Economic Cost of Child Marriage Women's Questionnaire

| Section 1. Respondent's background |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| No | QUESTIONS AND FILTERS | CODING CATEGORIES | SKIP |
| 101 | In what month and year were you born? | Month $\quad \square \square$ Don't know month.................... 98 Year $\quad \square \square \square \square$ Don't know year........................ 9998 |  |
| 102 | How old were you at your last birthday? COMPARE AND CORRECT 1XX AND/OR 1XX IF INCONSISTENT | AGE IN COMPLETED YEARS |  |
| 103 | Have you ever attended school? | YES......................... 1 NO................... 2 |  |
| 104 | What is the highest level of school you attended: primary, secondary, or higher? |  |  |
| 105 | What is the highest [GRADE/FORM/YEAR] you completed at that level? <br> IF COMPLETED LESS THAN ONE YEAR AT THAT LEVEL, RECORD ' 00 '. | 0. Did not finish any schooling <br> 1. 1st grade <br> 2. 2nd grade <br> 3. 3rd grade <br> 4. 4th grade <br> 5. 5th grade <br> 6. 6th grade <br> 7. 7th grade <br> 8. 8th grade <br> 9. 9th grade <br> 10. 10th grade <br> 11. 11 th grade <br> 12. 12th grade <br> 13. Didn't finish higher education <br> 14. Finished higher education other than university <br> 15. Didn't finish university <br> 16. Graduated from a university <br> 17. Adult education <br> 18. Other basic education <br> 19. Other church/mosque education <br> 30. Other |  |
| 106 | Check the respondent level (primary, second Pre-school ................................................................................... PRIMARY...... <br> SECONDARY..................................... 2 <br> HIGHER............................................ $3 \rightarrow$ <br> Informal Education.............................. 4 | or higher) | $\rightarrow 109$ |


| 107 | Now I would like you to read this sentence to me: SHOW CARD TO RESPONDENT <br> IF RESPONDENT CANNOT READ WHOLE SENTENCE, <br> Probe: can you read any part of sentence for me? |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 108 | Is this the household you lived in as a child, have you moved to live here? | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 1.YES } \\ & \text { 2.NO } \end{aligned}$ | $\rightarrow 122$ |
| Characteristics of natal household and childhood experiences <br> Now I would like to ask some questions about your natal family and the house you grew up in. If this is that household, then please provide information for this household. <br> CHECK THAT THE RESPONDENT IS NOT LIVING IN THE SAME HOUSEHOLD AS HER PARENTS OR THE SAME HOUSEHOLD THAT SHE GREW UP IN (IF PARENTS HAVE DIED). |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| 109 | Did your mother ever attend school? |  | $\begin{aligned} & \rightarrow 111 \\ & \rightarrow 111 \end{aligned}$ |
| 110 | What is the highest level of school your mother completed: primary, secondary, technical/vocational or higher? | 0 . Did not finish any schooling <br> 1. 1st grade <br> 2. 2nd grade <br> 3. 3rd grade <br> 4. 4th grade <br> 5. 5th grade <br> 6. 6th grade <br> 7. 7th grade <br> 8. 8th grade <br> 9. 9th grade <br> 10. 10th grade <br> 11. 11th grade <br> 12. 12th grade <br> 13. Didn't finish higher education <br> 14. Finished higher education other than university <br> 15. Didn't finish university <br> 16. Graduated from a university <br> 17. Adult education <br> 18. Other basic education <br> 19. Other church/mosque education <br> 30. Other |  |
| 111 | Did your father ever attend school? |  | $\begin{aligned} & \rightarrow 113 \\ & \rightarrow 113 \end{aligned}$ |


| 112 | What is the highest level of school your father completed: primary, secondary, technical/vocational or higher? | 0 . Did not finish any schooling <br> 1.1st grade <br> 1. 2nd grade <br> 2. 3rd grade <br> 3. 4th grade <br> 4. 5th grade <br> 5. 6th grade <br> 6. 7 th grade <br> 7. 8th grade <br> 8. 9th grade <br> 9. 10th grade <br> 10. 11 th grade <br> 11. 12th grade <br> 12. Didn't finish higher education <br> 13. Finished higher education other than university <br> 14. Didn't finish university <br> 15. Graduated from a university <br> 16. Adult education <br> 17. Other basic education <br> 18. Other church/mosque education <br> 30. Other |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | , | eristics of the household you lived in grow |  |
| 113 | What type of material was used for the roof of this house immediately before you moved? <br> IF THEY DON'T KNOW PROBE OR ASK THEM TO DESCRIBE IT | THATCH/LEAF................................. 1 RUSTIC MAT/PLASTIC SHEETS......... 2 WOOK PLANK................................ 3 CORRUGATED IRON................... 4 CALAMINE/CEMET FIBER............. 5 OTHER (SPECIFY)......................... 6 |  |
| 114 | What material was used for the walls of that house at the time you moved? <br> IF THEY DON'T KNOW PROBE OR ASK THEM TO DESCRIBE IT |  |  |
| 115 | Did you share any toilet facility you used at that time with other households? | YES ............................................................................ <br> NO TOILET FACILITIES.... 3 |  |


