

Recognised need for care? **No** → e.g. unaware of infection [3]

Yes

Requested care? **No** → e.g. too ashamed [7];
told to wait until morning [8]

Yes

Received emergency care?

No →

Delay in request being received
e.g. no phone [1,3,4,6];
had to walk [1,3,4,6,7];
slow travel in wet season [4].

Delay in reaching care
e.g. midwife at another birth [6];
ambulance broke down [5].

Received effective care?

No →

e.g. prior condition &
died in hospital [2]

First delay

- in deciding to seek care

Second delay

- in reaching adequate care

Third delay

- in receiving adequate care