| Country | Measure | Age-standardized rate (per 100,000) |  |  |  |  |  | \% Change (1990 to 2019) |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 1990 |  |  | 2019 |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Both | Female | Male | Both | Female | Male | Both | Female | Male |
|  | Incidence | $\begin{gathered} 235.9 \\ (218.7 \text { to } \\ 254.4) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 253.7(234.7 \\ \text { to } 274.5) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 215.5 \\ (196.7 \text { to } \\ 235.3) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 217.7(200.8 \\ & \text { to } 238.5) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 229.5(211.3 \\ & \text { to } 251.2) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 207.3(187.2 \\ \text { to } 229.5) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & -7.7(-11.8 \\ & \text { to }-3.2) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} -9.6(-15 \text { to - } \\ 3.7) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -3.8(-9.1 \text { to } \\ 2.5) \end{gathered}$ |
|  | Prevalence | $\begin{gathered} 1597.6 \\ (1485.6 \text { to } \\ 1723.9) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1827.8 \\ (1688 \text { to } \\ 1974.4) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1363.9 \\ (1256.8 \text { to } \\ 1483) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1657.6 \\ (1533.4 \text { to } \\ 1779.5) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1875.8 \\ (1738.2 \text { to } \\ 2022.4) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1434.7 \\ (1306.5 \text { to } \\ 1561.9) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $3.8 \text { (-1.2 to }$ <br> 8) | $\begin{gathered} 2.6 \text { (-3.2 to } \\ 8.1) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5.2 \text { (-1.6 to } \\ 11.1) \end{gathered}$ |
|  | Deaths | $\begin{gathered} 198.6 \\ (135.7 \text { to } \\ 257.5) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 219.5(136.8 \\ & \text { to } 288.7) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 177.9(122 \\ \text { to } 236.7) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 161.5(110.3 \\ & \text { to } 208.5) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 184.9(118 \\ & \text { to } 245.3) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 137.3(98.4 \\ & \text { to } 184.1) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} -18.7(-36.1 \\ \text { to }-1.6) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -15.7(-35.7 \\ \text { to } 6.5) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -22.8(-40.4 \\ \text { to }-4.1) \end{gathered}$ |
|  | DALYs | $\begin{gathered} 4471.6 \\ (3212.1 \text { to } \\ 5710.6) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5125.9 \\ (3559 \text { to } \\ 6647.3) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 3780.2 \\ (2694.7 \text { to } \\ 5062.8) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 3498.2 \\ (2508.8 \text { to } \\ 4500.4) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 4097.7 \\ (2827.9 \text { to } \\ 5410.5) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2878.5(2109 \\ \text { to } 3743.7) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -21.8(-39.4 \\ \text { to }-3.6) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -20.1(-39.3 \\ \text { to } 2.6) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -23.9(-40.9 \\ \text { to }-2.9) \end{gathered}$ |
|  | YLLs | $\begin{gathered} 4231.2 \\ (2971.5 \text { to } \\ 5515.6) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 4835 \\ (3252.5 \text { to } \\ 6357.9) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 3589.8 \\ (2507.4 \text { to } \\ 4861.4) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 3249.7 \\ (2264.5 \text { to } \\ 4235.5) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 3800.7 \\ (2532.4 \text { to } \\ 5132) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2680.7 \\ (1917.4 \text { to } \\ 3551.8) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -23.2(-41.6 \\ \text { to }-4) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -21.4(-41.4 \\ \text { to } 2.6) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -25.3(-43.2 \\ \text { to }-3.5) \end{gathered}$ |
|  | YLDs | $\begin{gathered} 240.4 \\ (175.9 \text { to } \\ 301.7) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 290.8(211.4 \\ \text { to } 366.3) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 190.4 \\ (137.2 \text { to } \\ 241) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 248.5(183.7 \\ & \text { to } 312) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 297(219.2 \\ & \text { to } 373.6) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 197.8(142.4 \\ \text { to } 250.4) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 3.4(-2.1 \text { to } \\ 8.1) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.1 \text { (-4 to } \\ & 8.7) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 3.9 \text { (-3.4 to } \\ 11.1) \end{gathered}$ |
|  | Incidence | $\begin{aligned} & 218.7(200 \\ & \text { to } 239.8) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 233.8(212 \\ & \text { to } 257.3) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 204.1 \\ (185.3 \text { to } \\ 226.1) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 181.7(164.3 \\ & \text { to } 202.2) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 195.6(176.7 \\ & \text { to } 217) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 169.4(150.9 \\ & \text { to } 190.9) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} -16.9(-21.1 \\ \text { to }-12.3) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -16.3(-22.1 \\ \text { to }-10.5) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -17(-22.8 \text { to }- \\ 9.8) \end{gathered}$ |
|  | Prevalence | $\begin{gathered} 1724.6 \\ (1603.2 \text { to } \\ 1858.9) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1921.5 \\ (1776.1 \text { to } \\ 2069.8) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1532.1 \\ (1410.2 \text { to } \\ 1671.4) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1540.3 \\ (1417.2 \text { to } \\ 1668) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1720(1573 \\ & \text { to } 1873.1) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1369.2 \\ (1244.9 \text { to } \\ 1493.4) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -10.7(-14.5 \\ \text { to }-7) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -10.5(-15.9 \\ \text { to }-5.3) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -10.6(-15.6 \\ \text { to }-5.2) \end{gathered}$ |
|  | Deaths | $\begin{gathered} 179.4 \\ (149.3 \text { to } \\ 211.2) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 198.1(163.1 \\ & \text { to } 233.8) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 167.9 \\ (132.7 \text { to } \\ 206.8) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 101.5(82.6 \\ & \text { to } 121.6) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 120.7 \text { (93 to } \\ 144.9) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 89.5 \text { (70.1 to } \\ 112.3) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -43.4(-54.9 \\ \text { to }-30.2) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -39.1(-51.7 \\ \text { to }-24.3) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -46.7(-58.8 \\ \text { to }-31.1) \end{gathered}$ |
|  | DALYs | $\begin{gathered} \hline 3167.5 \\ (2642 \text { to } \\ 3755.9) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 3421.3 \\ (2800.4 \text { to } \\ 4066.2) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2977 \\ (2353.8 \text { to } \\ 3676.1) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1755.4 \\ (1459.6 \text { to } \\ 2081.9) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1979.9 \\ (1585.6 \text { to } \\ 2345.6) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1586.9 \\ (1262.8 \text { to } \\ 1965.2) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -44.6(-55 \text { to } \\ -31.9) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -42.1(-53.2 \\ \text { to }-29.7) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -46.7(-58.6 \\ \text { to }-31.8) \end{gathered}$ |
|  | YLLs | $\begin{gathered} 2895.9 \\ (2372.6 \text { to } \\ 3490) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 3099.4 \\ (2467.5 \text { to } \\ 3737.7) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2754.6 \\ (2140.4 \text { to } \\ 3446.9) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1512.6(1223 \\ & \text { to } 1842.1) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1691.6 \\ (1306.1 \text { to } \\ 2042) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1387.4 \\ (1058.8 \text { to } \\ 1764.7) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -47.8(-58.8 \\ \text { to }-34) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -45.4(-57 \text { to } \\ -32) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -49.6(-61.7 \\ \text { to }-34) \end{gathered}$ |
|  | YLDs | $\begin{gathered} 271.7 \\ (197.5 \text { to } \\ 343.9) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 322(235.6 \\ \text { to } 405) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 222.4(162 \\ \text { to } 283.9) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 242.8(178.6 \\ & \text { to } 307.3) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 288.3(211.9 \\ \text { to } 368.1) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 199.5(145.5 \\ & \text { to } 252.4) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} -10.6(-14.9 \\ \text { to }-6) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -10.5(-16.5 \\ \text { to }-4.5) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -10.3(-15.9 \\ \text { to }-3.7) \end{gathered}$ |


| Country | Measure | Age-standardized rate (per 100,000) |  |  |  |  |  | \% Change (1990 to 2019) |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 1990 |  |  | 2019 |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Both | Female | Male | Both | Female | Male | Both | Female | Male |
|  | Incidence | $\begin{gathered} 168.7 \\ (153.4 \text { to } \\ 186.1) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 192.8(173.7 \\ \text { to } 214.4) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 147.6 \\ (133.5 \text { to } \\ 163.3) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 113.4(102.3 \\ & \text { to } 126.6) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 129.3(115.6 \\ & \text { to } 145.1) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 102.3(91.8 \\ \text { to } 115) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -32.8(-36.8 \\ \text { to }-28.7) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -32.9(-38.2 \\ \text { to }-27.6) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -30.7(-35.7 \\ \text { to }-25.3) \end{gathered}$ |
|  | Prevalence | $\begin{gathered} 1499.7 \\ (1387.3 \text { to } \\ 1636.7) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1776.4 \\ (1629.9 \text { to } \\ 1946.5) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1261.5 \\ (1160.6 \text { to } \\ 1372.1) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1136.4(1049 \\ \text { to } 1234.8) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 1343.4 \\ (1231 \text { to } \\ 1478.1) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 993.7(916.1 \\ \text { to } 1082.9) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -24.2(-27.5 \\ \text { to }-20.8) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -24.4(-28.9 \\ \text { to }-19.8) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -21.2(-25.7 \\ \text { to }-16.5) \end{gathered}$ |
|  | Deaths | $\begin{aligned} & 102.5(90.2 \\ & \text { to } 118.9) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 108.1(94.2 \\ & \text { to } 123.6) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 96.7(82.7 \\ & \text { to } 123.3) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 52.8(43.5 \text { to } \\ 66.9) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 58.3 \text { ( } 47.3 \text { to } \\ & 70.6 \text { ) } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 47.7 \text { (38.7 to } \\ 68.2) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -48.5(-58.4 \\ \text { to }-36.5) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -46.1(-57.8 \\ \text { to }-31.2) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -50.6(-61.4 \\ \text { to }-37.7) \end{gathered}$ |
|  | DALYs | $\begin{gathered} 1981.3 \\ (1768.7 \text { to } \\ 2241.6) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2180.5 \\ (1927.8 \text { to } \\ 2463.4) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1811.4 \\ (1579.4 \text { to } \\ 2135.9) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 940.9(796.8 \\ & \text { to } 1146.2) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 1069.9 \\ (905.6 \text { to } \\ 1266.2) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 842.5(698.9 \\ \text { to } 1104.8) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -52.5(-61.2 \\ \text { to }-42.5) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -50.9(-60 \text { to } \\ -39.8) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -53.5(-62.8 \\ \text { to }-42.5) \end{gathered}$ |
