

Studies identified by PsycINFO ($k = 781$) and Medline ($k = 404$)

Exclusion of duplicate studies from both databases ($k = 239$) and those that obviously did not address the research questions based on a review of title and/or abstract ($k = 839$)

Review of studies meeting broad eligibility criteria for review from search ($k = 107$) and review of reference lists ($k = 9$).

Studies included in review ($k = 24$); 2 additional studies (Sacks et al., 2007; Tien et al., 1993) were overlapping with included studies, but were used for additional information as needed.

Studies excluded upon in depth review ($k = 90$)

Inclusion Criteria

- Not Systematic screening process ($k = 47$)
- No appropriate criterion measure ($k = 62$)
- Insufficient information to evaluate the tool ($k = 65$)

Exclusion criteria

- Diagnoses were exclusively substance use, cognitive, or antisocial personality or malingering ($k = 16$)
- Forensic setting ($k = 10$)