|  |  | DONT KNOW............... 98 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 116 | How many individuals lived in your household most of the time since you were a child? | NUMBER DON'T REMEMBER...................... 98 |  |
| 117 | How many rooms did your household have in total, including rooms for sleeping and all other rooms? | NUMBER $\square$ <br> DON'T REMEMBER. $\qquad$ .98 |  |
| 118 | How many rooms were used for sleeping in the household? | NUMBER OF ROOMS FOR SLEEPING $\square$ <br> DON’T REMEMBER. |  |
| 119 | Who in your household had the final word in decisions involving: <br> A.YOU AND YOUR BROTHER/SISTER'S EDUCATION <br> B. HOW YOUR FAMILY SPENDS MONEY ON FOOD <br> C. HOW YOUR FAMILY SPENDS MONEY ON CLOTHING <br> D. LARGE INVESTMENTS SUCH AS BUYING A HOUSE, CAR |  |  |
| 120 | When you were growing up, was your mother employed for a wage, salary, commission, or payment of any kind? |  | $\rightarrow 122$ |


| 121 | What was the usual type of employment your mother engaged in? |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 122 | Do you have sisters (from the same mother) who are already married? |  | $\rightarrow 201$ |
| 123 | What age(s) did your sister(s) marry at? <br> PROBE: Were there any others? | AGE SISTER 1 $\square$ <br> AGE SISTER 2 $\square$ <br> AGE SISTER 3 $\square$ |  |
| Section 2. Marriage, family formation and relationship |  |  |  |
| Now I would like to ask about marriage and how it happens. |  |  |  |
| 201 | Were you ever been promised in marriage? |  | $\begin{aligned} & \rightarrow 206 \\ & \rightarrow 206 \end{aligned}$ |
| 202 | How old were you when you first heard that you were promised in marriage? <br> REPORT AGE IN YEARS | AGE IN COMPLETED YEARS $\square$ <br> UNSURE. $\qquad$ | $\rightarrow 204$ |
| 203 | IF ANSWERED 'UNSURE' IN 202, PROBE: How many years ago did you first hear that you were promised in marriage? | TIME IN COMPLETED YEARS $\square$ DON'T KNOW |  |
| 204 | At the time you heard that your had been promised in marriage, had you ever met that person? |  |  |
| 205 | Who made the decision about who you would be promised to in marriage? |  |  |
| 206 | Are you currently married or living together with a man as if married? | NOT CURRENTLY IN COUPLE:.............. 0 YES CURRENTLY MARRIED.............. 1 YES LIVING WITH A MAN................. 2 DIVORCED/SEPARATED.................................................................................. | $\begin{aligned} & \rightarrow 208 \\ & \\ & \rightarrow 208 \\ & \rightarrow 208 \end{aligned}$ |


|  | FOR THOSE CURRENTLY MARRIED OR PARTNERED: USING HUSBAND'S NAME AND AGE, IDENTIFY WHO HE IS ON THE HOUSEHOLD ROSTER. POINT TO HIS NAME AND ASK "Is this your husband?" IF YES, NOTE DOWN THE ROSTER NUMBER. | ROSTER NUMBER OF HUSBAND $\quad \square$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 207 | Is your CURRENT husband/partner living with you now or is he staying elsewhere? | LIVING WITH HER................................... 1 STAYING ELSEWHERE................ 99 RESPONSE................................ 9 |  |
| 208A. | How long have you been separated/divorced or widowed? | 1. Three or less years <br> 2. More than three years <br> Note: If more than three years Q234-244 should be skipped |  |
| 208 | Have you been married or lived with a man only once or more than once? | ONLY ONCE........................ 1 MORE THAN ONCE......... 2 | 215 |
| 209 | In what month and year did you start living with your FIRST husband / partner? | MONTH ------- $\square$ <br> DON’T KNOW MONTH $\qquad$ . 98 <br> YEAR $\square$ $\square$ <br> DON’T KNOW YEAR $\qquad$ .9899 |  |
| 210 | How old were you when you started living fulltime with the first man you were married with? | AGE IN COMPLETED YEARS $\square$ |  |
| 211 | Did you have any kind of marriage ceremony to formalize the FIRST union? What type of ceremony did you have? <br> MARK ALL THAT APPLY |  |  |
| 212) | Did you move to live permanently with your FIRST husband before your marriage ceremony, immediately after the ceremony, or more than two months after the ceremony? | BEFORE................................................................................ |  |
| 213 | Did your first marriage involve a dowry/bride price payment? |  | $\begin{aligned} & \rightarrow 215 \\ & \rightarrow 215 \end{aligned}$ |
| 214 | Has all of the dowry/bride price for your first marriage been paid or does some part still remain to be paid? | ALL PAID.................................................................................................................................. |  |


| 215 | Now I would like to ask about when you started living with your CURRENT or MOST RECENT husband / partner. In what month and year was that? | Month Don't know month................................. 98 Year Don't know year................................. 9898 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 216 | What is the first name and age of your current or most recent husband? | A.FIRST NAME $\qquad$ <br> B.AGE IN COMPLETED YEARS $\square$ |  |
| 217 | How old were you when you started living fulltime with your current/most recent husband/partner? | AGE IN COMPLETED YEARS $\quad \square$ |  |
| 218 | What kind of marriage ceremony, if any, did you have in your CURRENT/MOST RECENT union? <br> Mark all that apply. |  | $\rightarrow 222$ |
| 219 | Had you met your CURRENT/MOST RECENT husband before your wedding ceremony? |  | $\rightarrow 222$ |
| 220 | Did you spend any time living temporarily with your CURRENT/MOST RECENT husband before your marriage ceremony? | YES................................................................................................................. |  |
| 221 | Did you move to live permanently with your current/most recent husband before your marriage ceremony, a little while after the ceremony, or immediately after the ceremony? |  |  |
| 222 | Did your current/most recent marriage involve a dowry/bride price payment? |  | $\begin{aligned} & \rightarrow 224 \\ & \rightarrow 224 \end{aligned}$ |
| 223 | Has all of the dowry/bride price for your current/most recent marriage been paid for, or does some part still remain to be paid? |  |  |
| 224 | Does your CURRENT/MOST RECENT husband/partner have other wives or does he live with other women as if married? |  | $\begin{aligned} & \longrightarrow 227 \\ & \longrightarrow 227 \\ & \longrightarrow 227 \end{aligned}$ |
| 225 | Including yourself, in total, how many wives or partners does/did your CURRENT/MOST RECENT | TOTAL NUMBER OF WIVES <br> AND LIVE-IN PARTNERS <br> DON'T KNOW.......... 98 |  |


