	laparos	cope	open sur	gery		Odds Ratio	Odds Ratio
Study or Subgroup	Events	Total	Events	Total	Weight	M-H, Fixed, 95% CI	M-H, Fixed, 95% CI
3.1.1 infection							-
Tsimoyiannis EC 2000	3	25	5	25	9.3%	0.55 [0.12, 2.58]	
Subtotal (95% CI)		25		25	9.3%	0.55 [0.12, 2.58]	
Total events	3		5				
Heterogeneity: Not appli	icable						
Test for overall effect: Z	= 0.76 (P =	0.44)					
3.1.2 early infection							
Gadallah MF 1999	2	76	9	72	19.0%	0.19 [0.04, 0.91]	-
Wright MJ 1999	5	21	5	24	7.5%	1.19 [0.29, 4.85]	
Subtotal (95% CI)		97		96	26.5%	0.47 [0.18, 1.25]	•
Total events	7		14				
Heterogeneity: Chi ² = 2.	96, df = 1 (l	P = 0.09); I2 = 66%				
Test for overall effect: Z	= 1,51 (P =	0.13)					
3.1.3 late infection							
Gadallah MF 1999	37	76	35	72	38.9%	1.00 [0.53, 1.91]	r en
Jwo SC 2010	16	37	11	40	12.7%	2.01 [0.78, 5.20]	
Wright MJ 1999	12	21	15	24	12.7%	0.80 [0.24, 2.64]	· ·
Subtotal (95% CI)		134		136	64.2%	1.16 [0.72, 1.88]	•
Total events	65		61				
Heterogeneity: Chi ² = 1.	85, df = 2 (l	P = 0.40	(1) ; $1^2 = 0\%$				
Test for overall effect: Z	= 0.61 (P =	0.55)					
Total (95% CI)		256		257	100.0%	0.92 [0.61, 1.39]	*
Total events	75		80				3 30
Heterogeneity: Chi ² = 7.	17, df = 5 (l	P = 0.21); I ² = 30%				0.01 0.1 1 10 100
Test for overall effect: Z	= 0.39 (P =	0.70)				Te-	
Test for subgroup differe	CONTRACTOR OF STREET	The State of the Land	le			,	avours experimental Favours control