

Prior to relationship*

History of abuse

History of mother beaten by partner (Neither/his only/hers only/both)

Abused in childhood** (neither/him only/her only/both)

Education

Completed secondary education (neither/him only/her only/ both)

Relationship situation*

Relative status

Household SES (low/medium/high)

Attitudes

Reasons for a man to hit partner (none/any)

Alcohol

Heavy drinking (neither/him only/her only/both)

Other relations

Woman has children from more than one relationship (No/Yes)

Partner has concurrent relationships (No/Yes)

Non partner violence

Partner violent with others in past 12 months (No/Yes)

First sex being forced (No/ Yes)

Relationship quality*

Quarrel

(Rarely/sometimes/frequent)

Controlling behavior

(None/Any)

* adjusted for women's age (continuous)