## Supplementary Material: Multidimensional Poverty Index

| Question | Answer | How to Score | Points |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1. Of all of the people in your household, has any one person attended school for more than 5 years of his or her life? | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 0-\mathrm{No} \\ & 1-\mathrm{Yes} \end{aligned}$ | 1 point for Yes |  |
| 2. How many children between the ages of 5 and 14 are living in your household? <br> How many of these children are currently attending school? | $\qquad$ children $\qquad$ attending school | 1 point if all children attend school. Otherwise 0 points. |  |
| 3. Have any children in your household died? | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 0-\mathrm{Yes} \\ & 1-\mathrm{No} \end{aligned}$ | 1 point for No |  |
| 4. Is any person in your household too thin (malnourished) because there is not enough food to eat? | $\begin{array}{\|l\|} \hline 0-\mathrm{Yes} \\ 1-\mathrm{No} \\ \hline \end{array}$ | 1 point for No |  |
| 5. Does your household have electricity, either from Tanesco or from a generator? | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 0-\text { No } \\ & 1-\text { Yes } \end{aligned}$ | 1/3 point for Yes |  |
| 6. Does your household have access to safe, clean drinking water? How many minutes does it take you to collect clean water? | $0 \text { - No }$ <br> 1 - Yes and it takes less than 30 minutes <br> 2 - Yes but it takes longer than 30 minutes | 1/3 point for "Yes and it takes less than 30 minutes" <br> Otherwise 0 points. |  |
| 7. How many households share the toilet or latrine that you use? | ___ households | 1/3 point for 1-4 households. 0 points if $\geq 5$ households. |  |
| 8. Is the floor of your home made from dirt or sand or dung? | $\begin{aligned} & 0-\text { Yes } \\ & 1-\text { No } \end{aligned}$ | 1/3 point for No |  |
| 9. What do you use to cook most of the food that you eat at home? | $\begin{aligned} & 0 \text { - Wood, coal, or dung } \\ & 1 \text { - Other } \end{aligned}$ | 1/3 point for Other |  |
| 10. Does your household have the following things: <br> a. Radio <br> b. Television <br> c. Telephone <br> d. Bicycle <br> e. Motorcycle <br> f. Refrigerator <br> g. Car <br> h. Tractor | $\begin{aligned} & 0-\text { No } / 1-\text { Yes } \\ & 0-\text { No } / 1-\text { Yes } \\ & 0-\text { No } / 1-\text { Yes } \\ & 0-\text { No } / 1-\text { Yes } \\ & 0-\text { No } / 1-\text { Yes } \\ & 0-\text { No } / 1-\text { Yes } \\ & 0-\text { No } / 1-\text { Yes } \\ & 0-\text { No } / 1-\text { Yes } \end{aligned}$ | 0 points if the household has zero or one of the things listed in "a" - " f " and no car or tractor. <br> Otherwise $1 / 3$ point. |  |
|  |  | TOTAL POINTS |  |

Maximum possible score $=6$ points. A score of $\leq 4$ points represents multidimensional poverty.

