

APPENDIX 2: Questionnaires

Client no-----

Name of the clinic/ hospital-----

Ward.....

Gestation age:.....

Gestation age when start ANC care.....

No of times the woman has attended for ANC care.....

S.N	QUESTION	OPTIONS	CODE NO.
PART I- Demographic and household information. (Objective 2)			
1	When were you born?	Month/year	()
2.	What is your religion?	01 Christian 02 Muslim 03 Non region 03 Other specify	()
3	Are you employed and receive regular monthly salary?	01 Yes. → 4 02 No. → 5	()
4	What is your present occupation?	-----	
5	If you are not employed, what do you do to earn income?	01 Farmer 02 Peasant 03 Business 04 Other specify	
6	What is the highest level of education you have attained?	01 No formal education 02 Primary education (class.....) 03 O level education (Form.....) 04 A level education 05 Higher education Diploma or degree	()
7	What is your approximate income per month?	01 None depend on husband/ relatives /parents 02 ≤ 30,000 Tsh per month	()

		(≤ 30 USD per month) 03 > 30,000 -100,000 Tsh per month 04 > 100,000 – 200,000 Tsh per month+ 05 > 200,000 Tsh per month	
8	What is your current marital status?	01 Married → 10 02 Cohabiting → 10 03 Single 04 Separated (for how long.....) 05 Divorce (for how long.....) 06 Widow (for how long.....)	() -----
9	What was your marital status when you learned you were HIV infected?	01 Married 02 Cohabiting 03 Single 04 Separated 05 Divorced 06 Widow	()
10	For those married/ cohabiting how long have you lived together?-----		
11	Are you in polygamous relationship?	01 Yes 02 No	()
12	For the singles, separated, divorced how long have you known or lived with the man who is a father of your current pregnancy?-----		
13	How do you live/ living style?	01. Living together all the time 02. Visits 03. Living apart > 6 months	()
14	What is your partners' age?-----		

15	What is his level of education?-----		
16	What is your partners' occupation?-----		
Household information			
17	What is the total number of people in your household? How many are children, i.e. below 18 years.....		
18	The house you and your family lives, is it your own house or you are renting?	01. Our own house 02. Renting a whole house 03. Rent a room 04.Others.....	()
19	Who usually pay for the following things at your house?		
	costs	Myself	My partner
	Purchase food
	Pay for the house rent
	Pay for the school fees
	Reproductive health		
20	Gravida number..... <i>For gravida 2 or more (fill Q 21-25)</i>		
21	How many children did she give birth.....		
22	How many living children does the woman has/have?.....		

23	History of: Miscarriage/abortions Child born alive and died < & year	Yes	No
24	24. Age of the last born		
25	Do all your children have the same father	01. Yes () 02. No	
25	25. Do all your children have the same father?	01 Yes 02 No	()
26	26. Have you ever used any family planning method before this pregnancy?	01 Yes 02 No	()
27	Have you ever used condoms .	01 Yes 02 No	()
28	Currently, are you using condoms when you have sex with your partner?	01 Yes 02 No	()
PART III. Knowledge of PMTCT			
29	Can HIV infected woman transmit the infection to her baby?	01. Yes 02. No 03. Don't know	()
30	If YES to question 29, when or at which time can the transmission occur? (Tick all the possible answers the woman mention)	01 During pregnancy----- 02 During labour and delivery----- 03 During breastfeeding period----- 04 Others:.....	

31	Is it possible for HIV positive pregnant mother to prevent her baby from been infected?	01 Yes 02 No 03. Don't know	()
32	How can a pregnant HIV positive mother prevents her baby from getting HIV+ infected? (multiple answers are possible)	01. By taking antiretroviral prophylaxis during pregnancy 02. Caesarian section 03. Exclusive breastfeeding 04. Exclusive replacement feeding (AFASS) 05.Others.....	()
PART IV. Disclosure patterns			
33	When were you first diagnosed HIV positive?	Month/year----- -	
34	Did the woman discover she is HIV positive during current pregnancy or before?	01. Knew during the current pregnancy 02. Knew before this pregnancy	()
35	Did you discuss with your partner about HIV testing, before you took the test?	01. Yes 02. No	()
36	Have you ever disclosed your serostatus?	01. Yes 02. No - - - 42	()
37	Have you disclosed your serostatus to your partner? <i>Have you told your husband/spouse or partner that you are HIV positive</i>	01 Yes → 38 – 41 02 No → 42, 43	()
38	How long after getting your results did you tell your partner you are HIV positive?	01. Same day 02. Others (specify-----)	

