Supplementary material 4: model predictions per country

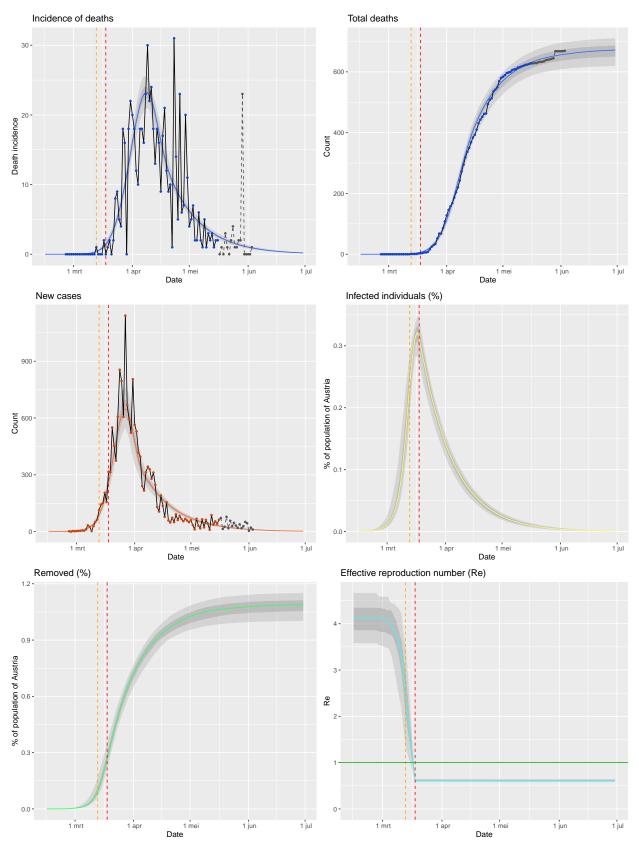
Legend

This document shows the modeling results for the countries included in in the analyses. The model, together with the data from which it was estimated, is shown for each country in six graphs. The start (d_1) and end (d_2) dates of the lockdown transition period is marked on each graph using an orange and red vertical dashed line. These dates were estimated from Google Mobility Reports. Incidence data of confirmed cases and deaths up to 60 days after d_2 was used (ECDC, https://opendata.ecdc.europa.eu/covid19/casedistribution/csv, accessed 6 June 2020). The data used to fit the model is shown as connected blue or orange dots. Data that was not used for fitting the model is shown in gray. The 50% and 90% cri intervals for the estimates are shown in dark gray and light gray areas.

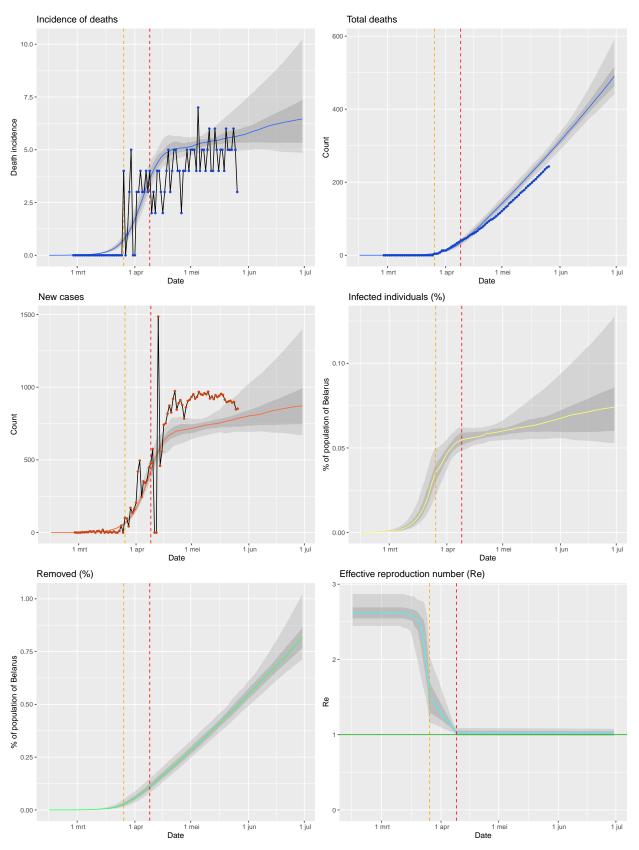
The six charts are:

- 1. **Deaths per day**: Incidence plot of deaths per day. The data used to fit the model is shown as connected blue dots.
- 2. Total deaths: Cumulative plot of deaths per day. Model fitting was done on incidence data rather than cumulative data.
- 3. **New cases**: Incidence plot of new cases per day. The data used to fit the model is shown as connected orange dots.
- 4. Infected individuals (%): Estimated number of currently infected individuals (sum of E, In and Is compartment states), as a proportion of the population.
- 5. **Removed** (%): Estimated number of individuals that were removed (recovered or deceased) (R compartment state), as a proportion of the population.
- 6. Effective reproduction number (Re): Estimated effective reproduction number based on the model's estimate of how many new infections are being generated each day by infectious individuals.

