

Table S1 Effect sizes and standard errors for the fixed effects in the base model and the full model

	Base		Full	
	Estimate	SE	Estimate	SE
IPV index	0.04743	0.01509	0.03551	0.01621
age (splined)				
component 1	-0.54443	0.58223	-0.63539	0.59051
component 2	-1.02540	0.57724	-1.27208	0.59491
component 3	-2.63396	1.40718	-3.01919	1.43845
component 4	-0.33521	0.49996	-0.57664	0.52675
religion (baseline, Catholic)				
Christian	-0.06632	0.23405	0.03557	0.24213
Muslim	-0.47225	0.48921	-0.29248	0.49063
None/Other	0.46731	0.58514	0.49063	0.59453
education (baseline, None)				
Primary	-0.45471	0.41505	-0.45464	0.41493
Secondary	-0.91526	0.47662	-0.85293	0.48101
Higher	-0.88158	0.57200	-0.76530	0.58494
rural (vs. urban)	-0.43553	0.29732	-0.44199	0.30571
Wealth (splined)				
component 1	1.11960	0.77732	1.07358	0.78005
component 2	1.31175	2.87058	0.89175	2.85478
component 3	0.86579	0.93091	0.53757	0.94813
working (yes)	0.50700	0.21297	0.48532	0.21630
age gap(splined)				
component 1	-0.34023	0.44475	-0.33733	0.45730
component 2	-2.99492	1.20215	-2.67019	1.25094
component 3	-0.22889	0.47735	-0.23690	0.49898
number of partners (year)			-1.23828	1.08831
number of partners (lifetime)			0.18925	0.07482
Condom usage (baseline, No)				
Yes			0.91431	0.37804
Not asked			-0.45889	1.20085
other wives			0.21083	0.12198
male alcohol			0.37932	0.20293