39	What was his reaction when you disclosed?	01. He did nothing 02. Positive reaction (specify----- 03. Negative reaction (specify-----	
40	Relationship with your partner before testing and disclosure to him.	01. Smooth relation 02. With disagreement	()
41	Relationship with your partner AFTER disclosing your results	01 Smooth relation 02With disagreement	()
42	If no; Are you planning to disclose to him before delivery?	01. Yes 02. No	()
43	What do you think will be the reaction of your partner IF you tell him you are HIV positive?	01 He will do nothing 02 Anticipating a positive reaction (specify..... 03 Anticipating a negative reaction (specify	()
44	Who else did you disclosed your serostaus to?	01. Nobody 02. Parents. 03 Friends 04 Sister 05 Brother 06 Other specify	()
45	Has your partner come for HIV counseling and testing, here at the clinic/hospital?	01. Yes 02. No	()
46	Do you know his HIV status	01. Yes 02. No	()
47	Ever received couple counseling with your current partner?	01. Yes 02. No	()
48	Do you think the counselor played a role in influencing your decision on self disclosure to your partner?	01. Yes 02. No	()

PART V. Knowledge on advantages of self disclosure to partners, perceived benefits & barriers.		
49	Do you think there are any benefits of disclosing your HIV sero status to your partner?	01 Yes → 50 02 No → 51 ()
50	If Yes what are the benefits of disclosing your HIV serostatus to partner?	01 ----- 02 ----- 03----- 04-----
51	. If no, why not?	01 ----- 02----- 03----- 04 -----
52	Do you think self disclosure among HIV positive pregnant women to partners increases ARV prophylaxis uptake among women	01 Yes 02 No ()
53	Do you think self disclosure to partners helps in ARV adherence to pregnant women	01 Yes 02 No ()
54	Do you think self disclosure of HIV status to partner helps HIV positive pregnant women to bring/ give ARV prophylaxis to their infants after delivery?	01 Yes 02 No ()
55	Do you think self disclosure among HIV positive pregnant women to their partners helps them to <i>choose</i> the infant feeding method they want?	01 Yes 02 No ()
56	Do you think self disclosure among HIV positive pregnant women to their partners helps them to <i>adhere</i> to the infant feeding method they will chose/ they have chosen	01 Yes 02 No ()

57	Do you think Self disclosure to partners among HIV positive pregnant women helps in future plans for further pregnancies	01 Yes 02 No	()
58	Do you think self disclosure to partners among HIV positive pregnant women helps in discussions and future use of family planning	01 Yes 02 No	()
59	Do you think self disclosure to partners among HIV positive pregnant women helps in discussion and future use of condoms	01 Yes 02 No	()
60	Does self HIV disclosure to partners prevent your partner from getting the infection if he is negative	01 Yes 02 No	How?----- ()
61	Does self HIV disclosure to partners prevents a baby from getting the HIV infection?	01 Yes 02 No	How?-----
62	64. Does self HIV disclosure to your partner benefit you yourself?	01 Yes 02 No	How----- ()
63	What can be the effects if HIV positive pregnant mother did not disclosed her serostatus to her partner?	01 ----- 02----- 03----- 04-----	
64	In your area, what are the barriers most HIV pregnant women have in disclosing their status to their husbands/partners?	01 ----- 02----- 03----- 04-----	
65	In your area, what are the barriers most HIV pregnant women have in disclosing their status to their family members apart from partners?	01 ----- 02----- 03----- 04-----	
PART V Attitudes of HIV positive pregnant women towards self disclosure to partners			

66	It is good for pregnant women to share their serological results to their partners as early as possible	01 Strongly agree. 02 Agree 03 Strongly disagree 04 Disagree	()
67	Discussion among partners before test it helps pregnant women to disclose their serostatus to their partners	01 Strongly agree. 02 Agree 03 Strongly disagree 04 Disagree	()
68	Married pregnant women they found easily to disclose their serostatus.	01 Strongly agree. 02 Agree 03 Strongly disagree 04 Disagree	()

69. During the post test counseling session, did the counselor discuss with you about the following issues/ topics? *Tick where appropriate*

	Yes	No
a) You, taking ARV to reduce HIV transmission to the child
b) Bringing the child after delivery to get ARV to reduce MTCT of HIV
c) Infant feeding methods
d) Discussed until you choose infant feeding method you will use
e) Discussed about importance of using family planning after delivery
f) Importance of using condoms during sex with your partner
g) Importance of involving or bring your partner for testing
h) Importance of disclosing your serostatus to your partner?
i) Discussed and made a personal plan on how you should disclose to partner---	----	----