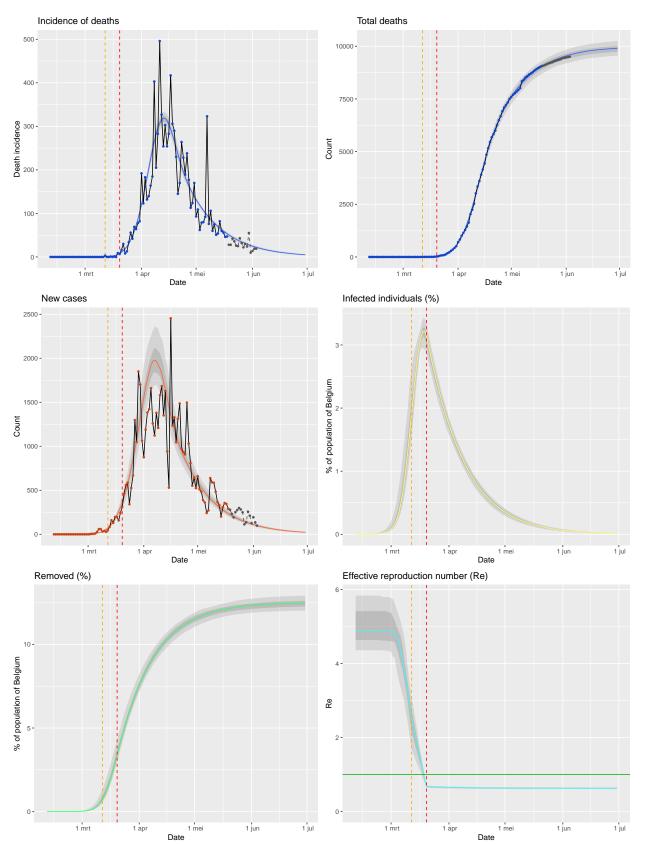
1 Austria



2 Belarus



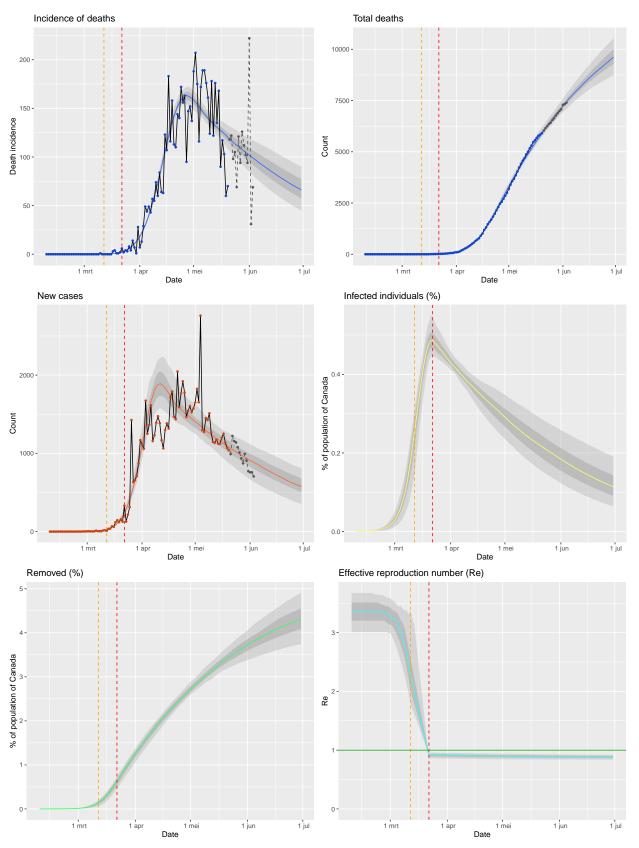
3 Belgium



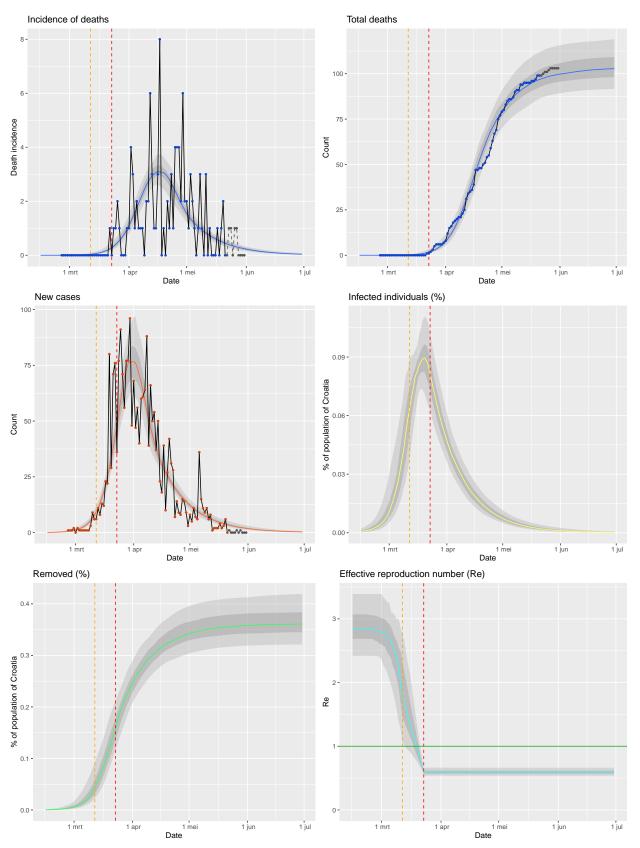
Incidence of deaths Total deaths 10.0 -300 -7.5 -200 -Death incidence Count 5.0 -100 -2.5 -0.0 -0 1 mei Date 1 mei Date 1 mrt 1 mrt 1 apr 1 jun 1 jul 1 apr 1 jun 1 jul Infected individuals (%) New cases 0.125 **-**100 -0.100 - 0.100 - 0.005 75 -50 -Count 25 **-**0 -0.000 -1 mei Date 1 mrt 1 apr 1 jul 1 mrt 1 jun 1 jul 1 mei Date 1 jun 1 apr Removed (%) Effective reproduction number (Re) 1.5 - % of population of Bosnia_and_Herzegovina er Ber 0.0 -1 mrt 1 apr 1 jul 1 mrt 1 jun 1 jun 1 jul 1 apr 1 mei Date 1 mei Date

