam?

*Had CSF exam?

*Had CSF exam?

NO
N=2
Mild
HFMD
N=2

NO
N=53
Mild
HFMD
N=53

NO
N=210
Mild
HFMD
N=210

NO
N=0
Mild
HFMD
N=0

NO
N=1
Mild
HFMD
N=1

NO
N=28
Mild
HFMD
N=28

YES
N=63

YES
N=167

YES
N=84

YES
N=22

YES
N=54

YES
N=46

Had >5 cells/ μL ?

Had >5 cells/ μL ?

Had >5 cells/ μL ?

Had >5 cells/ μL ?

Had >5 cells/ μL ?

Had >5 cells/ μL ?

YES NO

YES NO

YES NO

YES NO

YES NO

YES NO

HFMD
-CNS
N=48^a HFMD
-Non-
CNS
N=15

HFMD
-CNS
N=102^b HFMD
-Non-
CNS
N=65

HFMD
-CNS
N=24^c HFMD
-Non-
CNS
N=60

HFMD
-CNS
N=17^d HFMD
-Non-
CNS
N=5

HFMD
-CNS
N=40^e HFMD
-Non-
CNS
N=14

HFMD
-CNS
N=19^f HFMD
-Non-
CNS
N=27