|  | YLLs | $\begin{gathered} 1746.7 \\ (1538.4 \text { to } \\ 2013.1) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1884.5 \\ (1645.3 \text { to } \\ 2159.1) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1630.3 \\ (1398.1 \text { to } \\ 1971.2) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 767 \text { (633.5 to } \\ & 977.6) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 849.9(694.6 \\ & \text { to } 1033.5) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 701.2(565 \text { to } \\ 965.8) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -56.1(-65 \text { to } \\ -45) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -54.9(-64.8 \\ \text { to }-42.3) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -57(-66.4 \text { to }- \\ 44.7) \end{gathered}$ |
|  | YLDs | $\begin{gathered} 234.6(172 \\ \text { to } 295.1) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 295.9(217.6 \\ & \text { to } 373.6) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 181.1 \\ (131.3 \text { to } \\ 228.7) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 173.8 \text { (126 to } \\ 219.2) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 220(158.3 \\ & \text { to } 278.9) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 141.3(102.6 \\ & \text { to } 178.3) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} -25.9(-30 \text { to } \\ -21.8) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -25.6(-31 \text { to } \\ -20.2) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -22(-27.5 \text { to }- \\ 16) \end{gathered}$ |
| 品 | Incidence | $\begin{gathered} 208.4 \\ (190.8 \text { to } \\ 229.2) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 225.8(205.1 \\ \text { to } 248.5) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 190.9 \\ (174.1 \text { to } \\ 211.6) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 228.4 \text { (205 to } \\ & 255.3) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 263.1(232.7 \\ \text { to 295.2) } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 202.8(180.4 \\ & \text { to } 229.1) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 9.6 \text { (3.5 to } \\ & 16.5) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 16.5 \text { (7.7 to } \\ 25.9) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 6.2 \text { (-1.1 to } \\ 14.4) \end{gathered}$ |
|  | Prevalence | $\begin{gathered} 1523.8 \\ (1408.7 \text { to } \\ 1660.1) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1713.4 \\ (1573.1 \text { to } \\ 1881.9) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1333.5 \\ (1225.8 \text { to } \\ 1457.5) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1806.1 \\ (1658.1 \text { to } \\ 1974.5) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2109.9 \\ (1929.1 \text { to } \\ 2306.9) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1561.1 \\ (1415.7 \text { to } \\ 1723.1) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 18.5 \text { (12.9 to } \\ 23.9) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 23.1 \text { (15.2 to } \\ 30.7) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 17.1 \text { (9.8 to } \\ 24.2) \end{gathered}$ |
|  | Deaths | $\begin{gathered} 110.8(93.9 \\ \text { to } 129) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 113.5(89.4 \\ & \text { to } 131.5) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 107.9(92 \text { to } \\ 133.7) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 85.7 \text { (63.1 to } \\ 118.9) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 106 \text { (74.7 to } \\ 146.9) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 76 \text { (53.2 to } \\ \text { 111.2) } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & -22.6(-42.6 \\ & \text { to } 1.6) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} -6.7(-31.3 \\ \text { to } 23.7) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -29.6(-48.5 \\ \text { to }-4.9) \end{gathered}$ |
|  | DALYs | $\begin{gathered} 3316 \\ (2889.1 \text { to } \\ 3785.7) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 3159.1 \\ (2603.7 \text { to } \\ 3729.5) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 3456.7 \\ (2952.4 \text { to } \\ 4055.5) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2138(1636.8 \\ & \text { to } 2809.8) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2331.5 \\ (1745.9 \text { to } \\ 3073.2) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2050.6 \\ (1517.6 \text { to } \\ 2794.5) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -35.5(-50 \text { to } \\ -17) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -26.2(-43.6 \\ \text { to }-4.9) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -40.7(-56.8 \\ \text { to }-20.4) \end{gathered}$ |
|  | YLLs | $\begin{gathered} 3076.6 \\ (2652.9 \text { to } \\ 3538) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2873.7 \\ (2308.1 \text { to } \\ 3436.4) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 3263.5 \\ (2769.8 \text { to } \\ 3852.6) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1855.4 \\ (1367.5 \text { to } \\ 2533.1) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1977.9 \\ (1421.1 \text { to } \\ 2695) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1825.1 \\ (1299.2 \text { to } \\ 2565.1) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -39.7(-55.1 \\ \text { to }-19.7) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -31.2(-50.2 \\ \text { to }-8) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -44.1(-61.1 \\ \text { to }-22.6) \end{gathered}$ |
|  | YLDs | $\begin{gathered} 239.4 \\ (173.2 \text { to } \\ 304.9) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 285.4(205.8 \\ \text { to } 363.6) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 193.1 \\ (138.5 \text { to } \\ 247.7) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 282.6(206.4 \\ \text { to } 356.5) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 353.6(259.8 \\ \text { to } 445.5) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 225.6(162.3 \\ & \text { to } 287.3) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 18 \text { (11.8 to } \\ 24.2) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 23.9 \text { (15.1 to } \\ & 32.4) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 16.8 \text { ( } 8.7 \text { to } \\ & 25 \text { ) } \end{aligned}$ |


| Country | Measure | Age-standardized rate (per 100,000) |  |  |  |  |  | \% Change (1990 to 2019) |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 1990 |  |  | 2019 |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Both | Female | Male | Both | Female | Male | Both | Female | Male |
|  | Incidence | $\begin{gathered} 166.6 \\ (146.6 \text { to } \\ 190.9) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 166(146.4 \\ & \text { to } 189.8) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 167.8 \\ (146.9 \text { to } \\ 192.1) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 138.8(121.8 \\ & \text { to } 159.6) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 143.7(125.3 \\ \text { to } 165.6) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 134 \text { (117.3 to } \\ 154.1) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -16.7(-18.1 \\ \text { to }-15.1) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -13.4(-15.7 \\ \text { to }-10.7) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -20.1(-21.9 \\ \text { to }-18.3) \end{gathered}$ |
|  | Prevalence | $\begin{gathered} 1446.9 \\ (1279.8 \text { to } \\ 1649.5) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1590.6 \\ (1412.9 \text { to } \\ 1796.1) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1306.1 \\ (1144.4 \text { to } \\ 1502.8) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1253.8 \\ (1113.5 \text { to } \\ 1418.4) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1349.7 \\ (1199.5 \text { to } \\ 1520.2) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1159.3 \\ (1022.9 \text { to } \\ 1319.6) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -13.3(-15.9 \\ \text { to }-10.7) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -15.1(-17.9 \\ \text { to }-12.3) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -11.2(-14.9 \\ \text { to }-7.3) \end{gathered}$ |
|  | Deaths | $\begin{gathered} 120.7 \\ (102.8 \text { to } \\ 133.5) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 119.3(97.9 \\ \text { to } 132.8) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 120.5(99.8 \\ & \text { to } 136.2) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 66.2 \text { (58.7 to } \\ & 71.3) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 68.2 \text { ( } 59 \text { to } \\ & 74.4 \text { ) } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 64.8 \text { ( } 57.3 \text { to } \\ 70.3 \text { ) } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -45.1(-50.6 \\ \text { to }-35.4) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -42.8(-49 \text { to } \\ -28.2) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -46.3(-53.9 \\ \text { to }-37.9) \end{gathered}$ |
|  | DALYs | $\begin{gathered} 2324.3 \\ (2051.8 \text { to } \\ 2547) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2273.2 \\ (1968 \text { to } \\ 2521.3) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2353.7 \\ (2039.8 \text { to } \\ 2680) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1262.2 \\ (1153.5 \text { to } \\ 1346.3) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1252.8 \\ \text { (1126.4 to } \\ 1360.2) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1274.9 \\ (1173.4 \text { to } \\ 1371.5) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -45.7(-51 \text { to } \\ -38.3) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -44.9(-50.5 \\ \text { to }-34.8) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -45.8(-52.2 \\ \text { to }-38.4) \end{gathered}$ |
|  | YLLs | $\begin{gathered} 2099.4 \\ \text { (1838.1 to } \\ 2315.2) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2010.4 \\ (1714.9 \text { to } \\ 2235) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2165.6 \\ (1872.3 \text { to } \\ 2471.9) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1065.8 \\ \text { (976.7 to } \\ \text { 1134.4) } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1027.6 \\ (914.9 \text { to } \\ 1114.7) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1107.2 \\ (1008.5 \text { to } \\ 1192.1) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -49.2(-54.5 \\ \text { to }-41.4) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -48.9(-54.7 \\ \text { to }-38) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -48.9(-55.5 \\ \text { to }-41.1) \end{gathered}$ |
|  | YLDs | $\begin{aligned} & 225(161.2 \\ & \text { to } 290.2) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 262.8(188.6 \\ \text { to } 336.4) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 188.1(135 \\ & \text { to } 244.4) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 196.4(140.3 \\ \text { to } 251.9) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 225.2(162.4 \\ \text { to } 288.2) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 167.7(119.6 \\ \text { to } 216.7) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -12.7(-15.5 \\ \text { to }-10) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -14.3(-17.2 \\ \text { to }-11.4) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -10.9(-14.6 \\ \text { to }-6.8) \end{gathered}$ |
| º | Incidence | $\begin{gathered} 273.7 \\ (249.1 \text { to } \\ 300.1) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 283(256.6 \\ & \text { to } 313.4) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 263.6 \\ (239.4 \text { to } \\ 291.4) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 241.6(216.9 \\ & \text { to } 267) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 251.8(223.5 \\ & \text { to } 279) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 229 \text { (205.5 to } \\ 255.4) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -11.7(-16.4 \\ \text { to }-6.7) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -11(-17.8 \text { to } \\ -3.8) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -13.1(-18.8 \\ \text { to }-6.7) \end{gathered}$ |