4 Bosnia and Herzegovina

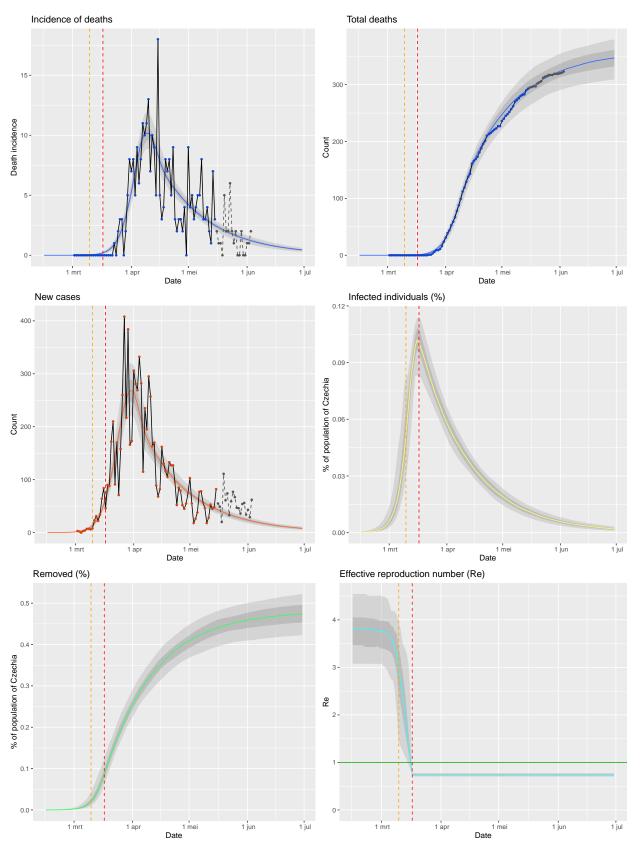
5 Canada



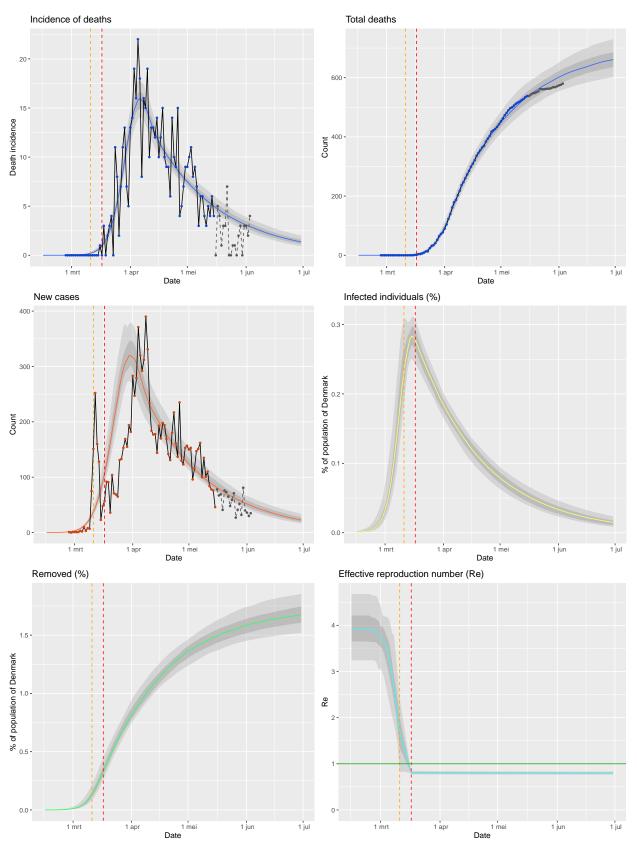
6 Croatia



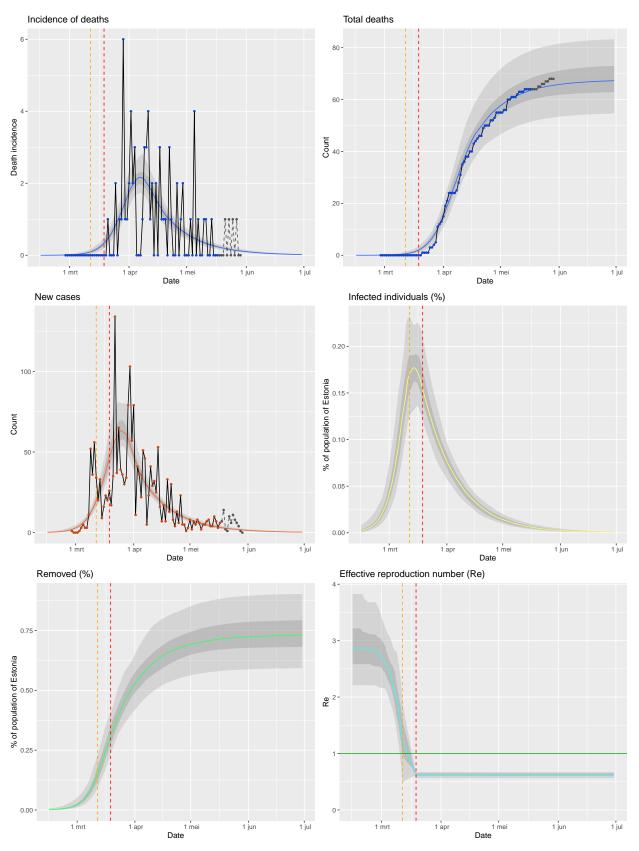
7 Czechia



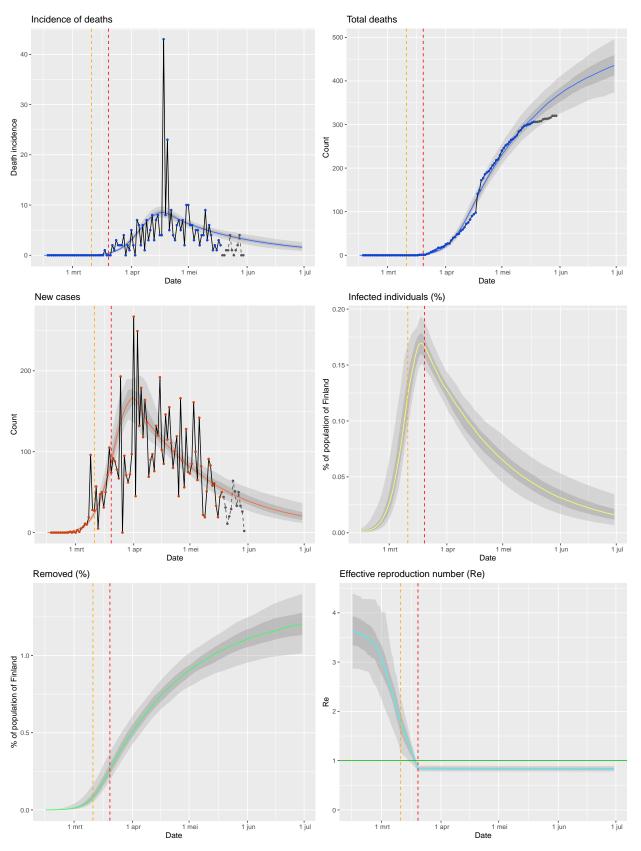
