

Additional File 1: Dropout by groups of baseline (only) respondents compared to baseline and follow-up respondents

Characteristics	Group 1: Baseline (only)	Group 2: Baseline and follow-up	p-value^a
Class (5th/6th) (% 5th grade)	31/16 (66%) n=47	345/203 (63%) n=548	0.68
Gender (boys/girls) (% girls)	25/22 (53%) n=47	260/288 (53%) n=548	0.45
Migration status (Native Dane/Migrant Dane) (%Native Dane)	37/10 (79%) n=47	468/80 (85%) n=548	0.22
Socioeconomic status (high, middle, low, unclassifiable) (% high)	14/18/10/5 (30%) n=47	192/205/78/73 (35%) n=548	0.21
Baseline horizontal social capital (low, moderate, high) (% high)	7/14/26 (55%) n=47	93/130/325 (59%) n=548	0.64
Baseline vertical social capital (low, moderate, high) (% high)	12/6/29 (62%) n=47	70/87/391 (71%) n=548	0.05*
Baseline sense of belonging (low, moderate, high) (% high)	7/10/30 (64%) n=47	119/71/357 (65%) n=547	0.21

^a based on chi-square test, * p≤ 0.05; ** p≤ 0.01 ***; p≤ 0.001