|  | Prevalence | $\begin{gathered} 2177.9 \\ (2027.8 \text { to } \\ 2349.2) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2361 \\ (2194.4 \text { to } \\ 2551.7) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1988.1 \\ (1830.6 \text { to } \\ 2150.2) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1968.8 \\ (1823.4 \text { to } \\ 2122.1) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2125.9 \\ (1956.5 \text { to } \\ 2301.3) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1798.1 \\ (1653.6 \text { to } \\ 1955.1) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & -9.6(-13.3 \\ & \text { to }-5.4) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} -10(-15.6 \text { to } \\ -4.3) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -9.6(-15 \text { to - } \\ 3.7) \end{gathered}$ |
|  | Deaths | $\begin{gathered} 166.1 \\ (140.6 \text { to } \\ 193.9) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 159.8(131.4 \\ & \text { to } 190.3) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 171.8 \\ (138.4 \text { to } \\ 212.7) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 143.3(119.2 \\ \text { to } 166.1) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 130.4(108.1 \\ \text { to } 152.5) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 156.6(129.2 \\ & \text { to } 180.7) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} -13.7(-30.2 \\ \text { to } 4.5) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -18.4(-36.2 \\ \text { to } 2.6) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -8.8(-29.2 \text { to } \\ 16.3) \end{gathered}$ |
|  | DALYs | $\begin{gathered} 3625.9 \\ (3103.7 \text { to } \\ 4212.9) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 3440.4 \\ (2892.9 \text { to } \\ 4034.8) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 3806.5 \\ (3068.5 \text { to } \\ 4676.9) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2922.9(2399 \\ \text { to } 3459.1) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2633.5 \\ (2172.9 \text { to } \\ 3105.6) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 3215.2 \\ (2605.8 \text { to } \\ 3837.4) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -19.4(-35.5 \\ \text { to }-0.8) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -23.5(-40.2 \\ \text { to }-3.7) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -15.5(-35.2 \\ \text { to } 9.5) \end{gathered}$ |
|  | YLLs | $\begin{gathered} 3290.4 \\ (2783.1 \text { to } \\ 3856.6) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 3051.6 \\ (2496.5 \text { to } \\ 3667.3) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 3526.5 \\ (2786 \text { to } \\ 4394.2) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | 2616.5 $(2102.7$ to $3132.9)$ | $\begin{gathered} 2279.1 \\ (1838 \text { to } \\ 2745.4) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2960.2 \\ (2363.2 \text { to } \\ 3565.5) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -20.5(-38.2 \\ \text { to } 0) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -25.3(-44.1 \\ \text { to }-2.8) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -16.1(-36.8 \\ \text { to } 11.4) \end{gathered}$ |
|  | YLDs | $\begin{gathered} 335.5 \\ (247.9 \text { to } \\ 421) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 388.7(286.6 \\ \text { to } 486.3) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 280(203.4 \\ & \text { to } 354.4) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 306.4(223.5 \\ \text { to } 385.2) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 354.5(259.3 \\ \text { to } 446.4) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 255 \text { ( } 185.7 \text { to } \\ & 319.6 \text { ) } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} -8.7(-13.3 \\ \text { to }-3.7) \end{gathered}$ | -8.8 (-15 to - 2) | $\begin{gathered} -9(-15.8 \text { to }- \\ 1.7) \end{gathered}$ |


| Country | Measure | Age-standardized rate (per 100,000) |  |  |  |  |  | \% Change (1990 to 2019) |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 1990 |  |  | 2019 |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Both | Female | Male | Both | Female | Male | Both | Female | Male |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { 훌 } \\ & \text { 을 } \end{aligned}$ | Incidence | $\begin{aligned} & 306(274.1 \\ & \text { to } 345.1) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 330.4(295.3 \\ & \text { to } 371.9) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 281.8 \\ (252.1 \text { to } \\ 319) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 225.9(200.5 \\ \text { to } 253.4) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 238.1(211.1 \\ \text { to } 268.8) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 214.8(188.9 \\ & \text { to } 242.4) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} -26.2(-30.9 \\ \text { to }-20.8) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -27.9(-34.1 \\ \text { to }-20.7) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -23.8(-30.3 \\ \text { to }-16.5) \end{gathered}$ |
|  | Prevalence | $\begin{gathered} 2342.5 \\ (2150.9 \text { to } \\ 2519.7) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2636.2 \\ (2425.5 \text { to } \\ 2829.1) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2054.6 \\ (1854.3 \text { to } \\ 2240.7) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1793.9 \\ (1621.2 \text { to } \\ 1952.9) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2009 \\ (1844.9 \text { to } \\ 2184) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1600.9 \\ (1402.7 \text { to } \\ 1795.5) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & -23.4(-27.7 \\ & \text { to }-19.5) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} -23.8(-28.4 \\ \text { to }-18.7) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -22.1(-28.9 \\ \text { to }-15.1) \end{gathered}$ |
|  | Deaths | $\begin{gathered} 150.9 \\ (123.6 \text { to } \\ 175.4) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 179 \text { (143 to } \\ 212.1) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 122.5(90.6 \\ \text { to } 147.9) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 75.7 \text { (61.3 to } \\ 89) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 83.4 \text { (66.9 to } \\ 100.8) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 69.3 \text { (49.6 to } \\ & 86.9) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} -49.8(-59.4 \\ \text { to }-39.2) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -53.4(-63.9 \\ \text { to }-39.7) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -43.5(-57.7 \\ \text { to }-26) \end{gathered}$ |
|  | DALYs | $\begin{gathered} 2910 \\ (2466.9 \text { to } \\ 3357.8) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 3397.8 \\ (2813.2 \text { to } \\ 3942) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2420 \\ (1823.8 \text { to } \\ 2868.7) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1448(1220.4 \\ & \text { to } 1679.5) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 1567.2 \\ (1301 \text { to } \\ 1843.4) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1341.5 \\ (1037.4 \text { to } \\ 1637.5) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -50.2(-58.7 \\ \text { to }-41.1) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -53.9(-63 \text { to } \\ -42.5) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & -44.6(-57.6 \\ & \text { to }-29.6) \end{aligned}$ |
|  | YLLs | $\begin{gathered} 2537.3 \\ \text { (2107.4 to } \\ 2961.2) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2951.2 \\ (2380.7 \text { to } \\ 3505.7) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2120 \\ (1569.5 \text { to } \\ 2582.4) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1163.5 \\ (954.9 \text { to } \\ 1374.6) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | 1225.7 976.2 to 1498.5) | $\begin{gathered} 1108.5 \\ (804.4 \text { to } \\ 1401.8) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -54.1(-63.2 \\ \text { to }-43.8) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -58.5(-68 \text { to } \\ -45.7) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -47.7(-62 \text { to }- \\ 30.7) \end{gathered}$ |
|  | YLDs | $\begin{gathered} 372.8 \\ (275.9 \text { to } \\ 467.3) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 446.6(326.1 \\ \text { to } 560.9) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 300(218.2 \\ \text { to } 380) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 284.5(207.6 \\ \text { to } 358.1) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 341.5(250.3 \\ \text { to } 429.2) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 233.1(167.4 \\ \text { to 299.5) } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -23.7(-28.5 \\ \text { to }-19.2) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -23.5(-28.6 \\ \text { to }-18.2) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -22.3(-30.3 \\ \text { to }-14.4) \end{gathered}$ |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { 줄 } \\ & \sum_{ }^{\boldsymbol{y}} \end{aligned}$ | Incidence | $\begin{gathered} 129.3 \\ (117.8 \text { to } \\ 143.2) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 143.2(128.1 \\ & \text { to } 159.1) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 118.8 \\ (107.6 \text { to } \\ 132.7) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 125.8(113.7 \\ \text { to } 140.4) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 114.2(101.9 \\ \text { to } 127.3) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 133.2(119.3 \\ & \text { to } 150.4) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} -2.7(-8.2 \text { to } \\ 3.3) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -20.3(-25.9 \\ \text { to }-13.8) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 12.1 \text { (3.5 to } \\ 21.2) \end{gathered}$ |
|  | Prevalence | $\begin{gathered} 1307.7 \\ (1215 \text { to } \\ 1402.4) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1494.9 \\ (1380.5 \text { to } \\ 1620.6) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1182.3 \\ (1088.2 \text { to } \\ 1273) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1230.6 \\ (1134.6 \text { to } \\ 1332.5) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1258.3 \\ (1158.6 \text { to } \\ 1368.3) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1203.7 \\ (1101.4 \text { to } \\ 1315.5) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -5.9(-10.4 \\ \text { to }-1.4) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -15.8(-20.9 \\ \text { to }-10.7) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1.8 \text { (-4.8 to } \\ 8.4) \end{gathered}$ |
|  | Deaths | $\begin{aligned} & 51.5(44.4 \\ & \text { to } 57.6) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 57 \text { (48.1 to } \\ 65.9) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 45.9(39.8 \\ \text { to } 51.1) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 46.5 \text { (38 to } \\ 55.2) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 35.1 \text { (27.5 to } \\ 42.5) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 54.1 \text { (43.1 to } \\ & 66) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} -9.6(-24.2 \\ \text { to } 7.7) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -38.5(-49.2 \\ \text { to }-25.6) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 17.8(-3.8 \text { to } \\ 44) \end{gathered}$ |
|  | DALYs | $\begin{gathered} \hline 1062.6 \\ (953.7 \text { to } \\ 1169.4) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1196.2 \\ (1049.2 \text { to } \\ 1358.7) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 962.9 \\ (865.1 \text { to } \\ 1060) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 938.4 \text { (795 to } \\ 1093.3) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 733.2(616.2 \\ & \text { to } 859.1) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1078(885.2 \\ & \text { to } 1296.6) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} -11.7(-24 \text { to } \\ 3.3) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -38.7(-47.5 \\ \text { to }-28.4) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 12(-7.3 \text { to } \\ 34.4) \end{gathered}$ |
|  | YLLs | $\begin{gathered} 859.4 \\ \text { (762.7 to } \\ 948.7) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 946.3(815 \\ & \text { to } 1091.9) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 791.2 \\ (700.7 \text { to } \\ 872.7) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 749 \text { (616.5 to } \\ 896.1 \text { ) } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 523.9(417.7 \\ \text { to } 632.2) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 903.6(721.1 \\ & \text { to } 1118.7) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} -12.8(-27.8 \\ \text { to } 5.7) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -44.6(-54.8 \\ \text { to }-31.9) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 14.2(-9.2 \text { to } \\ 42) \end{gathered}$ |
