## Study Title: Understanding gender and quality of care for RMNH services in Rwanda: a mixed methods study in three districts

	Thank you for taking the time to complete this survey. Please mark your responses visibly inside the boxes.						
	By completing this survey you indicate your consent to participate in this study, and have completed a consent form provided to you along with this survey.						
ei R	After completing the survey, place it in the envelope provided and seal the envelope. The survey will be collected by a representative of Jhpiego/MCSP Rwanda.						
Please make sure to place the completed survey in a <u>separate envelope</u> from the signed consent form.							
This section to be completed by the research team.							
Survey Code							
Date							
1	How old are you?	years					
2	What is your gender?	☐ Female ☐ Male					
3	What is your occupation?	☐ Midwife (A1) ☐ Doctor (generalist)   ☐ Nurse (A1) ☐ Doctor (specialist)   ☐ Nurse (A2) ☐ Other   ☐ Nurse (A3)					
4	Which of the following types of health care services are you involved in? [MARK ALL THAT APPLY.]	☐ Family planning ☐ Postnatal care ☐ Antenatal care ☐ Other service ☐ Labor/delivery					
Mark whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with each of the statements below.							
5	A woman's most important role is to take care of her home and cook for her family.	Strongly agree  Agree  Disagree  Strongly disagree					

6	It is natural and right that men have more power than women.	Strongly agree Agree	☐ Disagree ☐ Strongly disagree
7	It is a woman's responsibility to avoid getting pregnant.	Strongly agree Agree	☐ Disagree ☐ Strongly disagree
8	A man should have the final word about decisions in his home.	Strongly agree Agree	☐ Disagree ☐ Strongly disagree
9	There are times when a woman deserves to be beaten.	Strongly agree Agree	☐ Disagree ☐ Strongly disagree
10	Men are better at making decisions than women are.	Strongly agree Agree	Disagree Strongly disagree
11	Women should remain virgins until they get married.	Strongly agree Agree	Disagree Strongly disagree
12	Men should be as involved in caring for their children as women are.	Strongly agree Agree	Disagree Strongly disagree
13	A woman should not use a family planning method unless her partner agrees.	Strongly agree Agree	☐ Disagree ☐ Strongly disagree
14	A woman who uses contraceptives without telling her husband deserves to be beaten.	Strongly agree Agree	☐ Disagree ☐ Strongly disagree
15	A woman who has not undergone <i>gukuna imishimo</i> does not deserve respect from her husband.	Strongly agree Agree	☐ Disagree ☐ Strongly disagree
16	Adolescents seeking contraceptives should be advised to abstain from sex.	Strongly agree Agree	☐ Disagree ☐ Strongly disagree
17	Male health providers have more power and are more respected than female health care providers.	Strongly agree Agree	☐ Disagree ☐ Strongly disagree

18	A girl who gets pregnant before marriage deserves to be shunned, sent away, or otherwise punished.	Strongly agree Agree	Disagree Strongly disagree
19	A good client never questions a health provider's decisions, even if s/he disagrees with them.	Strongly agree Agree	Disagree Strongly disagree
20	A woman should be able to use contraceptives, even if her partner disagrees.	Strongly agree Agree	Disagree Strongly disagree
21	Health providers should show sympathy and care to women during childbirth.	Strongly agree Agree	Disagree Strongly disagree
22	It is better for a health provider to be decisive than to explain everything to a client/patient.	Strongly agree Agree	Disagree Strongly disagree
23	It's easier to work with women when they come to ANC with their partners.	Strongly agree Agree	Disagree Strongly disagree
24	A woman should be allowed to have a companion present at delivery, if she chooses, and without any further explanation.	Strongly agree Agree	Disagree Strongly disagree
25	It is important for health care providers assert their power over their clients in order to be respected.	Strongly agree Agree	Disagree Strongly disagree
26	When health providers listen to their clients/patients' questions and concerns it results in better service provision.	Strongly agree Agree	Disagree Strongly disagree
27	Sometimes you have to yell or shout at a woman while she is giving birth to get her to push.	Strongly agree Agree	Disagree Strongly disagree
28	Men should not be present when women are giving birth.	Strongly agree Agree	Disagree Strongly disagree
29	Sometimes women need a little push or slap to motivate them during childbirth.	Strongly agree Agree	Disagree Strongly disagree

30	A good woman keeps quiet during delivery, even when she is in pain.	Strongly agree Agree	☐ Disagree ☐ Strongly disagree
31	A woman should be able to get help from a skilled birth attendant when she needs it, even without her husband's approval.	Strongly agree Agree	☐ Disagree ☐ Strongly disagree
32	If a woman is unable to pay for the services she has received, she should be detained in the facility until payment is made.	Strongly agree Agree	☐ Disagree ☐ Strongly disagree