|  | husband/partner live with now as if <br> married? |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 226 | Are you the first, second, $\ldots$ wife | Rank................ | $\boxed{ }$ |  |  |



|  | I. Other (specify) |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\begin{aligned} & \hline 228 \\ & (223) \end{aligned}$ | Do you still own any of the following, by yourself or with family or friends other than your husband? <br> A LAND <br> B HOUSE <br> C POULTRY <br> D GOATS, PIGS AND OTHER SMALL ANIMALS <br> E CATTLE <br> F JEWELERY <br> G CASH <br> H. None <br> I. Other (specify) |  |
| 229 | Before getting married (for the first time), were you asked whether you wanted to marry your husband? | YES............................................................................................................. |
| 230 | What are the advantages/benefits of marrying at a younger age? By younger, I mean at age 15 or 16 or earlier. <br> SELECT ALL MENTIONED | STRONG TIES BETWEEN FAMILIES.......A <br> PARENTS CAN SEE GRANDCHILDREN BEFORE PARENTS DIE......................... B <br> PARENTS CAN SEE CHILDREN MARRIED BEFORE PARENTS DIE. |


|  |  |  | $\rightarrow 232$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 231 | Of the advantages you mentioned, which is the biggest or most important? Write letter of response | $\text { LETTER } \square$ |  |
| 232 | What are the disadvantages/cost of marrying at a younger age? By younger, I mean at age 15 or 16 or earlier. <br> CIRCLE ALL MENTIONED |  | $\rightarrow 234$ |
| 233 | Of the disadvantages you mentioned, which is the biggest or most important? Write letter of response | $\text { LETTER } \square$ |  |
| Relationship with husband |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| When two people marry or live together they usually share both good and bad moments. I would now like to ask you some questions about your current or most recent relationships and how your husband or partner treats (treated) you. If anyone interrupts us I will change the topic of conversation. I would like to assure you that the answers will be kept secret and that you do not have to answer any questions that you do not want to. |  |  |  |

$\qquad$

| 234 | Would say that at this time, your family life is <br> very happy, reasonably happy, somewhat <br> unhappy, very unhappy, or neither happy nor <br> unhappy? | VERY HAPPY.............................. 1 <br> REASONABLY <br> HAPPY....................... 2 <br> NEITHER HAPPY NOR UNHAPPY..... 3 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |



|  | I Things that happen in the community <br> J The education of children <br> K Birth spacing |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 236 | I am now going to ask you about some situations that are true for many women. Thinking about your (current or most recent) husband/partner and in-laws, would you say it is generally true that he/they: <br> A. Tries(d) to keep you from seeing your friends? <br> B. Tries to restrict contact with your family of birth? <br> C. Insists on knowing where you are at all times? <br> D. Ignores you and treats you indifferently? <br> E. Gets angry if you speak with another man? <br> F. Is often suspicious that you are unfaithful? | FOR EACH CATEGORY, PLEASE USE THE FOLLOWING RESPONSE <br> CATEGORIES: <br> YES................................................. 1 <br> NO.................................................. 2 <br> REFUSED......................................... 99 |  |
| 237 | In the past 12 months, has your CURRENT/MOST RECENT husband/partner told you not to use any birth contror? |  |  |
| 238 | In the past 12 months, has your current husband/partner hurt you physically because you did not agree to get pregnant? | YES....................................................................................................... |  |


|  |  | NOT IN RELATIONSHIP IN PAST 12 MTHS. .. 97 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 239 | In the past 12 months, has your current husband/partner taken your birth control (such as pills) away from you or kept you from going to the clinic to get birth control so that you would get pregnant? |  |  |
| 240 | In general, does your partner support your decision about when or if you want to become pregnant? |  |  |

## EXPERIENCE WITH VIOLENCE

I would now like to ask you some questions about your current and past relationships and how your husband or partner treats or treated you. If anyone interrupts us I will change the topic of conversation. I would like to assure you that the answers will be kept secret and that you do not have to answer any questions that you do not want to.

| 241 | How many times has a current or previous husband or partner: | 1.In the last 12 months | 3. Before the last 12 months |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| A. | Insulted or made you feel bad about yourself? | NEVER.................... 1 | NEVER.................... 1 |
|  |  | ONCE.................... 2 | ONCE.................... 2 |
|  |  | FEW..................... ... 3 | FEW..................... ... 3 |
|  | Belittled or humiliated you in front of other | MANY.................... 4 | MANY.................... 4 |
| B | people? | NA........................ 97 | NA........................ 97 |
|  |  | REFUSED............... 99 | REFUSED................ 99 |
| c. | Done things to scare or intimidate you on purpose? For example, by the way he looked at you, by yelling and smashing things). | NEVER................... 1 | NEVER.................... 1 |
|  |  | ONCE.................... 2 | ONCE.................... 2 |
|  |  | FEW..................... ... 3 | FEW..................... ... 3 |
|  |  | MANY..................... 4 | MANY.................... 4 |
|  |  | NA........................ 97 | NA......................... 97 |
|  |  | REFUSED............... 99 |  |