|  | YLDs | $\begin{gathered} 203.3 \\ (149.1 \text { to } \\ 254.2) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 249.9(183.9 \\ \text { to } 314.9) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 171.6 \\ (124.6 \text { to } \\ 215.7) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 189.4(138.2 \\ & \text { to } 238) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 209.2(152.9 \\ & \text { to } 265.5) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 174.3(125.5 \\ & \text { to } 218.8) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} -6.8(-12.1 \\ \text { to }-1.3) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -16.3(-22.2 \\ \text { to }-10.1) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1.6 \text { (-6.2 to } \\ 10) \end{gathered}$ |


| Country | Measure | Age-standardized rate (per 100,000) |  |  |  |  |  | \% Change (1990 to 2019) |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 1990 |  |  | 2019 |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Both | Female | Male | Both | Female | Male | Both | Female | Male |
|  | Incidence | $\begin{gathered} 158.9 \\ (144.4 \text { to } \\ 175.1) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 191.1(172.2 \\ \text { to } 213) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 125.8 \\ (113.8 \text { to } \\ 139.9) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 150.5(135.7 \\ \text { to } 167.8) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 171.4(152.6 \\ \text { to } 193.8) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 125.8(113.2 \\ \text { to } 140) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -5.3(-9.9 \text { to } \\ 0.3) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -10.3(-17 \text { to } \\ -3.4) \end{gathered}$ | 0 (-7 to 8) |
|  | Prevalence | $\begin{gathered} 1395 \\ \text { (1289.8 to } \\ 1503.7) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1681.8 \\ (1553.6 \text { to } \\ 1818.8) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 1095.5 \\ (1005 \text { to } \\ 1193.1) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1425.1 \\ (1320.3 \text { to } \\ 1538.1) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1637.2 \\ (1503.3 \text { to } \\ 1770.9) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1173.9(1075 \\ \text { to } 1276) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2.2 \text { (-1.8 to } \\ 6.6) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -2.7(-7.9 \text { to } \\ 3.1) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 7.1 \text { ( } 0.7 \text { to } \\ 13 \text { ) } \end{gathered}$ |
|  | Deaths | $\begin{gathered} 58.1(48.4 \\ \text { to } 69.3) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 62.9 \text { (50.8 to } \\ & 77.4) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 51.9(42 \text { to } \\ 63) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 35.2(24.5 \text { to } \\ 45.6) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 34.6(22.6 \text { to } \\ & 45.5) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 35.6 \text { (24.7 to } \\ & 48.4) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} -39.5(-55.5 \\ \text { to }-19.2) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -45(-60.1 \text { to } \\ -23.2) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -31.4(-54.4 \\ \text { to }-5) \end{gathered}$ |
|  | DALYs | $\begin{gathered} \hline 1135.7 \\ (980.3 \text { to } \\ 1327.2) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1258.1 \\ (1068.7 \text { to } \\ 1486.1) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 998.4 \\ (832.2 \text { to } \\ 1199.4) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 752.9(593.3 \\ & \text { to } 935.9) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 776.9(600.7 \\ \text { to } 968.8) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 722.7(539.9 \\ \text { to } 931.9) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -33.7(-47.6 \\ \text { to }-16) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -38.2(-52.3 \\ \text { to }-21) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -27.6(-46.4 \\ \text { to }-5.2) \end{gathered}$ |
|  | YLLs | $\begin{gathered} 915.1 \\ (774.3 \text { to } \\ 1101.2) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 977.9(802.1 \\ \text { to } 1201.3) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 840.3 \\ (690.3 \text { to } \\ 1035) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 528.3(372.5 \\ \text { to } 692.1) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 504.8(337.8 \\ & \text { to } 675.3) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 554.4(377.8 \\ \text { to } 765.6) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -42.3(-59.3 \\ \text { to }-21.3) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -48.4(-63.8 \\ \text { to }-26.6) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -34(-57.7 \text { to }- \\ 7.6) \end{gathered}$ |
|  | YLDs | $\begin{gathered} 220.5 \\ (159.4 \text { to } \\ 277.9) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 280.2(203.4 \\ \text { to } 354.5) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 158.1 \\ (113.7 \text { to } \\ 200.8) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 224.6(165.6 \\ & \text { to } 281.1) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 272.1(199.6 \\ \text { to } 341.7) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 168.3 \text { (124 to } \\ 213.4) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1.8 \text { (-2.8 to } \\ 7.2) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -2.9(-8.9 \text { to } \\ 3.7) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 6.5(-0.5 \text { to } \\ 14.6) \end{gathered}$ |
| $\frac{\overline{ }}{\overline{0}}$ | Incidence | $\begin{gathered} 158.4 \\ (144.6 \text { to } \\ 173.8) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 189.7(172.3 \\ & \text { to } 209.8) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 131.3 \\ (118.5 \text { to } \\ 146.9) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 170.9(153.6 \\ \text { to } 190.3) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 205.9(184.1 \\ \text { to } 231.3) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 137.3(122.2 \\ \text { to } 154.6) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 7.9 \text { (2.1 to } \\ 14.6) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 8.6 \text { ( } 0.6 \text { to } \\ 17.3 \text { ) } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 4.6 \text { (-3.1 to } \\ 13.6) \end{gathered}$ |
|  | Prevalence | $\begin{gathered} 1393.6 \\ \text { (1294.4 to } \\ 1505.9) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1722.8 \\ (1593.9 \text { to } \\ 1863.9) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1107.3 \\ (1017.3 \text { to } \\ 1206) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1588.4 \\ (1461.7 \text { to } \\ 1712.9) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1962.6 \\ (1805.7 \text { to } \\ 2124.5) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1230.9 \\ (1123.6 \text { to } \\ 1346.7) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 14 \text { (8.9 to } \\ 18.7) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 13.9 \text { (7.9 to } \\ 20.4) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 11.2 \text { (4.7 to } \\ 18.2) \end{gathered}$ |
|  | Deaths | $\begin{aligned} & 84.6(66.2 \\ & \text { to } 107) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 90.1 \text { (68.5 to } \\ 116.3) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 79.7(61.3 \\ & \text { to } 104) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 69.4 \text { ( } 53 \text { to } \\ & 90.1 \text { ) } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 73.3 \text { ( } 53.5 \text { to } \\ 94.3 \text { ) } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 65.4 \text { ( } 47.3 \text { to } \\ & 94.3 \text { ) } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} -17.9(-36.4 \\ \text { to } 7.9) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -18.6(-38.6 \\ \text { to } 7.5) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -18(-39.2 \text { to } \\ 13.5) \end{gathered}$ |
|  | DALYs | $\begin{gathered} 1996.7 \\ (1628.5 \text { to } \\ 2421.5) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2181.7 \\ (1758.3 \text { to } \\ 2699.4) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1845.5 \\ (1452.1 \text { to } \\ 2305.6) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1570.5 \\ (1237.3 \text { to } \\ 2001.2) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1728.1 \\ (1324.9 \text { to } \\ 2172.1) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1418.4 \\ (1048.8 \text { to } \\ 1982) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -21.3(-37.5 \\ \text { to } 1.4) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -20.8(-37.9 \\ \text { to } 1.1) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -23.1(-43.4 \\ \text { to } 5.8) \end{gathered}$ |
|  | YLLs | $\begin{gathered} 1776.7 \\ (1419.8 \text { to } \\ 2228.9) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1894.6 \\ (1468.8 \text { to } \\ 2408.6) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1684.7 \\ (1291.8 \text { to } \\ 2149.2) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1322.4 \\ (1000.5 \text { to } \\ 1742.3) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1404.2 \\ (1014.8 \text { to } \\ 1834.1) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 1242.9 \\ (885.9 \text { to } \\ 1792.2) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -25.6(-43.4 \\ \text { to } 0.2) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -25.9(-44.4 \\ \text { to }-1.3) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -26.2(-47.4 \\ \text { to } 5.6) \end{gathered}$ |
|  | YLDs | $\begin{aligned} & 220(160.5 \\ & \text { to } 278.1) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 287.1(210 \\ \text { to } 361.9) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 160.9 \\ (117.4 \text { to } \\ 204.8) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 248.1(179.9 \\ \text { to } 311) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 323.9(237.3 \\ \text { to } 405.4) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 175.6(126.9 \\ \text { to } 221.7) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 12.8 \text { (6.9 to } \\ 18.8) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 12.8 \text { ( } 5.7 \text { to } \\ & 20.4 \text { ) } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 9.1(2.1 \text { to } \\ 17.3) \end{gathered}$ |


| Country | Measure | Age-standardized rate (per 100,000) |  |  |  |  |  | \% Change (1990 to 2019) |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 1990 |  |  | 2019 |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Both | Female | Male | Both | Female | Male | Both | Female | Male |
| $\begin{aligned} & 3 \\ & \text { oㅁ } \\ & \text { ò } \\ & \text { ó } \end{aligned}$ | Incidence | $\begin{gathered} 208.9 \\ (191.2 \text { to } \\ 230.2) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 222(201.3 \\ & \text { to } 245.1) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 195.8 \\ (178.4 \text { to } \\ 216.7) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 199.8(179.8 \\ & \text { to } 222) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 218(194.3 \\ & \text { to } 242.4) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 181.4(161.4 \\ & \text { to } 202.4) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} -4.4(-9.8 \text { to } \\ 1.5) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -1.8(-9 \text { to } \\ 6.4) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -7.4(-14.4 \text { to } \\ 0) \end{gathered}$ |
|  | Prevalence | $\begin{gathered} \hline 1638.9 \\ (1517 \text { to } \\ 1774.3) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1826.2 \\ (1688 \text { to } \\ 1978.3) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1442.7 \\ (1326.7 \text { to } \\ 1568.7) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1695.1 \\ (1563.4 \text { to } \\ 1833.2) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1933.9 \\ (1777.3 \text { to } \\ 2096.9) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1451.1(1326 \\ & \text { to } 1578.6) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.4 \text { (-0.7 to } \\ & 8.2) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5.9(-0.1 \text { to } \\ 12.4) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0.6 \text { (-5.3 to } \\ 6.9) \end{gathered}$ |
|  | Deaths | $\begin{gathered} 132.2 \\ (102.8 \text { to } \\ 158.4) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 132.2(98.9 \\ \text { to } 164) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 132.7(102 \\ \text { to } 169.1) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 116.4(94.2 \\ \text { to } 139.3) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 115.8(90.7 \\ & \text { to } 142.7) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 117.1(90.3 \\ & \text { to } 148.3) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} -11.9(-29.1 \\ \text { to } 8) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -12.4(-31.4 \\ \text { to } 12) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -11.7(-32.6 \\ \text { to } 11.5) \end{gathered}$ |
