

**Table S3. Parameter estimates for PAML models.**

<b>Group</b>	<b>Model</b>	<b>Parameter estimates</b>	<b>Sites* with <math>\omega &gt; 1</math>, <math>\omega</math> (SE)</b>
II 2005-2006	M7 ( $\beta$ )	$p = 0.19, q = 0.64$	
	M8 ( $\beta$ & $\omega$ )	$p = 0.63, q = 2.96, f_0 = 0.97$ $\omega = 2.56, f_1 = 0.03$	145, 1.379 (0.763)
			154, 1.34 (0.765)
			<b>156</b> , 1.748 (0.571)
			157, 1.313 (0.765)
			171, 1.409 (0.714)
			<b>172</b> , 1.749 (0.571)
			178, 1.653 (0.636)
			204, 1.429 (0.712)
			205, 1.517 (0.702)
II 2006-2007	M7 ( $\beta$ )	$p = 0.16, q = 0.60$	
	M8 ( $\beta$ & $\omega$ )	$p = 1.81, q = 13.43, f_0 = 0.93$ $\omega = 1.61, f_1 = 0.07$	61, 1.229 (0.634)
			136, 1.506 (0.584)
			145, 1.288 (0.687)
			154, 1.252 (0.688)
			<b>156*</b> , 1.701 (0.454)
			157, 1.211 (0.688)
			170, 1.507 (0.585)
			171, 1.496 (0.588)
			172, 1.632 (0.516)
178, 1.504 (0.585)			
199, 1.202 (0.63)			
200, 1.358 (0.637)			
204, 1.268 (0.637)			
205, 1.371 (0.636)			

$p$  and  $q$  are parameters of the  $\beta$  distribution.  $f$  is the proportion of sites assigned to an individual  $\omega$  (= dN/dS) category or to a  $\beta$  distribution with shape parameters  $p$  and  $q$ ,  $f_1 = 1 - f_0$ . Sites inferred under selection at the 90% level are listed in bold, and those at the 95% level are marked with an asterisk.