| D |  |  | REFUSED................ 99 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Threatened to hurt you or someone you care about? | NEVER.................... 1 |  |
|  |  | ONCE.................... 2 | NEVER.................... 1 |
|  |  | FEW..................... ... 3 | ONCE..................... 2 |
|  |  | MANY.................... 4 | FEW..................... ... 3 |
|  |  | NA......................... 97 | MANY..................... 4 |
|  |  | REFUSED................ 99 | NA........................ 97 |
|  |  |  | REFUSED............... 99 |
| D | Slapped you or thrown something at you which could heart you? | NEVER........................ 1 | NEVER 1 |
|  |  | ONCE........................ 2 | NEVER.................... 1 |
|  |  | FEW.................... ... 3 | ONCE.................... 2 |
|  |  | MANY.................... 4 | FEW..................... ... 3 |
|  |  | NA......................... 97 | MANY.................... 4 |
|  |  | REFUSED................ 99 | NA........................ 97 |
|  |  |  | REFUSED............... 99 |
| E | Pushed or shoved you Hit you with fist or with something else which can heart you? | NEVER........................ 1 |  |
|  |  | ONCE........................ 2 | NEVER......................... 1 |
|  |  | FEW ....................... 3 | ONCE.............................................. |
|  |  | NA......................... 97 | MANY..................... 4 |
|  |  | REFUSED................ 99 | NA........................ 97 |
|  |  |  | REFUSED................ 99 |
|  | Hits you with fist or something else which could hurt you? | NEVER.................... 1 |  |
| F |  | ONCE.................... 2 | NEVER.................... 1 |
|  |  | FEW..................... ... 3 | ONCE.................... 2 |
|  |  | MANY.................... 4 | FEW..................... ... 3 |
|  |  | NA........................ 97 | MANY.................... 4 |
|  |  | REFUSED................ 99 | NA.............................. 97 |
|  |  |  | REFUSED.................. 99 |
| G | Kicked, drag, beaten, chock or burnt you? | NEVER..................... 1 |  |
|  |  | ONCE.................... 2 | NEVER.................... 1 |
|  |  | FEW.................... ... 3 | ONCE................... 2 |
|  |  | MANY.................... 4 | FEW..................... ... 3 |
|  |  | NA......................... 97 | MANY.................... 4 |
|  |  | REFUSED................ 99 | NA......................... 97 |
|  |  |  | REFUSED............... 99 |
| H | Threaten to use or actually used gun, knife, or any other weapon against you? | NEVER.................... 1 | NEVER.................... 1 |
|  |  | ONCE..................... 2 | ONCE...................... 2 |
|  |  | FEW..................... ... 3 | FEW ..................... ... 3 |
|  |  | MANY.................... 4 | MANY................... 4 |
|  |  | NA........................ 97 | NA........................ 97 |
|  |  | REFUSED................ 99 | REFUSED................ 99 |
| I | Physically forced you to have sex when you didn't want to? | NEVER.................... 1 | NEVER.................... 1 |
|  |  | ONCE..................... 2 | ONCE.................... 2 |
|  |  | FEW..................... ... 3 | FEW ..................... ... 3 |
|  |  | MANY.................... 4 | MANY................... 4 |
|  |  | NA....................... 97 | NA....................... 97 |


|  |  | REFUSED................ 99 | REFUSED................ 99 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| J | How often have you had sex with current husband/ partner when you did not want to because you were afraid that he might become violent? |  |  |
| K | How often have you been forced by your current husband/ partner or any other partner to do something sexual that you did not want to do? |  |  |
| 242 | CHECK RESPONSES ABOVE HAS WOMAN EXPERIENCED VIOLENCE? | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { Atleast one } .1 \\ & \text { Not a single } .2 \end{aligned}$ |  |

I would now like to learn more about the injuries that you experienced from any of your partner's behaviour. By injury I mean any form of physical harm, including cuts, sprains, burns, broken bones or broken teeth, or other things like this. Please try to think of the most recent time this happened.

| 243 | Did you ever go to any of <br> the following for help? <br> A. POLICE | YES | NO |
| :--- | :--- | :---: | :---: |
| B. HOSPITAL OR <br> HEALTH CENTER <br> C. SOCIAL SERVICES | 1 | 2 | 2 |
| D. LEGAL ADVICE <br> CENTER <br> E. COURT <br> F. SHELTER <br> G. LOCAL LEADER | 1 | 2 | 2 |


|  | H. WOMEN'S ORGANIZATION <br> I. PRIEST/ <br> RELIGIOUS <br> LEADER <br> J. ANYWHERE ELSE? <br> (SPECIFY) <br> K. Did not go to any of them |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Section 3. Physical health |  |  |  |  |
| I would now like to ask a few questions about your health and use of health services. |  |  |  |  |
| 301 | Now I would like to ask about your health in the past 4 weeks. <br> How would you describe your ability to walk around? Would you say that you have no problems, very few problems, some problems, many problems, or that you are unable to walk at all? | $\begin{aligned} & \text { NO P } \\ & \text { VERY } \\ & \text { SOME } \\ & \text { MAN } \\ & \text { UNAF } \end{aligned}$ | ....... 2 <br> .. . 3 $\qquad$ $\qquad$ |  |
| 302 | In the past 4 weeks, did you consult a doctor or other professional or traditional health worker because you yourself were sick? | YES. <br> NO.. <br> DON <br> REFU | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \ldots \ldots . . .1 \\ & \ldots \ldots . . . .2 \\ & \ldots \ldots . . .98 \\ & \ldots \ldots . .99 \end{aligned}$ |  |