|  | DALYs | $\begin{gathered} 2727.6 \\ (2237.6 \text { to } \\ 3235.4) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2805.4 \\ (2199.3 \text { to } \\ 3452) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2650.6 \\ (2098.7 \text { to } \\ 3299.8) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2257.8 \\ (1838.8 \text { to } \\ 2702.5) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2326.5 \\ (1862.9 \text { to } \\ 2840.5) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2189.2 \\ (1716.8 \text { to } \\ 2775.9) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -17.2(-33.9 \\ \text { to } 0.9) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -17.1(-34.6 \\ \text { to } 4.5) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -17.4(-36.5 \\ \text { to } 4) \end{gathered}$ |
|  | YLLs | $\begin{gathered} 2471.3 \\ (1965.4 \text { to } \\ 2986.8) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2502.3 \\ (1924.2 \text { to } \\ 3113.9) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} 1992.7 \\ (1584.1 \text { to } \\ 2446.6) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | 2006.4 (1542 to 2524.3) | $\begin{gathered} 1980.4 \\ (1507.2 \text { to } \\ 2565.6) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -19.4(-37.5 \\ \text { to } 0.5) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -19.8(-38.9 \\ \text { to } 3.6) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -18.9(-39.1 \\ \text { to } 4.2) \end{gathered}$ |
|  | YLDs | $\begin{gathered} 256.4 \\ (188.2 \text { to } \\ 324.8) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 303.2(221.2 \\ \text { to } 383.9) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 207.6 \\ (151.9 \text { to } \\ 265.5) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 265.1(194.2 \\ & \text { to } 333) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 320.1(232.8 \\ \text { to } 400.3) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 208.8(152.3 \\ \text { to } 263.9) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 3.4 \text { (-1.4 to } \\ 9.1) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5.6 \text { (-1.1 to } \\ 12.9) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0.6 \text { (-6.5 to } \\ 7.6) \end{gathered}$ |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { O} \\ & \text { 30 } \\ & \text { 10 } \end{aligned}$ | Incidence | $\begin{gathered} 218.7 \\ (199.5 \text { to } \\ 241) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 218.7(201.1 \\ \text { to } 239.9) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 220.3 \\ (197.6 \text { to } \\ 248.1) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 196.2(174.8 \\ & \text { to } 222.1) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 196.7(174.6 \\ & \text { to } 220.9) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 197.2(173.3 \\ & \text { to } 226.1) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} -10.3(-15.9 \\ \text { to }-4.6) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -10.1(-16.8 \\ \text { to }-2.7) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -10.5(-17.5 \\ \text { to }-2.3) \end{gathered}$ |
|  | Prevalence | $\begin{gathered} 1666.8 \\ (1535.5 \text { to } \\ 1837.5) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1708.3 \\ (1573.9 \text { to } \\ 1868.3) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1654 \\ (1503.8 \text { to } \\ 1846) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1525.6 \\ (1399.9 \text { to } \\ 1686.6) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1620.9 \\ (1485.5 \text { to } \\ 1782.5) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1470.3 \\ (1336.8 \text { to } \\ 1639.5) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -8.5(-12.4 \\ \text { to }-4.5) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & -5.1(-10.6 \\ & \text { to } 0.5) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} -11.1(-16.7 \\ \text { to }-5.2) \end{gathered}$ |
|  | Deaths | $\begin{gathered} 145.7 \\ (112.8 \text { to } \\ 183) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 132.9(99.7 \\ & \text { to } 172.9) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 164.6 \\ (123.6 \text { to } \\ 211.7) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 103.7(90.7 \\ & \text { to } 118.7) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 96.2 \text { (81.3 to } \\ 112.7) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 113.6(94.9 \\ \text { to } 135.1) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -28.8(-45 \text { to } \\ -3.7) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -27.6(-47.4 \\ \text { to } 2.6) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{\|c} -31(-48.8 \text { to }- \\ 3.5) \end{array}$ |
|  | DALYs | $\begin{gathered} 3071.8 \\ (2428.5 \text { to } \\ 3824) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2880.2 \\ (2254.5 \text { to } \\ 3648.2) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 3309.8 \\ (2481.3 \text { to } \\ 4230.7) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1884.3 \\ (1667.3 \text { to } \\ 2127.1) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1850.6 \\ (1600.6 \text { to } \\ 2133.9) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1954.3 \\ (1645.1 \text { to } \\ 2297.2) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -38.7(-51.9 \\ \text { to }-20.7) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -35.7(-51.4 \\ \text { to }-13.8) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -41(-55.7 \text { to }- \\ 19.3) \end{gathered}$ |
|  | YLLs | $\begin{gathered} 2813.8 \\ (2171.3 \text { to } \\ 3569.2) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2597.3 \\ (1982 \text { to } \\ 3336.9) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 3070.4 \\ (2265.1 \text { to } \\ 3987.7) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1647.1 \\ (1439.9 \text { to } \\ 1874.5) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1579.7 \\ (1341.4 \text { to } \\ 1850.4) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1740.8 \\ (1444.4 \text { to } \\ 2086.9) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -41.5(-55 \text { to } \\ -21.9) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & -39.2(-55.6 \\ & \text { to }-15.2) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} -43.3(-58.5 \\ \text { to }-20.2) \end{gathered}$ |
|  | YLDs | $\begin{aligned} & 258(187.8 \\ & \text { to } 325.9) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 283(204.6 \\ & \text { to } 359.2) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 239.4 \\ (173.3 \text { to } \\ 305.9) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 237.2(174.1 \\ \text { to } 301.6) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 270.9(199.5 \\ & \text { to } 347) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 213.5(154 \text { to } \\ & 271) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} -8.1(-12.8 \\ \text { to }-3) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -4.3(-10.5 \\ \text { to } 2.8) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -10.8(-17.6 \\ \text { to }-4.7) \end{gathered}$ |


| Country | Measure | Age-standardized rate (per 100,000) |  |  |  |  |  | \% Change (1990 to 2019) |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 1990 |  |  | 2019 |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Both | Female | Male | Both | Female | Male | Both | Female | Male |
|  | Incidence | $\begin{gathered} 205.3 \\ (186.9 \text { to } \\ 227.2) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 219.9(198.4 \\ \text { to } 245.9) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 189.1 \\ (170.9 \text { to } \\ 208.4) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 189.7(170.1 \\ \text { to } 212.2) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 204.9(181.5 \\ & \text { to } 232.3) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 174.1(155.7 \\ \text { to } 195.4) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -7.6(-13.7 \\ \text { to }-1.7) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -6.8(-15.3 \\ \text { to } 1.3) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -7.9(-15.2 \text { to } \\ -0.6) \end{gathered}$ |
|  | Prevalence | $\begin{gathered} 1569.1 \\ (1439.1 \text { to } \\ 1706) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1757.9 \\ (1608.1 \text { to } \\ 1909.3) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1346.3 \\ (1216.9 \text { to } \\ 1487) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1510.8 \\ (1381.5 \text { to } \\ 1666.5) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1709.5 \\ (1551.3 \text { to } \\ 1891.4) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1288.3 \\ (1164.9 \text { to } \\ 1422) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -3.7(-8.5 \text { to } \\ 1.4) \end{gathered}$ | $-2.8(-9.1 \text { to }$ <br> 4) | $\begin{gathered} -4.3(-11.3 \text { to } \\ 2.9) \end{gathered}$ |
|  | Deaths | $\begin{aligned} & 172.5(141 \\ & \text { to } 208.3) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 167.4(134.4 \\ & \text { to 203.8) } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 180.5 \\ (143.7 \text { to } \\ 218.9) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 122.4(105.6 \\ & \text { to } 138.2) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 120.3(103.4 \\ & \text { to } 137.5) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 128.2(106.9 \\ \text { to } 146.6) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -29.1(-43.5 \\ \text { to }-10.1) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -28.1(-43.6 \\ \text { to }-8.9) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -29(-44.2 \text { to }- \\ 8.9) \end{gathered}$ |
|  | DALYs | $\begin{gathered} 3154.1 \\ (2576 \text { to } \\ 3790.5) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 3092.5 \\ (2534.4 \text { to } \\ 3756.6) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 3242 \\ (2606.5 \text { to } \\ 3942.7) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2128.3 \\ (1878.2 \text { to } \\ 2399.7) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2125.8 \\ (1871.5 \text { to } \\ 2402.7) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2143.7 \\ (1826.8 \text { to } \\ 2453.1) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -32.5(-46.4 \\ \text { to }-15) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -31.3(-45.2 \\ \text { to }-14) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -33.9(-48.2 \\ \text { to }-14.8) \end{gathered}$ |
|  | YLLs | $\begin{gathered} 2906.5 \\ (2327.1 \text { to } \\ 3569.6) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2799.7 \\ (2247.9 \text { to } \\ 3452.3) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 3047.8 \\ (2405.3 \text { to } \\ 3732.9) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1890.3 \\ (1632.7 \text { to } \\ 2140.5) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1840.8 \\ (1585.3 \text { to } \\ 2106.6) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1958.7 \\ (1635.9 \text { to } \\ 2263.7) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -35(-49.6 \text { to } \\ -16.4) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -34.3(-49 \text { to } \\ -15.3) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -35.7(-50.5 \\ \text { to }-15.8) \end{gathered}$ |
|  | YLDs | $\begin{gathered} 247.6 \\ (182.7 \text { to } \\ 312.7) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 292.8(214.3 \\ \text { to } 366.6) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 194.2 \\ (141.2 \text { to } \\ 247.4) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 238 \text { (173.6 to } \\ 302.4 \text { ) } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 285.1(206.6 \\ & \text { to } 364.4) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 185 \text { (134.4 to } \\ 235.8) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -3.9(-9.4 \text { to } \\ 1.6) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -2.6(-9.7 \text { to } \\ 5.6) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -4.7(-13.1 \text { to } \\ 3.7) \end{gathered}$ |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { O} \\ & \text { O } \\ & \text { ָ } \end{aligned}$ | Incidence | $\begin{aligned} & 172(156.7 \\ & \text { to } 190) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 194(175.9 \\ & \text { to } 213.7) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 155.9 \\ (140.2 \text { to } \\ 174.9) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 127.1(114.7 \\ \text { to } 141.6) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 153.6(138.5 \\ & \text { to } 170.8) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 118.5(106.3 \\ \text { to } 133) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -26.1(-30.3 \\ \text { to }-21.7) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -20.8(-26.3 \\ \text { to }-14.7) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -24(-29.5 \text { to }- \\ 18.1) \end{gathered}$ |
