

Supplementary Table 3. Association of bonding disorders with CL/P among advanced-age multiparae in complete data set analysis.

<35, Primiparae,	Healthy (n = 24,341)	CL/P (n = 65)	p value
Bonding disorders, n (%)	3,295 (13.5)	4 (6.2)	
Crude	1.00	0.42 (0.15-1.15)	0.092
Model 1 ^a	1.00	0.36 (0.13-0.99)	0.047
Model 2 ^b	1.00	0.38 (0.14-1.07)	0.067
<35, Multiparae	Healthy (n = 30,051)	CL/P (n = 79)	p value
Bonding disorders, n (%)	2,890 (9.6)	8 (10.1)	
Crude	1.00	1.06 (0.51-2.20)	0.878
Model 1 ^a	1.00	0.98 (0.47-2.04)	0.955
Model 2 ^b	1.00	0.97 (0.46-2.05)	0.939
≥35, Primiparae	Healthy (n = 6,248)	CL/P (n = 17)	p value
Bonding disorders, n (%)	856 (13.7)	2 (11.8)	
Crude	1.00	0.84 (0.19-3.68)	0.817
Model 1 ^a	1.00	0.76 (0.17-3.32)	0.710
Model 2 ^b	1.00	0.82 (0.19-3.59)	0.790
≥35, Multiparae	Healthy (n = 14,526)	CL/P (n = 34)	p value
Bonding disorders, n (%)	1,420 (9.8)	7 (20.6)	
Crude	1.00	2.39 (1.04-5.51)	0.040
Model 1 ^a	1.00	2.09 (0.90-4.85)	0.087
Model 2 ^b	1.00	2.10 (0.88-5.01)	0.095

Odds ratio (95% confidence interval) (all such values) for bonding disorders were compared with the reference participants.

^aAdjusted for maternal factors (smoking and drinking habits, feeding pattern, and infant sex).

^bAdditionally adjusted for maternal depression with Model 1.

P values representing significant differences (<0.05) are indicated in bold.