8 Denmark



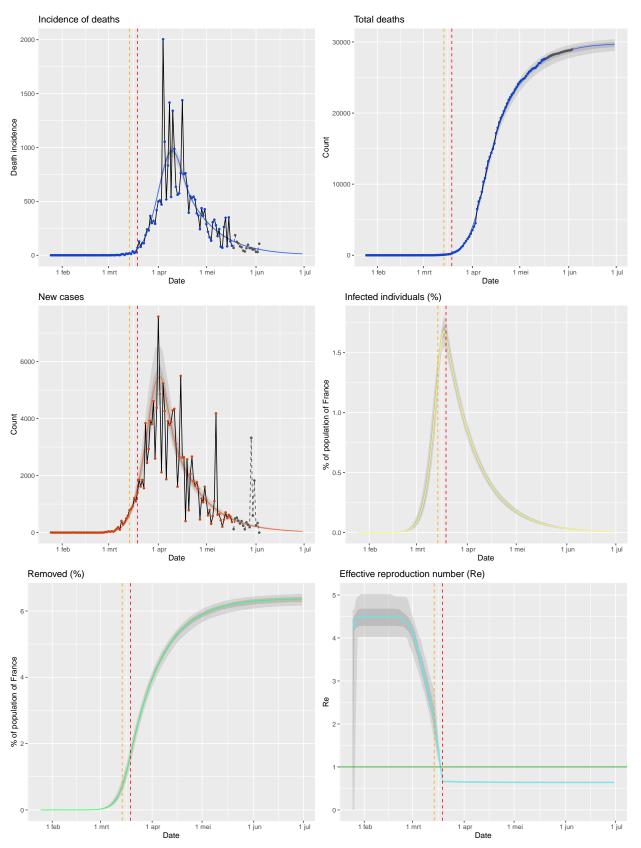
9 Estonia



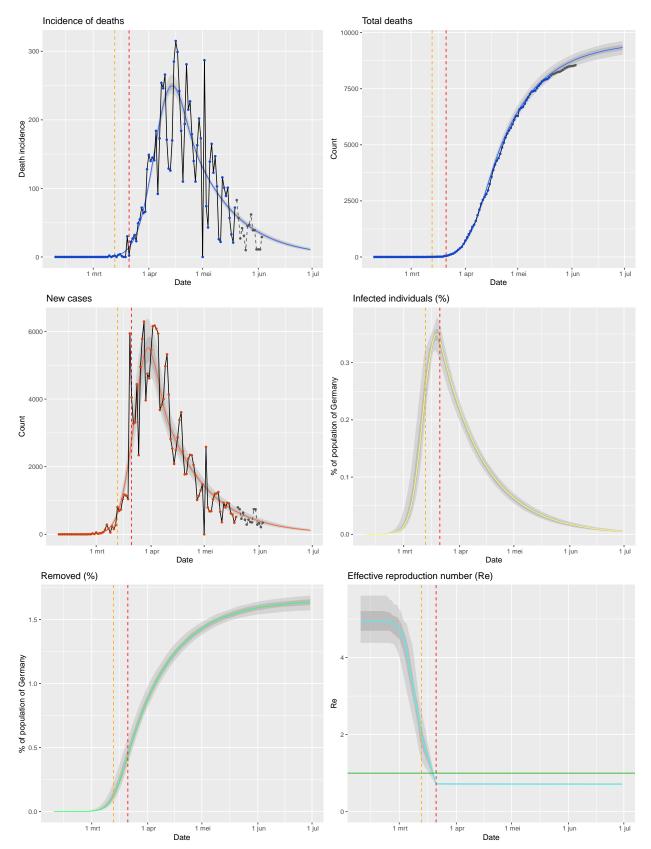
10 Finland



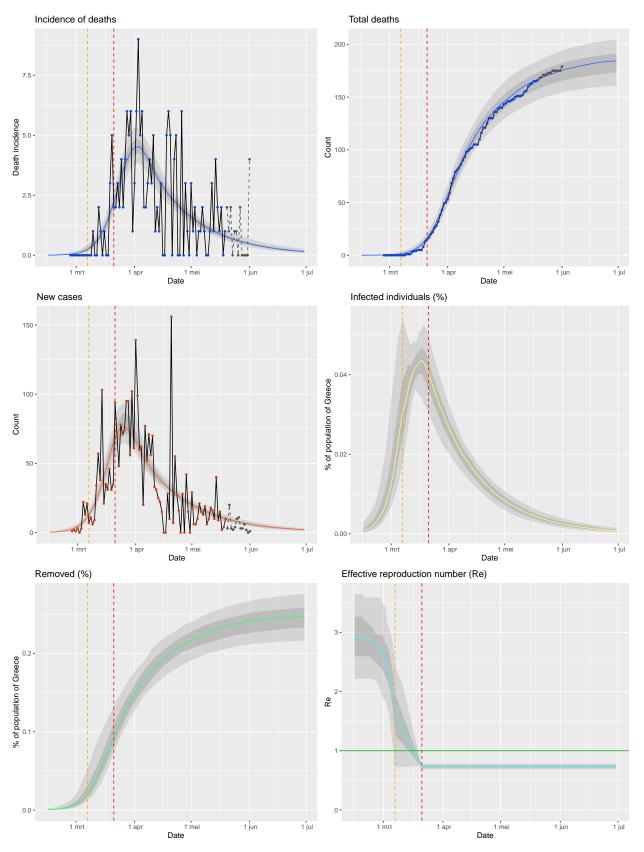
11 France



12 Germany



13 Greece