|  | Prevalence | $\begin{gathered} 1575.7 \\ (1457.5 \text { to } \\ 1705.2) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1842 \\ (1703.7 \text { to } \\ 1986.7) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1421.7 \\ (1304.3 \text { to } \\ 1545.9) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1226.3 \\ (1127.4 \text { to } \\ 1327.2) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1494.2 \\ (1374.6 \text { to } \\ 1608.3) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1138.8 \\ (1041.5 \text { to } \\ 1238.7) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -22.2(-25.6 \\ \text { to }-18.9) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -18.9(-23.4 \\ \text { to }-14.5) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -19.9(-24.2 \\ \text { to }-15.3) \end{gathered}$ |
|  | Deaths | $\begin{aligned} & 83.5(63.4 \\ & \text { to } 108.7) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 87.7 \text { (62.1 to } \\ 113.5) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 78.4(60.2 \\ & \text { to } 104.9) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 52.9 \text { (42.5 to } \\ 69.2) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 85.3 \text { (67.3 to } \\ & 107.4) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 44.5 \text { (33.8 to } \\ & 60.1) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} -36.7(-54 \text { to } \\ -15.7) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & -2.7(-30.9 \\ & \text { to } 40.9) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} -43.2(-60.2 \\ \text { to }-20) \end{gathered}$ |
|  | DALYs | $\begin{gathered} 1635.2 \\ (1336.8 \text { to } \\ 2028.2) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1810.5 \\ (1411.2 \text { to } \\ 2251) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1535.9 \\ (1234 \text { to } \\ 1994.8) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 904.5(747.6 \\ & \text { to } 1130.3) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1337.1 \\ (1100.6 \text { to } \\ 1637.6) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 777.6(615.8 \\ \text { to } 1012.7) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -44.7(-57.5 \\ \text { to }-29.5) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -26.1(-44.6 \\ \text { to }-1.3) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -49.4(-62.2 \\ \text { to }-32.8) \end{gathered}$ |
|  | YLLs | $\begin{gathered} 1394.8 \\ (1089.9 \text { to } \\ 1796) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1507.8 \\ (1102.5 \text { to } \\ 1942.9) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1333.4 \\ (1023 \text { to } \\ 1773.9) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 722.3(572.2 \\ & \text { to } 941) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 1093.5 \\ (869.8 \text { to } \\ 1382.2) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 615.6(462.5 \\ & \text { to } 844.9) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} -48.2(-62 \text { to } \\ -31) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -27.5(-48.5 \\ \text { to } 4.6) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -53.8(-67.9 \\ \text { to }-35.2) \end{gathered}$ |
|  | YLDs | $\begin{gathered} 240.4(176 \\ \text { to } 302) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 302.7(221.4 \\ \text { to } 378.9) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 202.6 \\ (146.9 \text { to } \\ 256.8) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 182.2(132.5 \\ & \text { to } 228.2) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 243.6(177.9 \\ & \text { to } 307.5) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 162 \text { (117.2 to } \\ 203.8) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -24.2(-28.2 \\ \text { to }-19.9) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -19.5(-24.8 \\ \text { to }-14.4) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -20(-25.4 \text { to }- \\ 14) \end{gathered}$ |


| Country | Measure | Age-standardized rate (per 100,000) |  |  |  |  |  | \% Change (1990 to 2019) |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 1990 |  |  | 2019 |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Both | Female | Male | Both | Female | Male | Both | Female | Male |
|  | Incidence | $\begin{gathered} 173.2 \\ (157.5 \text { to } \\ 188.9) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 184.1(166.2 \\ & \text { to } 202.2) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 164.7 \\ (149.7 \text { to } \\ 181.5) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 193.9(176.5 \\ & \text { to } 213.7) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 208.5(189.1 \\ \text { to } 230.9) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 183 \text { (165.3 to } \\ 203.9) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 11.9 \text { ( } 6.7 \text { to } \\ 18 \text { ) } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 13.3 \text { ( } 5.8 \text { to } \\ 22.4 \text { ) } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 11.1 \text { (3.3 to } \\ 19.2) \end{gathered}$ |
|  | Prevalence | 1823.4 $(1631.5$ to $2105.7)$ | $\begin{gathered} 2116.9 \\ (1855.1 \text { to } \\ 2480.5) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1606.9 \\ (1452.2 \text { to } \\ 1828.2) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1967.7 \\ (1818.1 \text { to } \\ 2143.5) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2303.7 \\ (2114.7 \text { to } \\ 2542.3) \end{gathered}$ | 1737.6 $(1598.1$ to $1892.9)$ | $\begin{gathered} 7.9 \text { (-0.1 to } \\ 15.2) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 8.8(-1.8 \text { to } \\ 18.8) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8.1 \text { (0.3 to } \\ & 15.7) \end{aligned}$ |
|  | Deaths | $\begin{gathered} 152.2 \\ (119.3 \text { to } \\ 186.2) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 155.6(119.3 \\ & \text { to } 192.9) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 149.4 \\ (109.4 \text { to } \\ 184) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 102.7(80.4 \\ & \text { to } 120.5) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 103.9(80.9 \\ & \text { to } 128.2) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 101 \text { (71.5 to } \\ 118.8) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -32.5(-49.1 \\ \text { to }-10) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -33.3(-52.2 \\ \text { to }-8) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -32.4(-48.6 \\ \text { to }-7.4) \end{gathered}$ |
|  | DALYs | $\begin{gathered} 2982.3 \\ (2362.6 \text { to } \\ 3635) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 3156.7 \\ (2497.6 \text { to } \\ 3896.3) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2859.9 \\ (2110.2 \text { to } \\ 3582.5) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2114.9 \\ (1685.1 \text { to } \\ 2485.5) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2193.9 \\ (1787.9 \text { to } \\ 2684.8) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2054.3 \\ (1550.6 \text { to } \\ 2417.9) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -29.1(-46.4 \\ \text { to }-5.6) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -30.5(-48.8 \\ \text { to }-6.9) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -28.2(-46.2 \\ \text { to }-1.7) \end{gathered}$ |
|  | YLLs | $\begin{gathered} 2703.1 \\ (2094.2 \text { to } \\ 3361.1) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2809.1 \\ (2141.4 \text { to } \\ 3546) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2631.5 \\ (1898.1 \text { to } \\ 3338.9) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1815.5 \\ (1408.2 \text { to } \\ 2165.5) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1814.6 \\ (1398.7 \text { to } \\ 2271.4) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1809.4 \\ (1315.1 \text { to } \\ 2152.9) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -32.8(-51 \text { to } \\ -7.4) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -35.4(-54.6 \\ \text { to }-9.4) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -31.2(-49.5 \\ \text { to }-2.6) \end{gathered}$ |
|  | YLDs | $\begin{gathered} 279.2 \\ (202.4 \text { to } \\ 366.3) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 347.6(245.7 \\ \text { to } 463.1) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 228.4 \\ (162.9 \text { to } \\ 295.8) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 299.4(218.9 \\ \text { to } 378.4) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 379.2(277.3 \\ & \text { to } 480.2) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 244.9 \text { (178 to } \\ 311.8) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 7.2 \text { (-1.5 to } \\ 15.6) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 9.1 \text { (-2 to } \\ & 19.9) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 7.2 \text { (-1.4 to } \\ 16.4) \end{gathered}$ |
|  | Incidence | $\begin{gathered} 238.5 \\ (219.3 \text { to } \\ 261.5) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 258.3(235.7 \\ & \text { to } 284.5) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 219.6 \\ (200.5 \text { to } \\ 242) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 227.1 \text { (205 to } \\ & 253.2) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 251.4(224.3 \\ \text { to } 281.3) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 205.6(184.8 \\ & \text { to } 230.6) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} -4.8(-9.7 \text { to } \\ 0.9) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -2.7(-9.1 \text { to } \\ 4.2) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -6.4(-12.2 \text { to } \\ 0.4) \end{gathered}$ |
|  | Prevalence | 1650.5 $(1527.1$ to $1787.5)$ | $\begin{gathered} 1865.9 \\ (1720.9 \text { to } \\ 2030.5) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1447 \\ (1330.1 \text { to } \\ 1580) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1785.8 \\ (1645.2 \text { to } \\ 1936.9) \end{gathered}$ | 2055.9 $(1879.7$ to $2248.7)$ | 1551.6 $(1411.7$ to $1686.8)$ | $\begin{gathered} 8.2 \text { (3.7 to } \\ 12.8) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10.2 \text { (3.8 to } \\ 16.3) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 7.2 \text { (1.5 to } \\ 13.4) \end{gathered}$ |
|  | Deaths | $\begin{gathered} 177.4 \\ \text { (127.6 to } \\ 228.6) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 183.3(126.2 \\ & \text { to } 232.8) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 171.7 \\ (121.1 \text { to } \\ 235.2) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 125.2(92.6 \\ & \text { to } 174.9) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 133.2(95.2 \\ & \text { to } 177.3) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 118.3(82.4 \\ & \text { to } 182.8) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} -29.4(-42.2 \\ \text { to }-12) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -27.3(-40 \text { to } \\ -9.2) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -31.1(-46 \text { to - } \\ 11.2) \end{gathered}$ |
|  | DALYs | $\begin{gathered} 3858.9 \\ (2972.6 \text { to } \\ 4948.3) \end{gathered}$ | 4109.5 $(3028.9$ to $5205.6)$ | $\begin{gathered} 3619 \\ (2618.1 \text { to } \\ 4954.6) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2585.5 \\ (1970.5 \text { to } \\ 3552.9) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | 2783.9 (2061.8 to $3639.3)$ | 2415.2 $(1713.6$ to $3693.4)$ | $\begin{gathered} -33(-45.3 \text { to } \\ -16.9) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -32.3(-44.4 \\ \text { to }-16.2) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -33.3(-48.2 \\ \text { to }-13.2) \end{gathered}$ |
|  | YLLs | $\begin{gathered} 3603.3 \\ (2717.3 \text { to } \\ 4677.2) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 3801.2 \\ (2704.2 \text { to } \\ 4909.9) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 3412.7 \\ (2448.8 \text { to } \\ 4749.2) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2309(1690.7 \\ \text { to } 3286.2) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2443.2 \\ (1714.4 \text { to } \\ 3253.6) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2194(1481.8 \\ & \text { to } 3466.6) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} -35.9(-49.3 \\ \text { to }-18.7) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -35.7(-48.5 \\ \text { to }-18.9) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -35.7(-51.6 \\ \text { to }-14.8) \end{gathered}$ |
