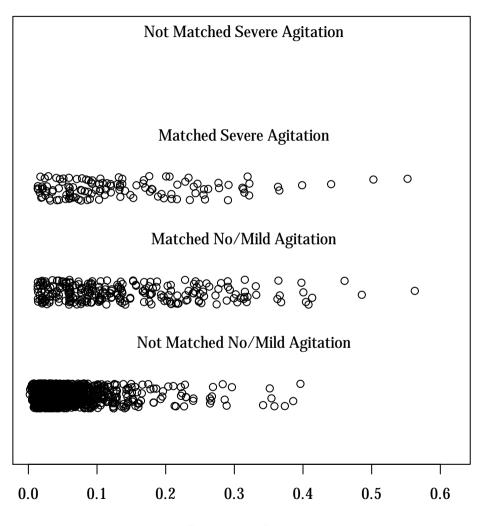
## Distribution of Propensity Scores



**Propensity Score**