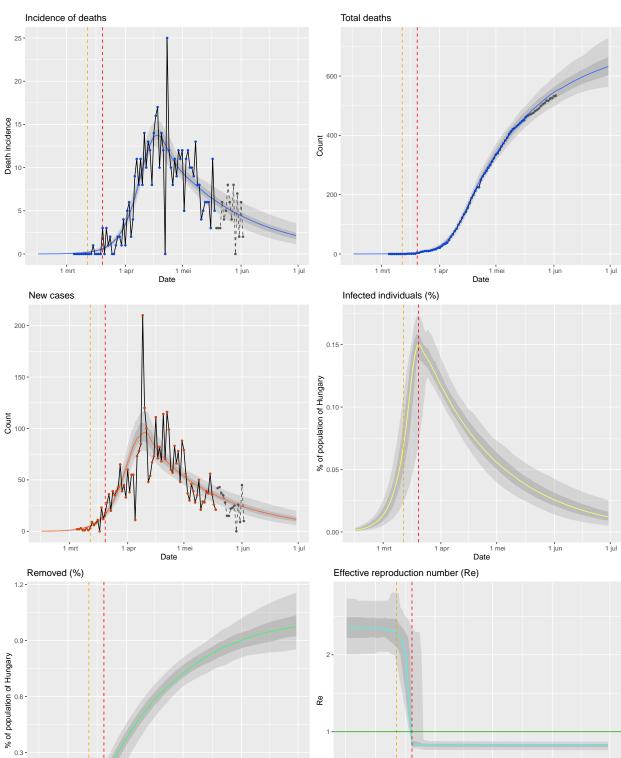
Hungary $\mathbf{14}$

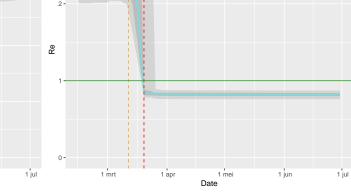
0.0 -

1 mrt

1 apr

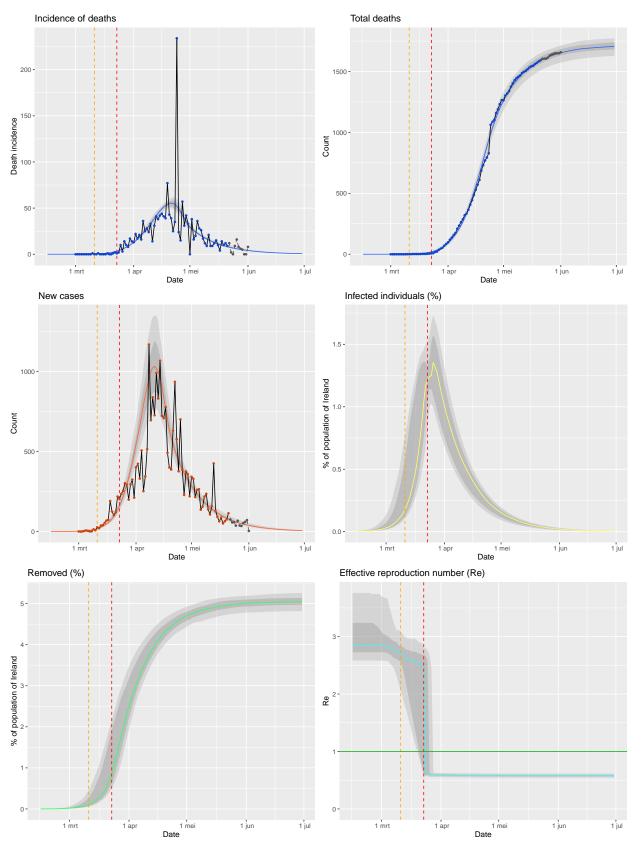
1 mei Date



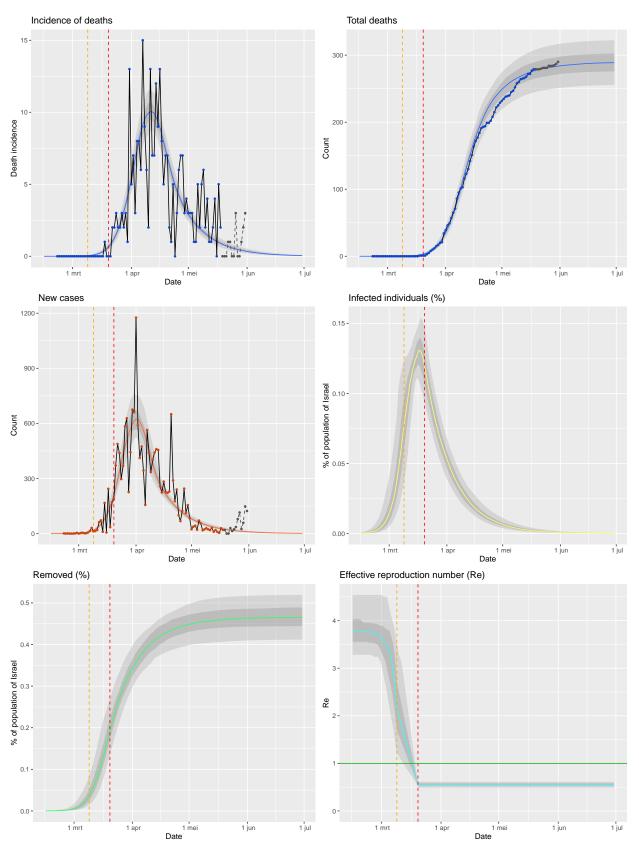