|  | YLDs | $\begin{aligned} & 255.7(185 \\ & \text { to } 323) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 308.4(224.3 \\ \text { to } 391.1) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 206.3 \\ (147.6 \text { to } \\ 262.4) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 276.5(201.3 \\ & \text { to } 351.5) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 340.7(248.5 \\ & \text { to } 435.3) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 221.2(159.2 \\ & \text { to } 279.8) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 8.2(2.6 \text { to } \\ 13.3) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10.5 \text { (3.1 to } \\ 17.4) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 7.2(-0.1 \text { to } \\ 14.6) \end{gathered}$ |


| Country | Measure | Age-standardized rate (per 100,000) |  |  |  |  |  | \% Change (1990 to 2019) |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 1990 |  |  | 2019 |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Both | Female | Male | Both | Female | Male | Both | Female | Male |
|  | Incidence | $\begin{gathered} 220.3 \\ (204.4 \text { to } \\ 238.9) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 227.4(209.1 \\ \text { to } 248.1) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 214.1 \\ (197.1 \text { to } \\ 233.9) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 179.3 \text { (164 to } \\ 196.4) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 187.8(170.4 \\ \text { to } 208.4) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 174 \text { (158.4 to } \\ 192.6) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -18.6(-22.5 \\ \text { to }-14.7) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -17.4(-23.5 \\ \text { to }-11.2) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -18.7(-23.7 \\ \text { to }-13.3) \end{gathered}$ |
|  | Prevalence | $\begin{gathered} 1763.3 \\ (1639.3 \text { to } \\ 1893.7) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1873.4 \\ (1735.8 \text { to } \\ 2024.9) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1664.2 \\ (1542.6 \text { to } \\ 1805.3) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1518.7 \\ (1403.8 \text { to } \\ 1637.5) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1621.3 \\ (1490.9 \text { to } \\ 1762.6) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1425.9(1313 \\ \text { to } 1542.2) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -13.9(-17.3 \\ \text { to }-10.5) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -13.5(-18.3 \\ \text { to }-8.5) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -14.3(-18.8 \\ \text { to }-9.2) \end{gathered}$ |
|  | Deaths | $\begin{aligned} & 146(120.2 \\ & \text { to } 176.6) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 154.6(124.4 \\ & \text { to } 188.1) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 138.6 \\ (110.2 \text { to } \\ 173.1) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 99 \text { (78.3 to } \\ 124.9) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 112.4(90.1 \\ & \text { to } 137.7) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 94.4 \text { (73.2 to } \\ 123.1) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -32.2(-50.2 \\ \text { to }-8.6) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -27.3(-46.3 \\ \text { to }-1.3) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -31.9(-51.3 \\ \text { to }-4.3) \end{gathered}$ |
|  | DALYs | $\begin{gathered} 3375.3 \\ (2823.7 \text { to } \\ 3954.9) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 3343.4 \\ (2777.6 \text { to } \\ 3977.7) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 3412.6 \\ (2788.6 \text { to } \\ 4131) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2018.1 \\ (1589.6 \text { to } \\ 2547.1) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2050 \\ (1659.7 \text { to } \\ 2522.7) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2062.1 \\ (1600.6 \text { to } \\ 2662.8) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -40.2(-55.3 \\ \text { to }-19.9) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -38.7(-53.2 \\ \text { to }-18.5) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -39.6(-55.6 \\ \text { to }-16.7) \end{gathered}$ |
|  | YLLs | $\begin{gathered} 3104 \\ (2569.3 \text { to } \\ 3700.7) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 3033.6 \\ (2450.6 \text { to } \\ 3676.8) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 3176.2 \\ (2542.4 \text { to } \\ 3889.2) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1784(1385.4 \\ \text { to } 2304.3) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1781.8 \\ (1391.9 \text { to } \\ 2254.3) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1860(1415 \\ \text { to } 2463) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -42.5(-58.2 \\ \text { to }-20.6) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -41.3(-57 \text { to } \\ -19.3) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -41.4(-58.4 \\ \text { to }-16.7) \end{gathered}$ |
|  | YLDs | $\begin{gathered} 271.3 \\ (197.6 \text { to } \\ 341.4) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 309.7(227.4 \\ \text { to } 391.6) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 236.3 \\ (172.9 \text { to } \\ 296.7) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 234.1(172.3 \\ & \text { to } 295.5) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 268.2(198.3 \\ & \text { to } 338) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 202.1(147.5 \\ & \text { to } 255.6) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} -13.7(-17.7 \\ \text { to }-9.6) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -13.4(-18.8 \\ \text { to }-7.3) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -14.5(-19.9 \\ \text { to }-8) \end{gathered}$ |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { - } \\ & \frac{1}{3} . \\ & \frac{\bar{n}}{\mathbf{0}} \end{aligned}$ | Incidence | $\begin{gathered} 161.6 \\ (146.8 \text { to } \\ 177.5) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 170.9(153.7 \\ \text { to } 189.4) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 152.8 \\ \text { (138.2 to } \\ 168.8) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 159.6 \text { (144 to } \\ 178.9) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 169.1(150.9 \\ & \text { to } 190.1) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 149.3(133.9 \\ \text { to } 169.2) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -1.2(-6.6 \text { to } \\ 4.3) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -1.1(-8.1 \text { to } \\ 6) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -2.3(-9.2 \text { to } \\ 6.2) \end{gathered}$ |
|  | Prevalence | $\begin{gathered} \hline 1032.7 \\ (941.1 \text { to } \\ 1123.3) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1121 \\ (1021.5 \text { to } \\ 1220.6) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 946.9 \\ (850.7 \text { to } \\ 1041.4) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1260.8 \\ (1162.6 \text { to } \\ 1366) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1368.1 \\ (1250.5 \text { to } \\ 1484.4) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1145.6 \\ (1040.7 \text { to } \\ 1258.2) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 22.1 \text { (16.3 to } \\ 28.2) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 22 \text { (14.2 to } \\ 29.8) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 21 \text { (13.5 to } \\ & 29.2) \end{aligned}$ |
|  | Deaths | $\begin{gathered} 106.6(88.9 \\ \text { to } 126.5) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 104.6(84.8 \\ & \text { to } 127.5) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 109.2(88 \text { to } \\ 132.1) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 80 \text { (60.6 to } \\ 101.4) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 75.3 \text { ( } 56.3 \text { to } \\ & 95.4 \text { ) } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 85.2 \text { (62.2 to } \\ & 111.9) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} -25(-43.8 \text { to } \\ -0.6) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -27.9(-46.3 \\ \text { to }-3.8) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -21.9(-45.5 \\ \text { to } 5.9) \end{gathered}$ |
|  | DALYs | $\begin{gathered} 1961.4 \\ (1663.1 \text { to } \\ 2298.3) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | 1961.8 $(1651.8$ to $2354.9)$ | 1964.8 <br> $(1570.2$ to <br> $2368.6)$ <br> 1825. | $\begin{gathered} 1477.5 \\ (1138.5 \text { to } \\ 1875) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | 1418.7 $(1102.8$ to $1764.5)$ | $\begin{gathered} 1541.2 \\ (1150.5 \text { to } \\ 2009.7) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -24.7(-42.8 \\ \text { to }-2) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -27.7(-44.7 \\ \text { to }-5.7) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -21.6(-43.5 \\ \text { to } 5.8) \end{gathered}$ |
|  | YLLs | $\begin{gathered} 1796.9 \\ (1502.7 \text { to } \\ 2136.4) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1771.3 \\ (1457.6 \text { to } \\ 2158.4) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1825.2 \\ (1434.4 \text { to } \\ 2218.2) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1278.1 \\ (957.8 \text { to } \\ 1669) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1188.1 \\ (897.8 \text { to } \\ 1535.8) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1375.1 \\ (989.2 \text { to } \\ 1848.3) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -28.9(-48 \text { to } \\ -4.6) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -32.9(-50.9 \\ \text { to }-9.1) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -24.7(-47.4 \\ \text { to } 5.4) \end{gathered}$ |
|  | YLDs | $\begin{gathered} 164.5 \\ (121.8 \text { to } \\ 205.4) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 190.6(140.2 \\ & \text { to } 239.2) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 139.6 \\ (100.7 \text { to } \\ 176.5) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 199.4(146.5 \\ & \text { to } 250.1) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 230.6(169.1 \\ \text { to } 291.7) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 166.1(120.6 \\ & \text { to 208.6) } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 21.2 \text { (14.7 to } \\ 27.8) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 21 \text { (12.1 to } \\ 30.1) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 19 \text { (9.9 to } \\ 29.1) \end{gathered}$ |


| Country | Measure | Age-standardized rate (per 100,000) |  |  |  |  |  | \% Change (1990 to 2019) |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 1990 |  |  | 2019 |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Both | Female | Male | Both | Female | Male | Both | Female | Male |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text {-글 } \\ & \stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{\hat{N}} \end{aligned}$ | Incidence | $\begin{gathered} 149.7 \\ (137.7 \text { to } \\ 163.2) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 167.5(153.2 \\ \text { to } 182.7) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 132(120.9 \\ & \text { to } 144.4) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 145.6(133.4 \\ \text { to } 160.7) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 149.5(136.4 \\ \text { to } 165.5) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 141 \text { (128 to } \\ 157) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -2.8(-7.6 \text { to } \\ 1.9) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -10.7(-16.3 \\ \text { to }-4.2) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 6.8 \text { (-0.4 to } \\ 14.8) \end{gathered}$ |
|  | Prevalence | $\begin{gathered} 1328.5 \\ (1232.1 \text { to } \\ 1434.1) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1560.9 \\ (1444.2 \text { to } \\ 1685.1) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1079(992.8 \\ & \text { to } 1178.4) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1213.6 \\ (1124.7 \text { to } \\ 1309.4) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1324.4 \\ (1225.4 \text { to } \\ 1436.5) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1091.9 \\ (1004.3 \text { to } \\ 1184.7) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -8.7(-12.4 \\ \text { to }-4.6) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -15.2(-19.9 \\ \text { to }-10.1) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1.2(-4.6 \text { to } \\ 7.4) \end{gathered}$ |
