

Additional file 5. Crude prevalence of risk factors for noncommunicable diseases among adults aged 18 or higher living in 48 low- and middle-income countries, by wealth, World Health Survey 2002-04

		Current daily smokers			Low-fruit/vegetable consumers <sup>a</sup>			Physically inactive people <sup>b</sup>			Heavy episodic alcohol drinkers <sup>c</sup>			
		Estimate	95% CI		Estimate	95% CI		Estimate	95% CI		Estimate	95% CI		
Men	Middle-income country group	Wealth quintile 1	<b>33.6</b>	31.3	35.8	<b>79.9</b>	77.3	82.4	<b>9.9</b>	8.2	11.5	<b>13.0</b>	11.3	14.6
		Wealth quintile 2	<b>31.7</b>	29.7	33.7	<b>76.5</b>	73.6	79.4	<b>13.8</b>	11.7	16.0	<b>13.4</b>	11.8	15.0
		Wealth quintile 3	<b>29.4</b>	27.5	31.2	<b>74.5</b>	71.9	77.1	<b>13.9</b>	11.9	15.9	<b>13.4</b>	11.9	15.0
		Wealth quintile 4	<b>27.1</b>	25.3	29.0	<b>72.4</b>	69.7	75.1	<b>13.7</b>	11.9	15.4	<b>13.6</b>	12.0	15.3
		Wealth quintile 5	<b>24.5</b>	22.8	26.1	<b>67.6</b>	65.1	70.1	<b>13.4</b>	11.8	15.0	<b>14.3</b>	12.6	15.9
	Low-income country group	Wealth quintile 1	<b>40.2</b>	37.6	42.8	<b>80.0</b>	77.3	82.7	<b>5.5</b>	4.2	6.7	<b>4.5</b>	3.6	5.5
		Wealth quintile 2	<b>35.7</b>	33.3	38.2	<b>77.9</b>	75.2	80.6	<b>4.5</b>	3.4	5.5	<b>3.6</b>	2.9	4.2
		Wealth quintile 3	<b>29.6</b>	27.0	32.3	<b>76.2</b>	73.5	78.9	<b>6.2</b>	4.5	8.0	<b>3.0</b>	2.4	3.5
		Wealth quintile 4	<b>24.9</b>	22.8	27.0	<b>71.9</b>	69.4	74.4	<b>6.2</b>	4.8	7.5	<b>3.3</b>	2.7	3.8
		Wealth quintile 5	<b>20.3</b>	18.3	22.3	<b>69.7</b>	66.8	72.6	<b>8.8</b>	7.4	10.3	<b>3.6</b>	2.7	4.4
Women	Middle-income country group	Wealth quintile 1	<b>8.9</b>	7.6	10.2	<b>80.1</b>	77.5	82.7	<b>13.9</b>	11.9	15.9	<b>2.3</b>	1.7	2.9
		Wealth quintile 2	<b>8.5</b>	7.4	9.5	<b>79.5</b>	77.5	81.5	<b>13.8</b>	12.3	15.3	<b>2.9</b>	2.3	3.5
		Wealth quintile 3	<b>8.8</b>	7.7	9.9	<b>75.9</b>	73.7	78.1	<b>14.5</b>	12.9	16.1	<b>3.6</b>	2.8	4.4
		Wealth quintile 4	<b>8.4</b>	7.2	9.5	<b>70.6</b>	68.0	73.2	<b>12.9</b>	11.5	14.3	<b>3.5</b>	2.8	4.3
		Wealth quintile 5	<b>7.8</b>	6.7	8.9	<b>66.8</b>	64.1	69.6	<b>15.0</b>	13.3	16.8	<b>3.8</b>	3.0	4.5
	Low-income country group	Wealth quintile 1	<b>7.2</b>	5.4	9.0	<b>78.9</b>	76.2	81.6	<b>11.5</b>	9.8	13.2	<b>1.3</b>	0.9	1.6
		Wealth quintile 2	<b>5.5</b>	4.6	6.5	<b>78.2</b>	75.8	80.6	<b>13.1</b>	11.3	14.9	<b>1.3</b>	0.9	1.7
		Wealth quintile 3	<b>5.4</b>	4.2	6.5	<b>73.0</b>	70.4	75.6	<b>12.6</b>	10.9	14.3	<b>0.9</b>	0.6	1.2
		Wealth quintile 4	<b>3.7</b>	2.9	4.5	<b>72.7</b>	70.1	75.4	<b>14.4</b>	12.4	16.4	<b>0.8</b>	0.5	1.0
		Wealth quintile 5	<b>2.0</b>	1.4	2.6	<b>71.3</b>	68.8	73.7	<b>18.9</b>	16.7	21.2	<b>0.7</b>	0.5	0.8

Abbreviations: 95% CI, 95% Confidence Interval

All numbers are in percentage

<sup>a</sup> No data were available for Mexico

<sup>b</sup> No data were available for Morocco and Latvia

<sup>c</sup> Mauritania; and Bosnia-Herzegovina, Comoros, Mauritania and Pakistan were excluded from males and females datasets, respectively