1 jun

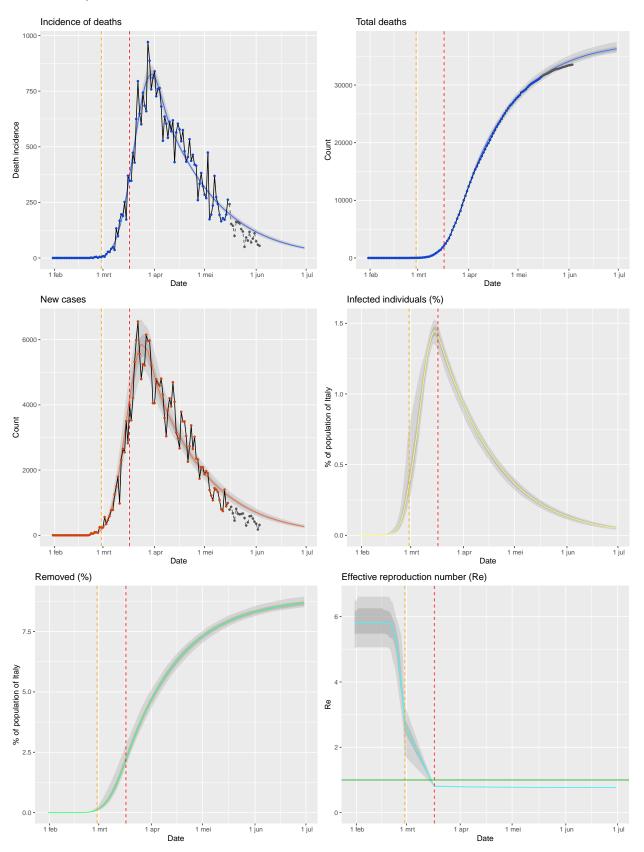
15 Ireland



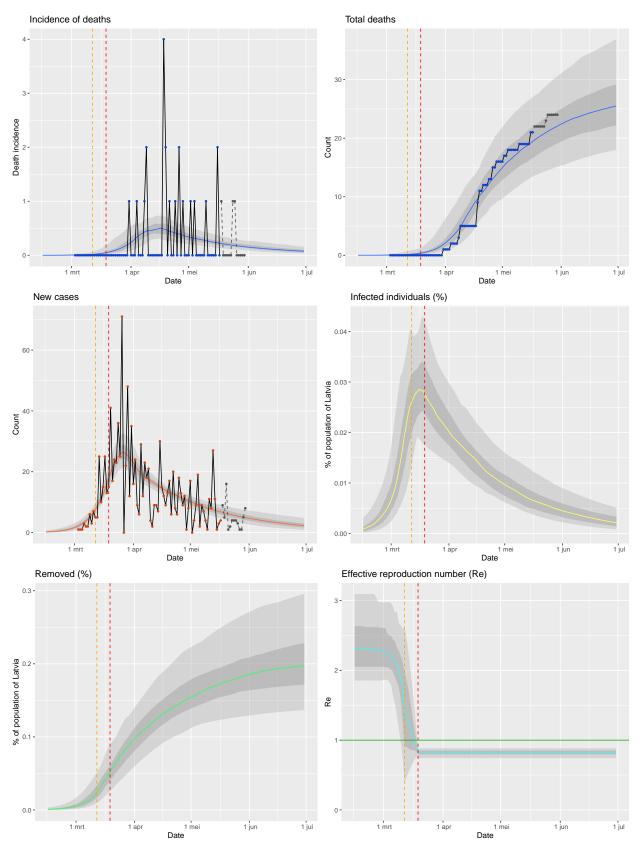
16 Israel



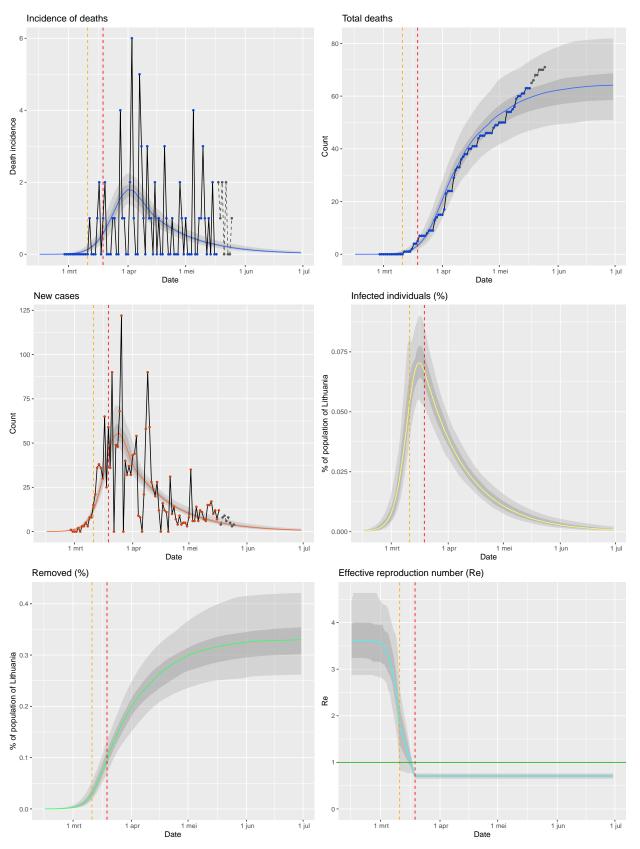
17 Italy



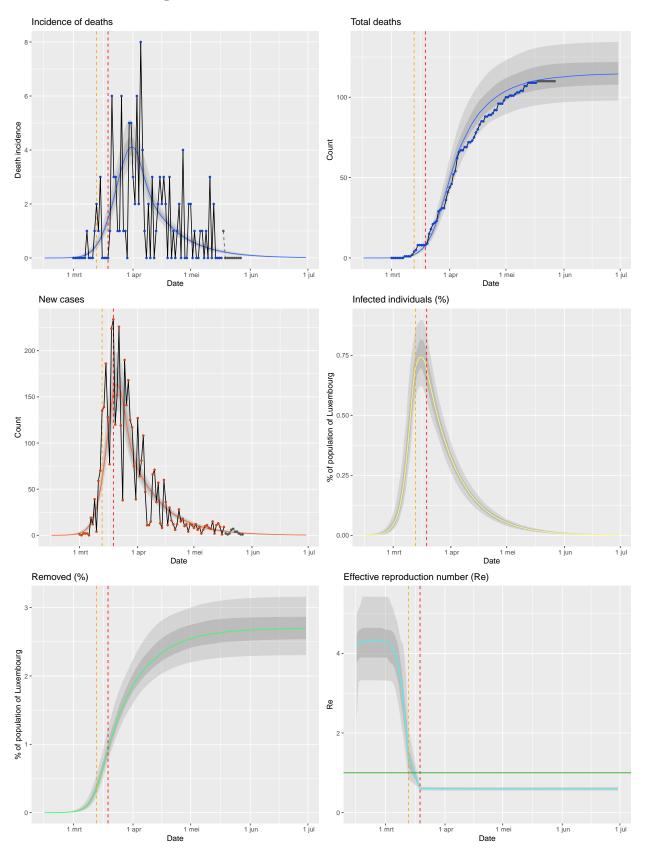