|  | Deaths | $\begin{gathered} 72.6(58.2 \\ \text { to } 96.1) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 71.9 \text { (54.4 to } \\ 90.8) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 72.9(58.3 \\ & \text { to } 106.1) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 60.6 \text { ( } 48.7 \text { to } \\ 73.6 \text { ) } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 60.1 \text { (47.3 to } \\ 73.7) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 60.6 \text { (48.9 to } \\ 73.8) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -16.5(-39.5 \\ \text { to } 6.2) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -16.4(-39.8 \\ \text { to } 9.8) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -16.9(-46.2 \\ \text { to } 13.5) \end{gathered}$ |
|  | DALYs | $\begin{gathered} 1520.5 \\ (1299.1 \text { to } \\ 1911) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1513.1 \\ (1248.9 \text { to } \\ 1836) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1520.5 \\ (1242.1 \text { to } \\ 2299.8) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1162.6(965 \\ \text { to } 1380.4) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 1131.7 \\ (939.7 \text { to } \\ 1340.6) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | 1186.5 $(968.8$ to $1425.8)$ | $\begin{gathered} -23.5(-42.5 \\ \text { to }-5.2) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -25.2(-42 \text { to } \\ -7.1) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -22(-47.6 \text { to } \\ 4.7) \end{gathered}$ |
|  | YLLs | $\begin{gathered} 1311.2 \\ (1103.9 \text { to } \\ 1713.3) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1255.2 \\ (993.5 \text { to } \\ 1567.4) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1364.1 \\ (1090.4 \text { to } \\ 2137.3) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 971.3(778.9 \\ \text { to } 1182.1) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 910.9(724.6 \\ & \text { to } 1122.1) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1028.1 \\ (814.4 \text { to } \\ 1264.9) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -25.9(-46.7 \\ \text { to }-4.8) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -27.4(-47.6 \\ \text { to }-5.3) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -24.6(-51.6 \\ \text { to } 5.5) \end{gathered}$ |
|  | YLDs | $\begin{gathered} 209.2 \\ (152.9 \text { to } \\ 261.7) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 257.9(188.7 \\ \text { to } 322.7) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 156.4 \\ (114.2 \text { to } \\ 200) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 191.2(139.3 \\ & \text { to } 239.6) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 220.9(160 \\ \text { to } 277.3) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 158.4 \text { (117 to } \\ 199.8) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & -8.6(-13.2 \\ & \text { to }-3.6) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} -14.4(-20.1 \\ \text { to }-8) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1.3 \text { (-6.5 to } \\ 8.7) \end{gathered}$ |
|  | Incidence | $\begin{gathered} 307.6 \\ (277.8 \text { to } \\ 340.6) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 332.4(297.7 \\ \text { to } 372.3) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 292(261.1 \\ & \text { to } 324.5) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 262.2(233.8 \\ & \text { to 294.3) } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 287.5(257.2 \\ \text { to } 324.2) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 250.5(221 \text { to } \\ & 281.9) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} -14.8(-19.2 \\ \text { to }-9.9) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -13.5(-20.5 \\ \text { to }-6.1) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -14.2(-20.6 \\ \text { to }-8) \end{gathered}$ |
|  | Prevalence | $\begin{aligned} & 2405.6 \\ & (2215 \text { to } \\ & 2643.8) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2711.8 \\ (2489.9 \text { to } \\ 2988.1) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2243 \\ (2047.8 \text { to } \\ 2486.8) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2225.7 \\ (2037.3 \text { to } \\ 2436.3) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2563.5 \\ (2362.4 \text { to } \\ 2805) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2096.7(1909 \\ \text { to } 2309.9) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -7.5(-11.6 \\ \text { to }-3.6) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -5.5(-10.6 \\ \text { to }-0.1) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -6.5(-12 \text { to }- \\ 1.1) \end{gathered}$ |
|  | Deaths | $\begin{gathered} 182.5 \\ (145.5 \text { to } \\ 246.2) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 195.6(152 \\ \text { to } 260.3) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 174.2 \\ (128.4 \text { to } \\ 243.6) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 91.3 \text { (70.2 to } \\ 118.7) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 89.1 \text { (68.8 to } \\ & 118) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 92.4 \text { (69 to } \\ 119.9) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -50(-62 \text { to }- \\ 34.9) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -54.5(-66 \text { to } \\ -37) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -46.9(-61.1 \\ \text { to }-26.4) \end{gathered}$ |
|  | DALYs | $\begin{gathered} 3565.6 \\ (2877.6 \text { to } \\ 4746.3) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 3825.2 \\ (3034.8 \text { to } \\ 4985.8) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | 3446.6 (2583.8 to $4747.3)$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1925.6(1517 \\ & \text { to } 2457.9) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1955.3 \\ (1575.1 \text { to } \\ 2440.1) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1920.6(1479 \\ \text { to } 2455.9) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -46(-58.5 \text { to } \\ -30.5) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -48.9(-61.1 \\ \text { to }-31.7) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -44.3(-59.1 \\ \text { to }-23.5) \end{gathered}$ |
|  | YLLs | $\begin{gathered} 3191.1 \\ (2499.9 \text { to } \\ 4322.8) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 3368.8 \\ (2590.5 \text { to } \\ 4527.3) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | 3119.5 (2249 to 4437.6) | $\begin{aligned} & 1589.3(1200 \\ & \text { to } 2106.9) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1530.2 \\ (1168.6 \text { to } \\ 2022.2) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1619.5 \\ (1182.6 \text { to } \\ 2163) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -50.2(-63.3 \\ \text { to }-33.3) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -54.6(-66.7 \\ \text { to }-35.8) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -48.1(-63.1 \\ \text { to }-25.1) \end{gathered}$ |
|  | YLDs | $\begin{gathered} 374.4 \\ (275.4 \text { to } \\ 475.6) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 456.4(334.5 \\ & \text { to } 580.6) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 327.1 \\ (238.7 \text { to } \\ 414.4) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 336.4(245.1 \\ \text { to } 425.6) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 425.1(312.2 \\ \text { to } 537) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 301.1(217.3 \\ \text { to } 383.9) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -10.2(-14.8 \\ \text { to }-5.7) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -6.9(-13 \text { to - } \\ 0.6) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -7.9(-14.2 \text { to } \\ -1.6) \end{gathered}$ |


| Country | Measure | Age-standardized rate (per 100,000) |  |  |  |  |  | \% Change (1990 to 2019) |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 1990 |  |  | 2019 |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Both | Female | Male | Both | Female | Male | Both | Female | Male |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { § } \\ & \frac{1}{3} \\ & \mathbf{0} \end{aligned}$ | Incidence | $\begin{gathered} 229.7(212 \\ \text { to } 249.6) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 236.3(216.7 \\ & \text { to } 259) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 223(204.7 \\ \text { to } 243.6) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 207.9(190.1 \\ \text { to } 228.3) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 219.1(198.4 \\ \text { to } 241.9) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 196.4(178.4 \\ \text { to 218.4) } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -9.5(-14 \text { to }- \\ 4.7) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -7.3(-13.4 \\ \text { to }-0.8) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -11.9(-17.7 \\ \text { to }-5.6) \end{gathered}$ |
|  | Prevalence | $\begin{gathered} 1596.2 \\ (1482.1 \text { to } \\ 1716.9) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1715.1 \\ (1595.3 \text { to } \\ 1852) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1455.7 \\ (1340.2 \text { to } \\ 1590.7) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | 1609.4 $(1480.2$ to $1745.5)$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 1783.3 \\ (1632 \text { to } \\ 1944.4) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1430.6 \\ (1307.3 \text { to } \\ 1558) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0.8 \text { (-4.2 to } \\ 5.7) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 4(-2.3 \text { to } \\ 11.1) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -1.7(-7.8 \text { to } \\ 4.3) \end{gathered}$ |
|  | Deaths | $\begin{gathered} 174.2 \\ (121.5 \text { to } \\ 227.9) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 172.3(115.6 \\ & \text { to } 227) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 177.7 \\ (123.9 \text { to } \\ 232.4) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 135.7(102.4 \\ \text { to } 176.6) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 138.4(103.4 \\ \text { to } 179.8) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 132.8(97.8 \\ & \text { to } 176.6) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} -22.1(-38.2 \\ \text { to } 0.7) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -19.7(-36.3 \\ \text { to } 7.5) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & -25.3(-41.3 \\ & \text { to }-2.4) \end{aligned}$ |
|  | DALYs | $\begin{gathered} 3663.8 \\ (2666.7 \text { to } \\ 4746.9) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 3689.1 \\ (2612.8 \text { to } \\ 4814.4) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 3651.9 \\ (2664.7 \text { to } \\ 4784.8) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2765.5 \\ (2161.6 \text { to } \\ 3520.5) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2860.3 \\ (2209 \text { to } \\ 3665.2) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2667.9 \\ (2012.3 \text { to } \\ 3583.2) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -24.5(-41 \text { to } \\ -1.9) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -22.5(-38.9 \\ \text { to } 3.5) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -26.9(-44 \text { to - } \\ 2.4) \end{gathered}$ |
|  | YLLs | $\begin{gathered} 3417.1 \\ (2433.1 \text { to } \\ 4490.4) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 3408.6 \\ (2334.9 \text { to } \\ 4528.7) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 3444.7 \\ (2472.5 \text { to } \\ 4563.6) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2515.8(1917 \\ & \text { to } 3278.3) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2566.9 \\ (1911.7 \text { to } \\ 3379) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2463.3 \\ (1816.6 \text { to } \\ 3352.6) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -26.4(-43.7 \\ \text { to }-2.2) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -24.7(-42 \text { to } \\ 3.4) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -28.5(-46.2 \\ \text { to }-2.5) \end{gathered}$ |
|  | YLDs | $\begin{gathered} 246.7 \\ (179.6 \text { to } \\ 310.9) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 280.4(206 \\ \text { to } 355.2) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 207.3 \\ (150.2 \text { to } \\ 263) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 249.6(183.1 \\ \text { to } 315.4) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 293.4(213.4 \\ \text { to } 371.2) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 204.6(149.7 \\ \text { to } 257) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1.2(-4.2 \text { to } \\ 7) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 4.6 \text { (-2.1 to } \\ 12.4) \end{gathered}$ | $-1.3(-8.2 \text { to }$ <br> 6) |

Data in parentheses are 95\% Uncertainty Intervals (95\% UIs)
DALYs=Disability-Adjusted Life Years; YLLs=Years of Life Lost; YLDs=Years Lived with Disability