## Mental health

Now I want to talk about your situation in your household and how you feel about yourself. If anyone interrupts us, I will change the topic of conversation. I would like to assure you that the answers will be kept secret and that you do not have to answer any questions that you do not want to.


| 311 | How happy, satisfied, or pleased have you been with your personal life during the past four weeks? | Extremely happy - Could not have been more satisfied or pleased..................................... 5 <br> Very happy most of the time...................... 4 <br> Generally satisfied, pleased.......................... 3 <br> Sometimes fairly happy, sometimes fairly <br> unhappy............................................. 2 <br> Generally dissatisfied or unhappy............... 1 <br> My general tension level was quite low very dissatisfied or unhappy most or all the time ...... 0 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 312 | Did you feel healthy enough to carry out the things you like to do or had to do during the past four weeks? | Yes - definitely so................................... 5 <br> For the most part. $\qquad$ <br> Health problems limited me in some important $\qquad$ <br> I was only healthy enough to take care of myself.. 2 I needed some help in taking care of myself....... 1 I needed someone to help me with most or all of the things I had to do. |  |
| 313 | Have you felt so sad, discouraged, hopeless, or had so many problems that you wondered if anything was worthwhile during the past four weeks? |  |  |
| 314 | How much did you feel fresh and rested after sleeping during the past four weeks. |  |  |
| 315 | Have you been concerned, worried, or had any fears about your health during the past four weeks? |  |  |
| 316 | Have you had any reason to wonder if you were losing your mind, or losing control over the way you act, talk, think, feel or of your memory during the past four weeks? | Yes, very much so and I am very concerned ...... 5 Some and I am quite concerned..................... 4 <br> Some and I have been a little concerned............ 3 <br> Some - but not enough to be concerned or worried about...................................... 2 <br> Only a little ........................................... 1 <br> Not at all.............................................. 0 |  |
| 317 | My daily life was full of things that were interesting to me or losing control over the way you act,talk, think, feel or of your memory during the past four weeks. |  |  |


| 318 | Did you feel active, vigorous, or dull, sluggish during the past four weeks? |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 319 | Have you been anxious, worried, or upset during the past four weeks? |  |  |
| 320 | How much did you feel emotionally stable and sure of myself during the past four weeks. |  |  |
| 321 | Did you feel relaxed, at ease or high strung, tight, or keyed-up during the past four weeks? | Felt relaxed and at ease the whole month......... 5 <br> Felt relaxed and at ease most of the time.......... 4 <br> Generally felt relaxed but at times felt fairly <br> high strung............................................. 3 <br> Generally felt high strung but at times <br> felt fairly relaxed. $\qquad$ <br> Felt high strung, tight, or keyed-up <br> most of the time. $\qquad$ <br> Felt high strung, tight, or keyed-up the whole month. |  |
| 322 | I felt cheerful, light hearted during the past four weeks. |  |  |
| 323 | I felt tired, worn out, used up, or exhausted during the past four weeks. |  |  |
| 324 | Have you been under or felt you were under any strain,stress, or pressure during the past four weeks? | Yes - almost more than I could bear or stand or stand <br> Yes - quite a bit of pressure........................... 4 <br> Yes, some - more than usual.......................... 3 <br> Yes, some - but about usual............................ 2 <br> Yes - a little............................................ 1 <br> Not at all................................................ 0 |  |
| 325 | Just now we talked about problems that may have bothered you in the past 4 weeks. I |  |  |


|  | would like to ask you if, at any time in your life, you have ever thought about ending your life? |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 326 | Have you ever, at any time in your life, tried to take your life? |  |  |
| Sexual and reproductive history |  |  |  |
| CHECK FOR THE PRESENCE OF OTHERS. BEFORE CONTINUING, MAKE EVERY EFFORT TO ENSURE PRIVACY. |  |  |  |
| 327 | How old were you when you first menstruated? | NEVER MENSTRATED........................ 0 <br> AGE IN YEARS $\square$ | $\rightarrow 329$ |
| 328 | How often did you miss school because of menstruation? |  |  |
| 329 | In a number of countries, there is a practice in which a girl may have part of her genitals cut ("Girizat"). Have you yourself ever had your genitals cut? |  |  |
| Now I would like to ask you some questions about sexual activity in order to gain a better understanding of some important life issues. |  |  |  |
| 330 | How old were you when you had sexual intercourse for the very first time? | NEVER HAD SEXUAL INTERCOURSE.... 0 AGES IN YEARS $\square \square$ FIRST TIME WHEN STARTED LIVING WITH (FIRST) HUSBAND/PARTNER.... 95 | $\rightarrow 401$ |
| 331 | When you first had sexual intercourse, did you want it then or would you have preferred to wait? |  |  |
| 332 | Who decided that is was time for you to start having sex? |  |  |
| 333 | When you first had sexual intercourse, did the other |  |  |


|  | person ask you if you wanted to have sex then? | REFUSED................................... 99 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 334 | How frequently did you have sex with your partner in past month? |  | $\rightarrow 336$ |
| 335 | Would you prefer that it (sex) be more or less frequent? |  |  |
| 336 | Have you ever used anything or tried in any way to delay or avoid getting pregnant? | YES.......................................................................................................... NO...... | $\rightarrow 341$ |
| 337 | How old were you when you first deliberately used something or tried in any way to avoid a pregnancy? | AGE $\square \square$ <br> DON'T REMEMBER. $\qquad$ |  |
| 338 | How many living children did you have at that time, if any? <br> IF NONE, RECORD '00'. | NUMBER $\square$ <br> DON'T REMEMBER. $\qquad$ .. 98 <br> REFUSED $\qquad$ 99 |  |
| 339 | What was the first method you used? |  |  |
| 340 | Are you (or your spouse/partner) currently using a contraceptive method to avoid becoming pregnant? |  | $\begin{aligned} & \rightarrow 342 \\ & \rightarrow 346 \\ & \rightarrow 346 \end{aligned}$ |
| 341 | Why are you currently not using a contraceptive method? | CURRENTLY PREGNANT/ BREAST FEEDING .............................. 1 WANT TO BECOME PREGNANT ..... 2 INFREQUENT SEX/HUSBAND AWAY... 3 | All answers skip to 348 |


