

Women given birth in RN for the
time period

$N = 149903$

Women with first time
gestational diabetes

$N = 2238$

Women who claimed prescriptions
on glucose-lowering agents before
pregnancy were excluded

$N = 3$

Women receiving any diabetes
diagnoses before pregnancy
were excluded

$N = 14$

Women with diabetes diagnoses
and claimed prescriptions on
glucose-lowering agents before
pregnancy were excluded

$N = 50$

Final study population

$N = 2171$