Table S4- Assessemnt Criteria for the Checklist

|  | Demonstrated Practice | Correct | Incomplete | Incorrect/ Not performed |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | Wash hands | CDC Five steps in hand washing- First four steps <br> 1. Wet your hands with clean, running water (warm or cold), turn off the tap, and apply soap. <br> 2. Lather your hands by rubbing them together with the soap. Lather the backs of your hands, between your fingers, and under your nails. <br> 3. Scrub your hands for at least 20 seconds. Need a timer? Hum the "Happy Birthday" song from beginning to end twice. <br> 4. Rinse your hands well under clean, running water. | Only a single step is missed except the step: The use of soap/ hand wash. | If the order is not followed or if soap/ hand wash is not used. |
| 2 | Wipe hands on cloth/tissue | Dry your hands using a clean towel (CDC's fifth step in hand washing) | If water remains in hands after drying | Did not dry or wipe the hands using inappropriate cloth (e.g., own trousers) |
| 3 | Shake the bottle to loosen the powder | Shaking the bottle holding the bottle in between the two fingers (from the top and bottle of the bottle) | Only rolling horizontally placing it between the palms of the hands | Did not do |
| 4 | Take boiled cooled water | Taking the boiled cooled water after reading the label in the bottle | Taking the boiled cooled water without properly reading the label in the bottle | Did not take the boiled cooled water |
| 5 | Fill below the line in the bottle | Fill about two-thirds below the line in the bottle | Filled close to the marked line in the bottle | Filled over the line or filled below half away from the marked line in the bottle |


| 6 | Close the bottle, shake it well | Shaking the bottle vigorously holding the bottle in between two fingers (from the top and bottle of the bottle) for at least 5 seconds (count to five) | Either did not shake the bottle vigorously holding the bottle by the two fingers (from the top and bottle of the bottle) or did not shake at least 5 seconds (count to five) | Did not shake at all or only rolled horizontally between palms of the hands |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 7 | Top up to the line | Filled up to the line with $5 \%$ or less (or more) of the 100 ml (This was performed after the participant completed the demonstration by separately calculating the amount in the measurement device (by a pipette) and the amount in the bottle) | Between 5\% to 10\% | More than 10\% |
| 8 | Select the appropriate measuring device | Selection of measuring cup | Selection of a different measure device and then changing over to the correct device at the start of the step 9 | Wrong measuring device and attempting to take 5 ml from the selected device |
| 9 | Take 5 ml to the measuring device | Measured amount within 10 percent of 5 ml , | Measured amount between 10 and 20 percent of 5 ml | Measured amount more or less than 20 percent of 5 ml . |
| 10 | Tightly close the lid | Lid is closed tightly | The lid id not tight after closing | Not closely the lid |

