Mirogabalin add-on group (N = 63)		Conventional treatment group (N = 65)		Intergroup difference ^a
68.3 ± 18.9		66.4 ± 18.8		
Day 1 62.7 ± 20.4	−5.6 ± 16.2	54.9 ± 23.2	−11.4 ± 21.1	<i>P</i> = 0.088
	$P = 0.008^{b}$		<i>P</i> < 0.001 ^b	
Week 2 32.0 ± 21.4	-36.6 ± 21.2	33.0 ± 25.4	-33.2 ± 28.2	<i>P</i> = 0.470
	<i>P</i> < 0.001 ^b		<i>P</i> < 0.001 ^b	
Week 4 15.6 ± 13.7	-53.0 ± 21.0	20.5 ± 23.4	-44.8 ± 26.2	<i>P</i> = 0.078
	<i>P</i> < 0.001 ^b		<i>P</i> < 0.001 ^b	
Week 8 8.5 ± 12.2	-59.2 ± 20.0	13.1 ± 19.6	-51.9 ± 26.7	<i>P</i> = 0.121
	<i>P</i> < 0.001 ^b		<i>P</i> < 0.001 ^b	
	(N = Mean \pm SD 68.3 ± 18.9 62.7 ± 20.4 32.0 ± 21.4 15.6 ± 13.7	(N = 63) $(N = 63)$	(N = 63) $(N = 63)$	$(N = 63) (N = 65)$ $(N = 63) (N = 65)$ $(N = 63) (N = 65)$ $Mean \pm SD baseline Mean \pm SD baseline 66.4 \pm 18.8$ $62.7 \pm 20.4 -5.6 \pm 16.2 54.9 \pm 23.2 -11.4 \pm 21.1$ $P = 0.008^{b} P < 0.001^{b}$ $32.0 \pm 21.4 -36.6 \pm 21.2 33.0 \pm 25.4 -33.2 \pm 28.2$ $P < 0.001^{b} P < 0.001^{b}$ $15.6 \pm 13.7 -53.0 \pm 21.0 20.5 \pm 23.4 -44.8 \pm 26.2$ $P < 0.001^{b} P < 0.001^{b}$ $8.5 \pm 12.2 -59.2 \pm 20.0 13.1 \pm 19.6 -51.9 \pm 26.7$

Additional file 4 Change in VAS score while coughing from baseline to Week 8 (secondary endpoint) (mITT population)

^a vs. the conventional treatment group by *t*-test.

^b vs. baseline by paired *t*-test.

mITT, modified intention-to-treat; SD, standard deviation; VAS, Visual Analogue Scale.