

HIV Epidemic Stage

**Criminalization, Homophobia, Human Rights Contexts, Condom Availability,
Excluded from National Surveillance, Sexual Health Education**

**Lack of preventive services, Stigma,
VCT Access, ART Access**

**STI Prevalence,
Unprotected Receptive or Insertive Intercourse, BME**

**GUD, Lack of circumcision, frequency of male partners,
high lifetime partners, IDU, poppers, meth**

Level of Risks

Stage of Epidemic

Public Policy

Community

Network

Individual

Legend: VCT (voluntary counseling and testing); ART (anti-retroviral therapy); IDU (injection drug use); GUD (genital ulcer disease)