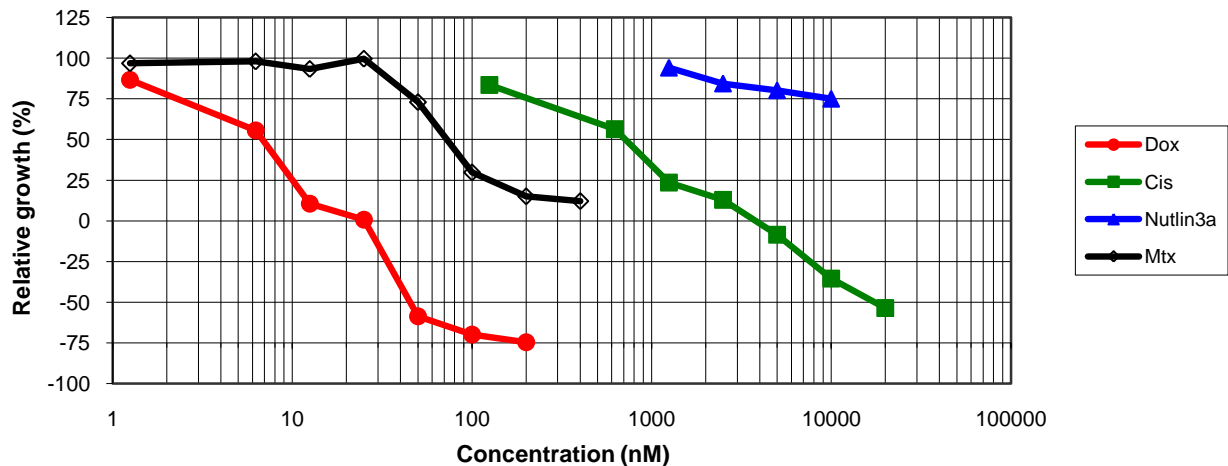


A. OSA



B. RMS13