18 Latvia



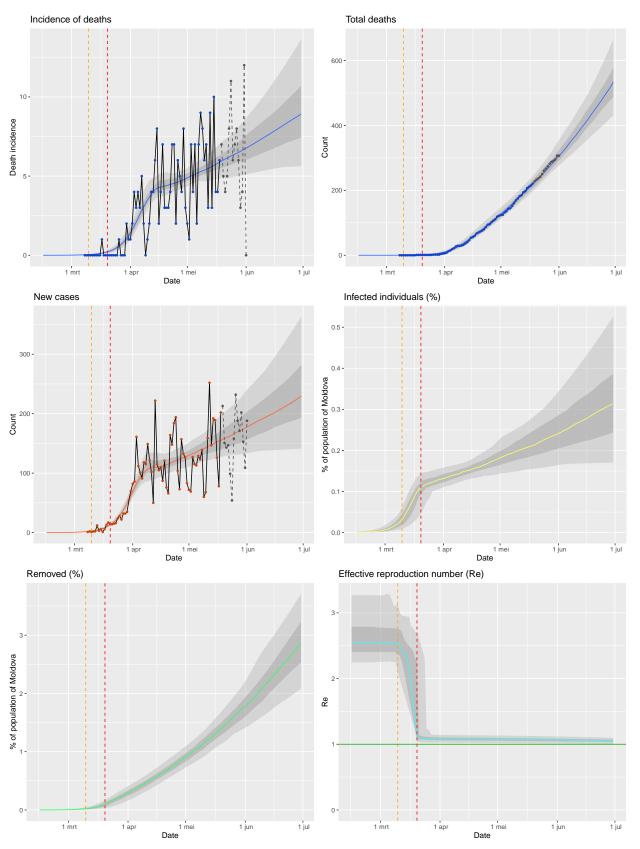
19 Lithuania



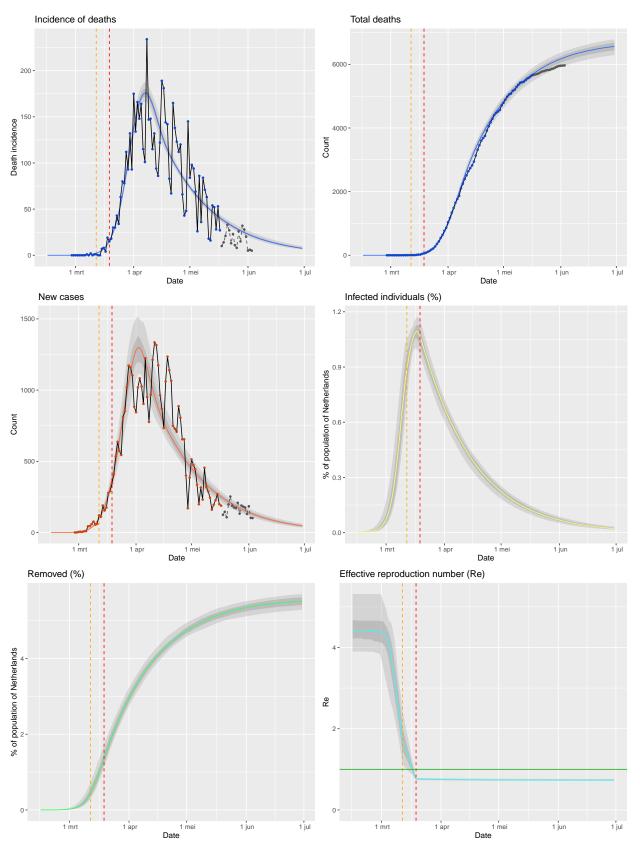
20 Luxembourg



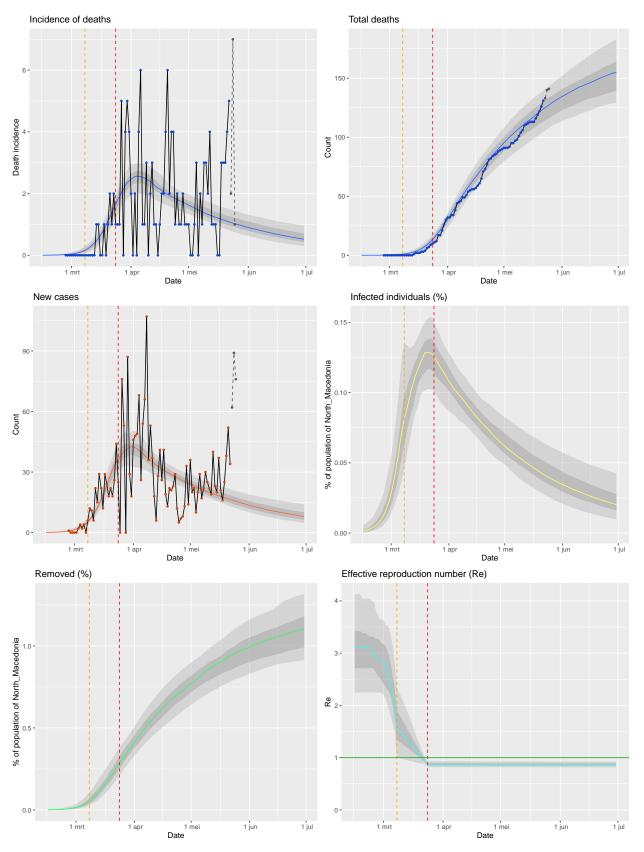
21 Moldova



