

ADDITIONAL FILE 2

Loss of *DIP2C* in RKO Cells Stimulates Changes in DNA Methylation and Epithelial-Mesenchymal Transition

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- Supplementary Table 1** Primers for generation and validation of isogenic *DIP2C* cell lines and *DIP2C* overexpressing cells. Primers are indicated by their number in the text. Primers were purchased from Sigma Aldrich.
- Supplementary Table 2** Primers for RT-qPCR. Primer pairs for amplification of the transcript indicated by the respective name. Primers were purchased from Sigma Aldrich.
- Supplementary Table 8** Summary of DNA methylation analysis in *DIP2C*^{-/-} cells.
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Supplementary Table 1. Primers for generation and validation of isogenic DIP2C cell lines and DIP2C overexpressing cells. Primers are indicated by their number in the text. Primers were purchased from Sigma Aldrich.

Primer no.	Name	Sequence (5' – 3')
1	P1:HA1F not1	TCAGGAGCGGCCGCTTGACTACTGAGACGCTCTGG
2	P2:HA1R xba1(scr)	TCAGGATCTAGATGTGTAACCTACCAGGTAGAGTTGCGACCTTCATACTTCTTGCC
3	P3:HA2F xho1	TCAGGACTCGAGCCTGGAGATAGGGTAAGTGC
4	P4:HA2R not1	TCAGGAGCGGCCGAGAGGCCAAACGTGTTCAAT
5	AAV-Neo F	GCCTTTTGCTCACATGTCCT
6	AAV-Neo R	AGGGAGTACTCACCCAACA
7	Neo-AAV F	TCGCCTTCTTGACGAGTTCT
8	Neo-AAV R	TGACGTATGCGGTGTGAAAT
9	Screening F	AAACAGTGATGGTACTGAAATAGAAA
10	Screening R	TGTGTAACCTACCAGGTAGCAGTT
11	Cre scr F	CATGATACGCAGGAAGCAGA
12	Cre scr R	GGGGGCATCTAAAGCACATA
13	ORF 5' scr F	GATCCGGTACCGAGGAGAT
14	ORF 5' scr R	TGAACACATGATGGCTCCAG
15	ORF 3' scr F	AGATGGATGGCCTCATGGT
16	ORF 3' scr R	TTGCTGCCAGATCCTCTTCT

Supplementary Table 2. Primers for RT-qPCR. Primer pairs for amplification of the transcript indicated by the respective name. Primers were purchased from Sigma Aldrich.

Primer name	Sequence	Used for
DIP2C F	TGCCTAAGCCTCGACAGAAG	DIP2C quantification
DIP2C R	TTCCCAGAGACCAGGTTCC	DIP2C quantification
TBP F	CGGCTGTTTAACTTCGCTTC	Reference gene
TBP R	CACACGCCAAGAAACAGTGA	Reference gene
CALB2 F	AAAAACTCAGATGGGAAAATCG	RNA seq validation
CALB2 R	TCTCTCGGTTGGCAGGA	RNA seq validation
CDKN2A F	GTGGACCTGGCTGAGGAG	RNA seq validation
CDKN2A R	CTTTCAATCGGGGATGTCTG	RNA seq validation
DCDC2 F	GAATTCACAAGAAACCATTCCAA	RNA seq validation
DCDC2 R	CCCCGTGTTTCAGACCTC	RNA seq validation
DCLK1 F	AAGTCTGCAGCTCGATGGAT	RNA seq validation
DCLK1 R	AGCCTTCCTCCGACACTTCT	RNA seq validation
GRPR F	CCCGTGGAAGGGAATATACA	RNA seq validation
GRPR R	GCGGTACAGGTAGATGACATGAT	RNA seq validation
HGF F	CAGCATGTCCTCCTGCATC	RNA seq validation
HGF R	TCTTTTCCTTTGTCCTCTGC	RNA seq validation
IL13RA2 F	TCTTGAAACCTGGCATAGGTG	RNA seq validation
IL13RA2 R	GCCTCCAAATAGGGAAATCTGC	RNA seq validation
MAP1B F	GACGCTTTGTTGGAAGGAAA	RNA seq validation
MAP1B R	CTGAGTCATGAGTTGGGATCAG	RNA seq validation
RGS4 F	CGGCTCTTGCTTGAGGA	RNA seq validation
RGS4 R	GGGAAGAATTGTGTTACAGG	RNA seq validation
SLC1A3 F	AGCACTCATCACCGCTCTG	RNA seq validation
SLC1A3 R	GTCCACGCCATTGTTCTCTT	RNA seq validation
TNS4 F	GATGTCAGCTATATGTTTGAAGC	RNA seq validation
TNS4 R	GGATCTGGAAGATGACTGATGG	RNA seq validation
UCA1 F	CCCAAGGAACATCTCACCAA	RNA seq validation
UCA1 R	GATGGTCCAAGGGGCTTC	RNA seq validation
P14 F	CCCTCGTGCTGATGCTACTG	RNA seq validation/senescence
P14 R	CATCATGACCTGGTCTTCTAGGAA	RNA seq validation/senescence
P16 F	GGGGCACCAGAGGCAGT	RNA seq validation/senescence
P16 R	GGTTGTGGCGGGGGCAGTT	RNA seq validation/senescence
CD24 F	CACGCAGATTTATTCCAGTGAAC	EMT gene set qPCR
CD24 R	GACCACGAAGAGACTGGCTGTT	EMT gene set qPCR
CD44 F	CCAGAAGGAACAGTGGTTTGGC	EMT gene set qPCR
CD44 R	ACTGTCCTCTGGGCTTGGTGT	EMT gene set qPCR
CDH1 F	GCCTCCTGAAAAGAGAGTGGAAG	EMT gene set qPCR
CDH1 R	TGGCAGTGTCTCTCAAATCCG	EMT gene set qPCR
CDH2 F	CCTCCAGAGTTTACTGCCATGAC	EMT gene set qPCR
CDH2 R	GTAGGATCTCCGCACTGATTC	EMT gene set qPCR
VIM F	AGGCAAAGCAGGAGTCCACTGA	EMT gene set qPCR
VIM R	ATCTGGCGTTCCAGGGACTCAT	EMT gene set qPCR
ZEB1 F	TCAGTGCAGTCTTCTGAACCA	EMT gene set qPCR
ZEB1 R	GAGGCTGATCATTGTTCTTGG	EMT gene set qPCR

