

WHO-criteria

	GDM		Non-GDM	
	Events	Total	Events	Total
Aberg 2001	18	129	357	4503
EBDG 2001	151	321	1498	4024
HAPO 2008	564	2314	3167	18418
Sugaya 2000	9	55	36	281
Total	742	2819	5058	27226

Heterogeneity: $Q=3.6$, $p=0.302$; $I^2=29\%$
 Overall effect: $p<0.001$

	RR	95%-CI	Weight
Aberg 2001	1.76	[1.13; 2.73]	4.8%
EBDG 2001	1.26	[1.12; 1.43]	37.2%
HAPO 2008	1.42	[1.31; 1.53]	55.8%
Sugaya 2000	1.28	[0.65; 2.50]	2.2%
Total	1.37	[1.24; 1.51]	100%

IADPSG-criteria

Black 2010	336	1691	1112	7020
EBDG 2001	309	801	1340	3544
HAPO 2008	813	3338	2918	17394
Total	1458	5830	5370	27958

Heterogeneity: $Q=34.1$, $p<0.001$; $I^2=93\%$
 Overall effect: $p=0.044$