|  |  | HUSBAND/PARTNER <br> DISSAPROVES........ 4 <br> FEAR OF SIDE EFFECT ................. 5 <br> INCONVINIENT TO PROCURE/ <br> UNAVAILABLE........................... 6 <br> HEALTH CONCERNS ............... 7 <br> DIFFICULT TO GET PREGNANT/ <br> MENOPAUSAL ...................... 8 <br> FATALISTIC .................... 9 <br> RELIGION DISSAPROVES ...... 10 <br> DON’T KNOW ................ 98 <br> NO RESPONSE ............... 99 <br> Other. $\qquad$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 342 | What contraceptive method are you using? |  |  |
| 343 | For how long you have been using (CURRENT METHOD) now without stopping? | MONTH <br> DO NOT KNOW THE MONTH..... 98 <br> YEAR $\square$ <br> DO NOT KNOW THE YEAR..... 9898 |  |
| 342 | Does your husband/partner know that you are using a method of family planning? |  |  |
| 345 | How involved are you in the decision about adopting a contraceptive method? | Not involved.......................................... 1 <br> Some input but final decision made by spouse.. 2 <br> Jointly decide with spouse. $\qquad$ 3 <br> I made final decision $\qquad$ .4 <br> Other household members decided. .5 $\qquad$ <br> Jointly decide with other household members... 6 <br> Medical provider decided $\qquad$ <br> Only one method available $\qquad$ |  |


|  |  | NOT APPLICABLE.......................... 97 |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |


| 346 | Do you know of a place to obtain a contraceptive method? | YES........................................................................ |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 347 | Can you obtain the contraceptive method of your choice? | YES...................................................................... |  |  |
| 348 | How involved are you in the decision about the number and spacing of children? | Not involved $\qquad$ <br> Some input but final decision made by spouse.. 2 <br> Jointly decide with spouse............. 3 <br> I made final decision $\qquad$ .4 <br> Other household members decided... 5 <br> Jointly decide with other household members... 6 <br> NOT <br> APPLICABLE. $\qquad$ |  |  |
| 349 | Have you ever been pregnant? | YES......................................................................................... | $\rightarrow 401$ |  |
| 350 | How many times have you ever been pregnant (including this time if you are currently pregnant)? | PREGNANCIES |  |  |
| 351 | Has a current or previous husband or boyfriend hurt you physically while you were pregnant? | YES.................................................................................... |  |  |
| Now I will ask you about antenatal care, which refers to special health care that pregnant woman receive during their pregnancy. |  |  |  |  |
| 352 | Have you heard of antenatal care? | NO....................................................... 2 |  | $\rightarrow 354$ |
| 353 | How many times should a pregnant woman go to a health professional for antenatal care during her pregnancy? |  |  |  |
| 354 | Now I would like to ask about all the births you have had during your life. Have you ever given birth? | YES............................................................................................................... |  | $\rightarrow 401$ |
| 355 | Do you have any sons or daughters to whom you have given birth who are now living with you? Continue |  |  | $\rightarrow 357$ |
| 357 | Do you have any sons or daughters to whom you have given birth who are alive but do not live with you? | YES............................................................................................................... |  | $\rightarrow 359$ |
| 358 | How many sons are alive but do not live with you? | A.SONS ELSEWHERE $\quad \square \square$ |  |  |


|  | And how many daughters are alive but do not live with you? <br> IF NONE, RECORD '00'. | B.DAUGHTERS ELSEWHERE $\square$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 359 | Have you ever given birth to a boy or girl who was born alive but later died? <br> IF NO, PROBE: Any baby who cried or showed signs of life but did not survive? |  | $\rightarrow 361$ |
| 360 | How many boys were born alive but later died? <br> And how many girls were born alive but later died? <br> IF NONE, RECORD '00'. | BOYS DEAD <br> GIRLS DEAD |  |
|  | SUM ANSWERS TO 356, 358, AND 360, AND ENTER TOTAL. <br> IF NONE, RECORD ' 00 '. | TOTAL $\square$ |  |
| 361 | CHECK 356, 358 and 360 Just to make sure that I have this rig Is that correct? <br> YES | t: you have had in TOTAL $\qquad$ births during your life. <br> PROBE AND CORRECT THE NUMBER AS NECESSARY |  |
| Employment History |  |  |  |

