	perconception care		no percoception care		Risk Ratio		Risk Ratio	
Study or Subgroup	Events	Total	Events	Total	Weight	M-H, Fixed, 95% C	M-H, Fixed, 95% CI	
Steel 1990	38	143	8	96	16.3%	3.19 [1.56, 6.53]		
Temple 2006 a	47	110	65	180	83.7%	1.18 [0.88, 1.58]		
Total (95% CI)		253		276	100.0%	1.51 [1.15, 1.99]		<b>♦</b>
Total events	85		73					
Heterogeneity: Chi <sup>2</sup> = 6.87, df = 1 (P = 0.009); $I^2$ = 85% Test for overall effect: Z = 2.94 (P = 0.003)							0.01 0.1 Favours PCC	1 10 100 Favours NPCC