

Health System Perspective

- How to integrate these perspectives at a policy level to inform integrated management
- Incorporating disease interaction complexity, patient and provider priorities into patient engagement with the health system

MACRO

Biological Interaction

Effect of chronic disease morbidities on:

- Susceptibility and risk of HIV/TB (incl. role of shared risk factors)
- Diagnosis and clinical manifestation of TB
- Diagnosis and clinical manifestation of NCD
- Complications and treatment outcomes of HIV/TB/NCD

Policy environment

MESO

Healthcare Provider Perspective

- Health provider capacity to deal with high patient load and complexity
- Health provider role delineation

Community Partners

Health Care team

Patients and Families

MICRO

Patient Perspective

Effect of multiple chronic disease morbidities on:

- Patient workload (incl. impact of poverty)
- Treatment load
- Resilience and capacity
- Patient prioritization of morbidities