## Section 4. Employment

| Now | uld like to ask you some ques | about any work you may done in the past b | u were marri |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 401 | Did you ever work before you <br> Now I would like to ask you some questions about any work you may done in the past before you were married <br> Did you ever work before you were first married/were first married/ first lived with a man? <br> PROBE: Anything other than your usual housework? | YES. .. 1 <br> Yes $\qquad$ <br> NO. $\qquad$ | $\rightarrow 405$ |
| 402 | What was your last occupation before marriage/living with a man that is what work did you mainly do? | 1=Managers <br> 11=Chief Executives, Senior Officials and Legislators <br> $12=$ Administrative and Commercial Managers <br> 13=Production and Specialized Services <br> Managers <br> 14=Hospitality, Retail and Other Services <br> Managers <br> 2=Professionals <br> $21=$ Science and Engineering Professionals <br> 22=Health Professionals <br> 23=Teaching Professionals <br> $24=$ Business and Administrative Professionals <br> $25=$ Information and Communication <br> Technology Professionals <br> 26=Legal, Social and Cultural Professionals <br> 3=Technicians and Associate <br> Professionals <br> $31=$ Science and Engineering Professionals <br> 32=Health Associate Professionals <br> $33=$ Business and Administrative <br> Associate Professionals <br> 34=Legal, Social, Cultural and Related <br> Associate <br> Professionals <br> $35=$ Information and Communication <br> Technicians <br> 4=Clerical Support Workers <br> $41=$ General and Keyboard Clerks <br> 42=Customer Service Clerks <br> $43=$ Numerical and Materials Recording Clerks <br> 44=Other Clerical Support Workers <br> 5=Services and Sales Workers <br> $51=$ Personal Services Workers |  |


|  |  | 52=Sales Workers <br> 53=Personal Care workers <br> 54=Protective Service Workers <br> 6=Skilled Agricultural, Forestry and <br> Fishery Workers <br> 61=Market-oriented Skilled Agricultural Workers <br> 62=Market-oriented Skilled Forestry, Fishery and Hunting Workers <br> 63=Subsistence Farmers, Fishers, Hunters and Gatherers <br> 7=Craft and Related Trades Workers <br> $71=$ Building and Related Trades Workers (excluding Electricians) <br> 72=Metal, Machinery and Related Trades Workers <br> 73=Handicraft and Printing Workers <br> 74=Electrical and Electronic Trades Workers <br> $75=$ Food Processing, Woodworking, Garment and other <br> 75=Craft and Related Trades Workers <br> 8=Plant and Machine Operators and <br> Assemblers <br> 81=Stationary Plant and Machine Operators <br> 82=Assemblers <br> 83=Drivers and Mobile Plant Operators <br> 9=Elementary Occupations <br> 91=Cleaners and Helpers <br> 92=Agricultural, Forestry and Fishery <br> Labourers <br> 93=Labourers in Mining, Construction, <br> Manufacturing and Transport <br> 94=Food Preparation Assistants <br> $95=$ Street and Related Sales and Services <br> Workers <br> 96=Refuse Workers and Other Elementary Workers <br> 10.Others |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 403 | Were you paid (in cash or in kind) for this work or were you not paid at all? |  | $\begin{aligned} & \rightarrow 405 \\ & \rightarrow 405 \end{aligned}$ |
| 404 | At that time who mainly decided how the money you earned would be used? |  |  |


| Now I would like to ask you some questions about any work you currently do |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 405 | Are you currently working? |  | $\rightarrow 407$ |
| 406 | Is your current job the same one that you just reported to me about? | YES.................................................................................. | $\begin{aligned} & \rightarrow 409 \\ & \rightarrow 408 \end{aligned}$ |
| 407 | At any time over the past 12 months, were you employed, including casual/part-time labour, for a wage, salary, commission OR any payment in kind, excluding temporary work, for anyone who is not a member of your household? | YES.................................................... 1 | $\rightarrow 417$ |
| 408 | Describe the main job over the past 12 months? | 1=Managers <br> $11=$ Chief Executives, Senior Officials and <br> Legislators <br> 12 $=$ Administrative and Commercial Managers <br> $13=$ Production and Specialized Services Managers <br> 14=Hospitality, Retail and Other Services <br> Managers <br> 2=Professionals <br> $21=$ Science and Engineering Professionals <br> 22=Health Professionals <br> 23=Teaching Professionals <br> 24=Business and Administrative Professionals <br> $25=$ Information and Communication <br> Technology Professionals <br> 26=Legal, Social and Cultural Professionals <br> 3=Technicians and Associate Professionals <br> $31=$ Science and Engineering Professionals <br> 32=Health Associate Professionals <br> 33=Business and Administrative <br> Associate Professionals <br> 34=Legal, Social, Cultural and Related Associate <br> Professionals <br> $35=$ Information and Communication Technicians <br> 4=Clerical Support Workers <br> $41=$ General and Keyboard Clerks <br> 42=Customer Service Clerks <br> 43=Numerical and Materials Recording Clerks <br> 44=Other Clerical Support Workers <br> 5=Services and Sales Workers |  |


|  |  | 51=Personal Services Workers <br> 52=Sales Workers <br> 53=Personal Care workers <br> 54=Protective Service Workers <br> 6=Skilled Agricultural, Forestry and Fishery Workers <br> 61=Market-oriented Skilled Agricultural Workers <br> 62=Market-oriented Skilled Forestry, Fishery and Hunting Workers <br> 63=Subsistence Farmers, Fishers, Hunters and Gatherers <br> 7=Craft and Related Trades Workers <br> $71=$ Building and Related Trades Workers (excluding Electricians) <br> 72=Metal, Machinery and Related Trades <br> Workers <br> 73=Handicraft and Printing Workers <br> 74=Electrical and Electronic Trades Workers <br> 75=Food Processing, Woodworking, Garment and other <br> 75=Craft and Related Trades Workers <br> 8=Plant and Machine Operators and Assemblers <br> $81=$ Stationary Plant and Machine Operators <br> 82=Assemblers <br> 83=Drivers and Mobile Plant Operators <br> 9=Elementary Occupations <br> 91=Cleaners and Helpers <br> 92=Agricultural, Forestry and Fishery Labourers <br> 93=Labourers in Mining, Construction, <br> Manufacturing and Transport <br> 94=Food Preparation Assistants <br> 95=Street and Related Sales and Services <br> Workers <br> 96=Refuse Workers and Other Elementary Workers |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 409 | Was this job working for the government or for a private company/person? | GOVERNMENT $\ldots . . .$.... <br> PRIVATE COMPANY/PERSON..... 2 |  |
| 410 | Over the past 12 months, approximately how many months did your work at the main job? | NUMBER OF MONTHS $\quad \square \square$ |  |
| 411 | During these months, approximately how many weeks per month did you work at this main job? | NUMBER OF WEEKS |  |


