

Result derived from search on PubMed (204), Embase (207) and CINAHL (287)

698 studies screened by title and/ or abstract

23 articles met inclusion criteria and hand-searched for references

30 full-text articles assessed for eligibility

25 articles included in the review

675 irrelevant articles excluded:

- selective populations 113
- accompanied by an intervention 6
- only women or only men 180
- no prevalence study 319
- individuals with symptoms 49
- duplicates 4
- systematic reviews 4

7 references included

5 articles excluded:

- no prevalence study 2
- no general population or unknown 2
- study design not fully described 1