Supplementary Table 8. Summary of DNA methylation analysis in *DIP2C*^{-/-} cells.

Ref gene group	Genes with DNA methylation data	Hypo-methylated ¹	Hyper-methylated ¹	Genes with DNA methylation and RNA seq data	Pearson's r all genes ² (p value)	Pearson's r for genes with beta diff ≥ 0.3 ³ (p value)
Gene body	19 545	385	194	2 316	-0.042 (p=0.0419)	-0.109 (p=0.356)
Promoter (TSS1500, TSS200, 5'UTR, 1st exon)	20 964	284	236	2 424	-0.278 (p<2.2×10 ⁻¹⁶)	-0.663 (p=2.196×10 ⁻¹⁰)

Data are based on *DIP2C*^{-/-} #1-1.

¹Hypomethylated genes - beta diff ≤ -0.3; hypermethylated genes - beta diff ≥ 0.3.

²Pearson's product-moment correlation calculated in R describing correlation between change in DNA methylation and change in RNA expression for all genes with both DNA methylation and RNA sequencing data

³Pearson's product-moment correlation calculated in R describing correlation between change in DNA methylation and change in RNA expression for genes with beta diff ≥ |0.3|

Supplementary table 9. Genes with change in methylation (β diff $\geq |0.3|$) at promoter sites and gene expression (\log_2 fold change $\geq |2|$) in *DIP2C*^{-/-} #1-1 compared to RKO.

	Gene	DNA methylation Beta diff	Log2 fold change in expression
<i>Hypomethylated</i>	CD44	-0.51	3.42
	CDKN2A	-0.58	4.19
	FBLN5	-0.31	3.55
	FHL2	-0.34	2.11
	GGT1	-0.30	2.24
	GRPR	-0.37	-6.77
	LAMB3	-0.51	3.91
	LGALS3BP	-0.44	2.11
	PDE4DIP	-0.37	4.71
	S100A16	-0.44	2.50
	SERPINE1	-0.31	2.60
	<i>Hypermethylated</i>	ADAMTSL1	0.69
CDC42BPG		0.41	-4.36
EPS8L2		0.31	-3.73
FLVCR2		0.33	-2.24
GADD45G		0.36	-2.35
IRS1		0.73	-3.57
KCTD12		0.30	-5.33
KRT80		0.74	-6.41
LGI2		0.39	-4.39
NUAK2		0.36	-2.25
RHOBTB1		0.32	-4.10
ROR1		0.58	-4.86
RTKN2		0.43	-2.21
SLC1A3		0.44	-6.66
SLC9A2		0.34	-4.37
TJP3		0.31	-2.25
TMEM106A		0.33	-2.89