Early life determinants of low IQ at age 6 in children from the 2004 Pelotas Birth Cohort: a predictive approach

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Additional file 1

he restricted sample and the maximum available sample	. The 2004 Pelotas B	Irth Conort Study
Characteristic	Maximum sample Unadjusted OR (95% CI)	Restricted sample Unadjusted OR (95% CI)
Mother's and father's skin color (n=3518)	p = 0.0000	p = 0.0000
White mother and father or either one	1	1
Non-white mother and father	2.5 (2.0-3.0)	2.4(2.0-2.9)
Teenage parents (n=3522)	p = 0.0007	p = 0.0006
Neither	1	1
Both or either one	1.4 (1.2–1.8)	1.5 (1.2 – 1.8)
Mother with a partner (n=3522)	p = 0.0069	p = 0.1163
No	1.4 (1.1–1.7)	1.2 (1.0 – 1.6)
Yes	1	1
Father employed at the child's birth (n=3445)	p = 0.0000	p = 0.0000
No	2.1 (1.7–2.6)	2.2(1.7-2.7)
Yes	1	1
Mother employed between pregnancy and the child's first	p = 0.0000	p = 0.0000
12 months of life (n=3456)	1	1
No	2.0 (1.7–2.4)	2.0 (1.7 – 2.5)
Employed either during pregnancy or the child's first 12 months of life	1	1
Household income at the child's birth (n=3522)	p = 0.0000	p = 0.0000
One or less than one monthly minimum wage	7.6 (5.3–11.1)	7.4 (5.0 – 10.9)
Up to 2 monthly minimum wages	4.5 (3.1–6.6)	4.6 (3.1 – 6.7)
Up to 4 monthly minimum wages	1.9 (1.3–2.8)	1.9 (1.2 – 2.9)
More than 4 monthly minimum wages	1	1
Maternal education (years of schooling) (n=3490)	p = 0.0000	p = 0.0000
0-4	9.4 (7.1–12.4)	9.0 (6.8 - 12.0)
5–8	4.2 (3.3–5.3)	4.0 (3.1 – 5.1)
9 or more	1	1
Number of siblings at the child's birth (n=3522)	p = 0.0000	p = 0.0000
Two or less	1	1
Three or more	3.5 (2.8–4.4)	3.5 (2.8 - 4.5)
Number of persons per room at age 12 months (n=3423)	p = 0.0000	p = 0.0000
<3	1	1

 ≥ 3

(n=3522) None

(n=3404)

pregnancy (n=3522)

Physically inactive

At least one parent smoked

Maternal level of physical activity during and after

Active either during or after pregnancy

Maternal and paternal smoking during pregnancy

Maternal smoking during the child's first year of life

Additional Table 1. Unadjusted associations of potential predictors with low IQ compared between the restricted sample and the maximum available sample. The 2004 Pelotas Birth Cohort Study.

2.2 (1.8 – 2.7)

p = 0.0000

2.4(1.8 - 3.2)

1

p = 0.0000

1 2.1 <u>(1.8 – 2.6)</u>

p = 0.0000

2.2 (1.9-2.7)

p = 0.0000

2.5 (1.9-3.3)

1

p = 0.0000

1

2.1 (1.7–2.8)

p = 0.0000

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Number of father-child activities at age 12 months (n=3424) $p = 0.0008$ $p = 0.0085$ $0-2$ $1.8 (1.3-2.5)$ $1.6 (1.2-2.3)$ $3-6$ $1.4 (1.1-1.9)$ $1.4 (1.1-1.9)$ 7 activities* 1 1 Childcare during the first year of life (n=3523) $p = 0.0008$ $p = 0.0008$ No $2.3 (1.3-4.1)$ $2.6 (1.4-4.7)$ Yes 1 1 1 Intended pregnancy (n=3521) $p = 0.0000$ $p = 0.0000$ Intended 1 1 1 Unintended 1 1 1 Prenatal care visits (n=3337) $p = 0.5425$ $p = 0.6000$ < 56 $2.5 (2.1-3.2)$ $2.4 (1.9-3.1)$ ≥ 6 $2.5 (2.1-3.2)$ $2.4 (1.9-3.1)$ ≥ 6 1 1 1 Naternal hospitalization during pregnancy (n=3522) $p = 0.6491$ No 1 1 1 Yes $1.9 (1.6-2.2)$ $1.9 (1.5-2.3)$ Type of delivery (n=3522) $p = 0.0000$ $p = 0.0000$ Vaginal $1.8 (1.5-2.2)$ $1.6 (1.4-2.0)$ Cesatran section 1 1 I 1 1 Birth weight (n=3522) $p = 0.0003$ $p = 0.0023$ < 37 weeks 1 2 <		1.8 (1.5–2.2)	1.8(1.5-2.1)
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≥ 6 1 1			

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Weight-for-age deficit during the first year of life	p = 0.0000	p = 0.0000	
(n=3522)			
No	1	1	
Yes	2.1 (1.7–2.7)	2.1 (1.7 – 2.7)	
Height-for-age deficit during the first year of life (n=3523)	p = 0.0000	p = 0.0000	
No	1	1	
Yes	2.0 (1.6–2.5)	2.0 (1.6 – 2.5)	
Head circumference-for-age deficit during the first year of	p = 0.0000	p = 0.0000	
life (n=3522)			
No	1	1	
Yes	2.4 (1.9–3.2)	2.4 (1.8 – 3.1)	
Weight-for-height deficit during the first year of life	p = 0.0634	p = 0.1056	
(n=3521)	_	_	
No	1	1	
Yes	1.4 (1.0-2.0)	1.4 (0.9 – 2.0)	
Mother's self-rated health (n=3421)	p = 0.0000	p = 0.0000	
Excellent/very good	1	1	
Good/fair/poor	2.1 (1.7–2.6)	2.0 (1.6 - 2.5)	
Maternal perception of the child's health status (n=3424)	p = 0.0000	p = 0.0000	
Excellent/very good	1	1	
Good/fair/poor	2.4 (2.0-2.9)	2.3 (1.9 – 2.8)	
CI - confidence intervales OD - adda rations IO - intelligence quotient			

CI = confidence intervals; OR = odds ratios; IQ = intelligence quotient