## Additional file 2.

The association between dietary pattern and BMI, Wt, WC and hypertension for participants in 2004 and 2011

| Quartiles of dietary pattern |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Q1 } \\ \text { Ref } \end{gathered}$ | OR | $\begin{array}{r} \mathrm{Q} 2 \\ \mathbf{9 5 \%} \mathrm{CI} \\ \hline \end{array}$ | OR | $\begin{array}{r} \mathrm{Q3} \\ \mathbf{9 5 \%} \\ \hline \end{array}$ | OR | $\begin{array}{r} \mathrm{Q} 4 \\ \mathbf{9 5 \%} \mathrm{CI} \\ \hline \end{array}$ | P for trend |
| BMI |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Traditional |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Adjusted ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 1 | 0.04 | -0.31; 0.40 | -0.32 | -0.70; 0.07 | -0.65 | -1.06; 0.25 | $<0.001$ |
| Modern |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Adjusted ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | 1 | 0.30 | -0.01; 0.61 | 0.65 | 0.33; 0.98 | 0.44 | 0.07; 0.81 | 0.005 |
| We Wt |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Traditional |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Adjusted ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 1 | -0.82 | -1.72; 0.09 | -1.68 | -2.67; -0.69 | -2.55 | -3.60; -1.49 | $<0.001$ |
| Modern |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Adjusted ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | 1 | 0.60 | -0.17; 1.36 | 1.70 | 0.88; 2.52 | 1.71 | 0.77; 2.64 | 0.02 |
| WC |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Traditional |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Adjusted ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 1 | -0.50 | -1.67; 0.66 | -1.04 | -2.26; 0.19 | -2.35 | -3.63; -1.07 | $<0.001$ |
| Modern |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Adjusted ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | 1 | 0.55 | -0.50; 1.61 | 1.58 | 0.46; 2.71 | 1.79 | 0.54; 3.04 | $<0.001$ |
| Hypertension |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Traditional |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Adjusted ${ }^{\text {c }}$ | 1 | 1.11 | 0.85; 1.46 | 1.05 | 0.79; 1.38 | 1.16 | 0.86; 1.58 | 0.09 |
| Adjusted ${ }^{\text {c }}+$ BMI | 1 | 1.13 | 0.85; 1.49 | 1.15 | 0.86; 1.53 | 1.43 | 1.04; 1.96 | 0.002 |
| Adjusted ${ }^{\text {c }}+\mathrm{WC}$ | 1 | 1.14 | 0.86; 1.50 | 1.13 | 0.85; 1.51 | 1.41 | 1.03; 1.92 | 0.003 |
| Modern |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Adjusted ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 1 | 1.13 | 0.87; 1.46 | 1.46 | 1.11; 1.92 | 1.07 | 0.79; 1.45 | 0.29 |
| Adjusted ${ }^{\text {d }}+$ BMI | 1 | 1.07 | 0.82; 1.39 | 1.31 | 0.99; 1.73 | 0.98 | 0.72; 1.33 | 0.67 |
| Adjusted $^{\text {d }}+$ WC | 1 | 1.11 | 0.85; 1.44 | 1.33 | 1.00; 1.75 | 0.98 | 0.72; 1.33 | 0.64 |
| Adjusted ${ }^{a}$ model was adjusted for age, urbanization, gender, marital status, work status, education level, smoking, physical activity, modern dietary pattern, energy, and other NCDs; Adjustedb model was adjusted for age, urbanization, gender, marital status, work status, education level, smoking, physical activity, traditional dietary pattern, energy, and other NCDs. Adjusted ${ }^{c}$ model was adjusted for age, urbanization, gender, marital status, work status, education level, smoking, physical activity, modern dietary pattern, energy, salt, lead, and other NCDs; Adjusted d model was adjusted for age, urbanization, gender, marital status, work status, education level, smoking, physical activity, traditional dieary pattern, energy, salt and other NCDs. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