| 412 | During these weeks, <br> approximately how many <br> days per week did you work <br> at this main job? | NUMBER OF DAYS |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |


|  |  | TAXI DRIVER........................................ 6 RESTAURANT / BAR OWNER............ 8 OTHER (SPECIFY)............................ 8 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 420 | Where did you receive the funds to start this enterprise? <br> MARK ALL THAT APPLY |  |  |
| 421 | Are the activities of the enterprise seasonal? |  | $\rightarrow 423$ |
| 422 | How many months in the last 12 months was the enterprise active? | NUMBER _ - |  |
| 423 | In the last 12 months what part of the household revenues were derived from this enterprise? |  |  |
| 424 | Is the enterprise licensed? | YES............................................................................................................... |  |
| 425 | At any time over the past 12 months, did you work for other households, free of charge, as exchange labourer, or assist for nothing in return? | YES................................................................................................................ | $\rightarrow 427$ |
| 426 | Over the last 12 months, for how many times did you work for other households free of charge? | NUMBER $\square$ |  |
| 427 | How many years in total have you worked in your life? | <2 YEARS................................................ 1 2-4 YEARS................................. 2 5-9 YEARS................................ 4 10 OR MORE YEARS................ HAVE NEVER WORK........ |  |
| 428 | Do you have a bank account or an account in any other savings institution in your own name or jointly with someone else? <br> RECORD ALL MENTIONED | YES, IN OWN NAME.........................A JOINT ACCOUNT...................C NO.................................. |  |
| 429 | Have you yourself ever taken out or been given a loan either in cash or in kind to start or expand a | YES.................................................................................................................... |  |


|  | business |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 430 | Do you own this or any other house either alone or jointly with someone else? | ALONE ONLY................. 1 JOINTLY ONLY ............. 2 DOES NOT OWN............ 3 DKN........................... 4 | 432 |
| 431 | Is your name on the title deed? | YES................................................. 1 NO................................... 28 DOES NOT KNOW.......... 98 |  |
| 431A | CHECK IF RESPONDENT HAS CHILDREN OF PRE-SCHOOL AGE ( UNDER 6 YEARS) THEN ASK THE FOLLOWING Yes..... 1 No...... 2 |  |  |
| 432 | Does any persons other than members of your family who are not residing with you help care for your children? | YES, MOST OF THE TIME....................... 2 YES, SOMETIMES......................... 2 | $\longrightarrow 434$ |
| 433 | How much do you pay for these services? | $\begin{aligned} & \text { BIRR } \quad \\ & \text { DO NOT PAY THEM..... } 97 \end{aligned}$ |  |
| CHECK QUESTIONS 206 <br> IS CURRENTLY MARRIED OR LIVING WITH A PARTNER............... 1 CURRENTLY SEPERATED OR DIVORCED ... ....... 2 |  |  |  |
| 433A | Would you say that the money that you bring into the family is more than what your husband/partner contributes, less than what he contributes, or about the same as he contributes? | MORE THAN HUSBAND/PARTNER.... 1 LESS THAN HUSBAND/PARTNER....... 3 ABOUT THE SAME................................................................................. |  |
| 434 | Have you ever given up/refused a job for money because your husband/partner did not want you to work? |  |  |


| 435 | Has your husband/partner ever taken your earnings or savings from you against your will? <br> IF YES: Has he done this once or twice, several times or many times? | ONCE OR TWICE... 1 SEVERAL TIMES.... 2 MANY TIMES/ ALL OF THE TIME.. 3 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 436 | Does your husband/ partner ever refuse to give you money for household expenses, even when he has money for other things? <br> A. IF YES: Has he done this once or twice, several | $\begin{aligned} & \text { ONCE OR TWICE... } 1 \\ & \text { SEVERAL TIMES... } 2 \\ & \text { MANY TIMES/ ALL OF THE TIME.. } 3 \end{aligned}$ |  |
| 437 | How involved are you in the decision about how the money you earn is used? | NOT INVOLVED.............................. 0 SOME INPUT, BUT FINAL DECISION MADE BY SPOUSE........................................... 1 JOINTLY DECIDED WITH SPOUSE ......... 2 MAKE FINAL DECISION THEMSELVES.......................................... 3 SOME OTHER HOUSEHOLD MEMBER... 4 JOINTLY DECIDES WITH OTHER HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS ... NA.............................................. 97 |  |
| 438 | Who usually decides how your (husband's/ partner's) earnings will be used: you, your (husband/partner), or you and your (husband/partner) jointly? | NOT INVOLVED................................ 0 <br> SOME INPUT, BUT FINAL DECISION MADE BY SPOUSE................................................. 1 JOINTLY DECIDED WITH SPOUSE ............ 2 <br> MAKE FINAL DECISION <br> THEMSELVES.......................................... 3 <br> SOME OTHER HOUSEHOLD MEMBER... 4 <br> JOINTLY DECIDES WITH OTHER HOUSEHOLD <br> MEMBERS <br> 5 <br> NA............................................... 97 |  |

