

Additional file 1. IHC-staining protocols used in the current study for demonstrating HER3, NEDD4-1, NRDP1, and Cytokeratin 5/14 protein expression on FFPE breast cancer tissue (LabVision Autostainer platform).

HER3 IHC	NEDD4-1 IHC	NRDP1 IHC	Cytokeratin 5/14 IHC
<p>Pretreatments: deparaffinization, HIER in Tris-EDTA (TE) buffer pH9 +98°C 15 min Rinse with TBS-Tween (0.05%) × 1 Step 1: Protein Blocking¹ 5 min Rinse with TBS-Tween (0.05%) × 1 Step 2: HER3 primary antibody² 1:100 30 min Rinse with TBS-Tween (0.05%) × 2 Step 3: Post-antibody blocking³ 20 min Rinse with TBS-Tween (0.05%) × 2 Step 4: HRP-conjugated secondary antibody⁴ 30 min Rinse with TBS-Tween (0.05%) × 2 Step 5: 3,3'-Diaminobenzidine (DAB)⁵ 5 min Rinse with distilled water × 1 and TBS-Tween (0.05%) × 2 Step 6: Mayer's Hematoxylin 2 min Rinse with distilled water × 1 and TBS-Tween (0.05%) × 1</p>	<p>Pretreatments: deparaffinization, HIER in Tris-EDTA (TE) buffer pH9 +98°C 15 min Rinse with TBS-Tween (0.05%) × 1 Step 1: 3% Hydrogen Peroxide (H_2O_2) 5 min Rinse with TBS-Tween (0.05%) × 1 Step 2: NEDD4-1 primary antibody¹ 1:750 30 min Rinse with TBS-Tween (0.05%) × 2 Step 3: Post antibody blocking² 20 min Rinse with TBS-Tween (0.05%) × 2 Step 4: HRP-conjugated secondary antibody³ 30 min Rinse with TBS-Tween (0.05%) × 2 Step 5: 3,3'-Diaminobenzidine (DAB)⁴ 5 min Rinse with distilled water × 2 and TBS-Tween (0.05%) × 1 Step 6: 0.5% Copper sulfate ($CuSO_4$) added as enhancement in Mayer's Hematoxylin 5 min Rinse with distilled water × 1 and TBS-Tween (0.05%) × 1</p>	<p>Pretreatments: deparaffinization, HIER in Tris-EDTA (TE) buffer pH9 +98°C 20 min Rinse with TBS-Tween (0.05%) × 1 Step 1: FLRF/RNF41 primary antibody¹ 1:3000 30 min Rinse with TBS-Tween (0.05%) × 2 Step 2: 3% Hydrogen Peroxide (H_2O_2) 5 min Rinse with TBS-Tween (0.05%) × 2 Step 3: HRP-conjugated secondary antibody² 30 min Rinse with TBS-Tween (0.05%) × 2 Step 4: 3,3'-Diaminobenzidine (DAB)³ 10 min Rinse with distilled water × 1 and TBS-Tween (0.05%) × 1 Step 5: 0.5% Copper sulfate ($CuSO_4$) enhancement 5 min Rinse with TBS-Tween (0.05%) × 2 Step 6: Mayer's Hematoxylin 1:2 Rinse with distilled water × 1 and TBS-Tween (0.05%) × 1</p>	<p>Pretreatments: deparaffinization, HIER in Tris-EDTA (TE) buffer pH9 +98°C 15 min Rinse with TBS-Tween (0.05%) × 1 Step 1: 3% Hydrogen Peroxide (H_2O_2) 5 min Rinse with TBS-Tween (0.05%) × 1 Step 2: CK 5/14 primary antibody¹ cocktail 1:150 30 min Rinse with TBS-Tween (0.05%) × 2 Step 3: Post antibody blocking² 20 min Rinse with TBS-Tween (0.05%) × 2 Step 4: HRP-conjugated secondary antibody³ 30 min Rinse with TBS-Tween (0.05%) × 2 Step 5: 3,3'-Diaminobenzidine (DAB)⁴ 5 min Rinse with distilled water × 2 and TBS-Tween (0.05%) × 1 Step 6: Mayer's Hematoxylin 2 min Rinse with distilled water × 1 and TBS-Tween (0.05%) × 1</p>
<p><i>Additional reagent information:</i></p> <p>¹⁾ Ultra Vision Protein Block (LabVision), ²⁾ Mouse monoclonal HER3 antibody DAK-H3-IC (Dako, M7297) diluted in Normal Antibody Diluent (ImmunoLogic, BD09-999), ³⁾ BrightVision Plus Post-antibody blocking, ⁴⁾ BrightVision Plus Poly-HRP-Anti Ms/Rb IgG (ImmunoLogic, DPVB110 HRP), ⁵⁾ ImmPACT™ DAB Peroxidase Substrate, dilution: 25 µl of Chromogen concentrate added to each 1 ml of DAB Diluent (Vector Laboratories Inc., SK-4105)</p>	<p><i>Additional reagent information:</i></p> <p>¹⁾ Rabbit polyclonal Anti-Nedd4 antibody (Merck KGaA, #07-049) diluted in Normal Antibody Diluent (ImmunoLogic, BD09-999), ²⁾ BrightVision Plus Post-antibody blocking, ³⁾ BrightVision Plus Poly-HRP-Anti Ms/Rb IgG (ImmunoLogic, DPVB110 HRP), ⁴⁾ Histofine® DAB-2V, dilution: 40 µl Chromogen reagent added to each 1 ml of Chromogen substrate (Nichirei Biosciences Inc., 425312F)</p>	<p><i>Additional reagent information:</i></p> <p>¹⁾ Rabbit polyclonal FLRF/RNF41 antibody (Bethyl Laboratories Inc., A300-049A) diluted in Normal Antibody Diluent (ImmunoLogic, BD09-999), ²⁾ EnVision™ FLEX High pH HRP, ³⁾ EnVision™ FLEX DAB+, dilution: 50 µl DAB+ Chromogen added to each 1 ml of DAB+ Substrate Buffer (Dako, K8010)</p>	<p><i>Additional reagent information:</i></p> <p>¹⁾ Mouse monoclonal antibodies for CK5, clone NCL-L-CK5 (Leica Biosystems, XM26), and CK14, clone NCL-L-LL0022 (Leica Biosystems, LL0022), diluted in Normal Antibody Diluent (ImmunoLogic, BD09-999), ²⁾ BrightVision Plus Post-antibody blocking, ³⁾ BrightVision Plus Poly-HRP-Anti Ms/Rb IgG (ImmunoLogic, DPVB110 HRP), ⁴⁾ ImmPACT™ DAB Peroxidase Substrate, dilution: 25 µl of Chromogen concentrate added to each 1 ml of DAB Diluent (Vector Laboratories Inc., SK-4105)</p>