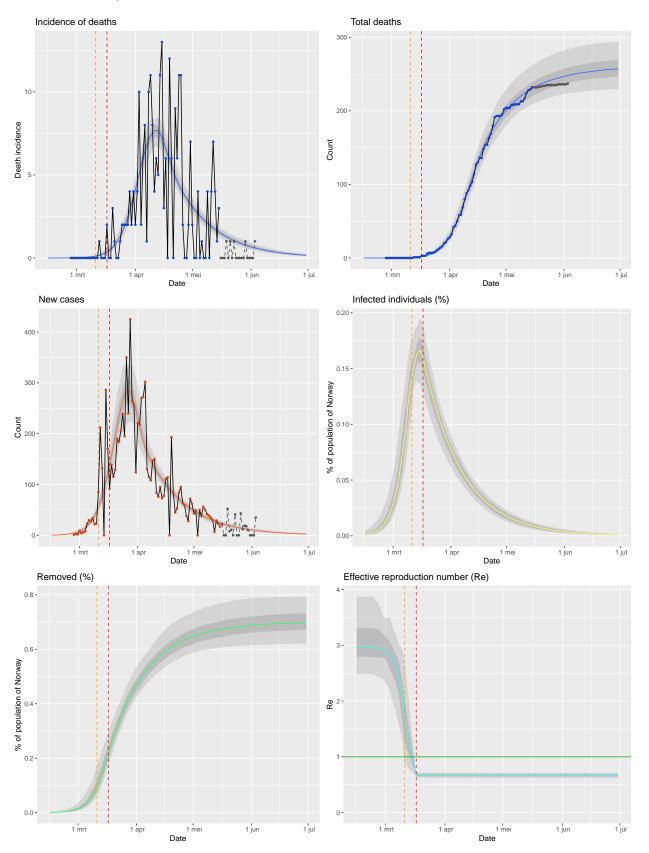
22 Netherlands



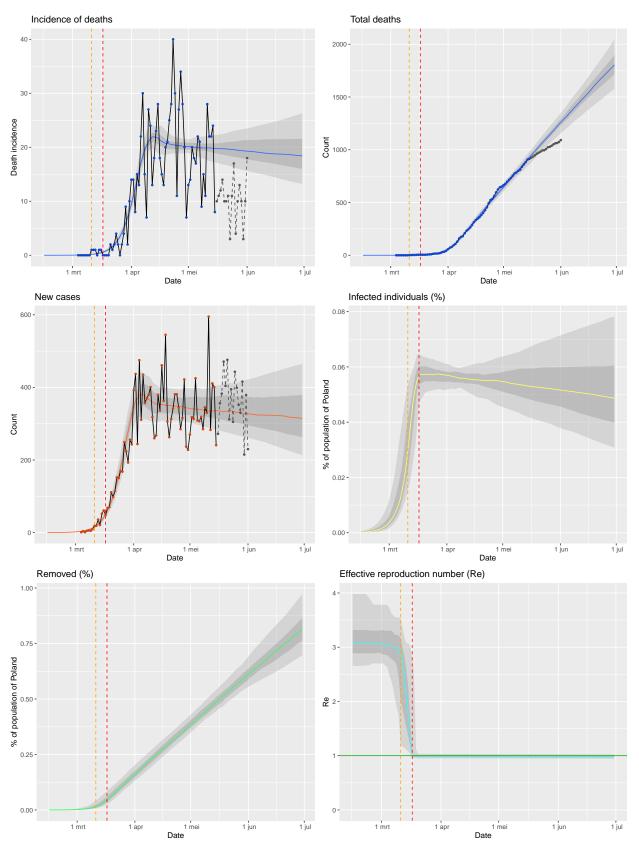
23 North Macedonia



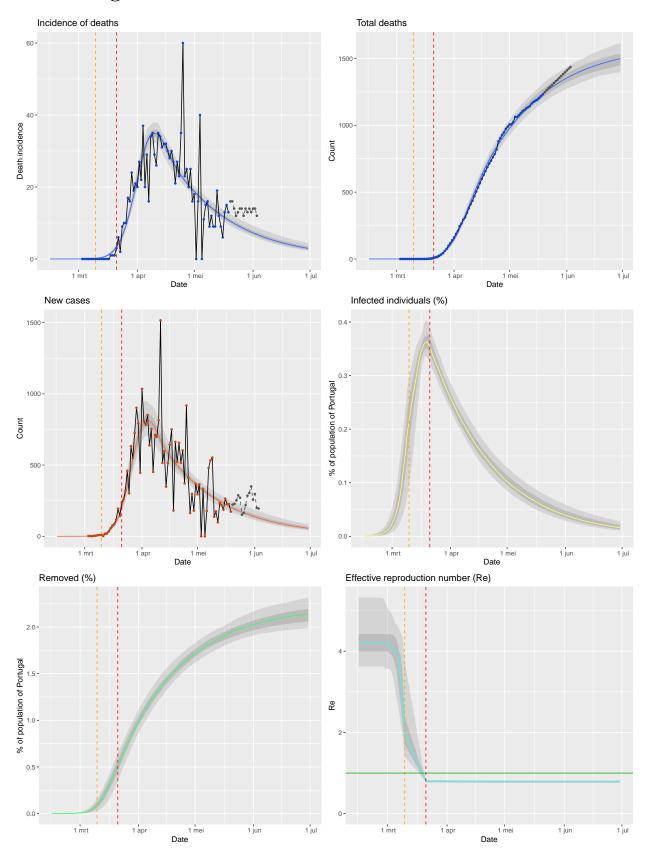
24 Norway



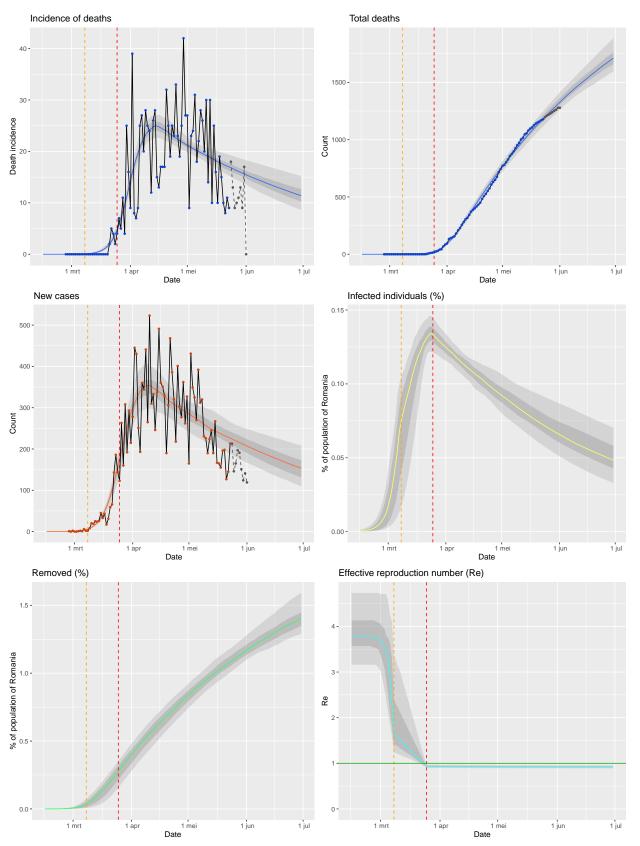
25 Poland



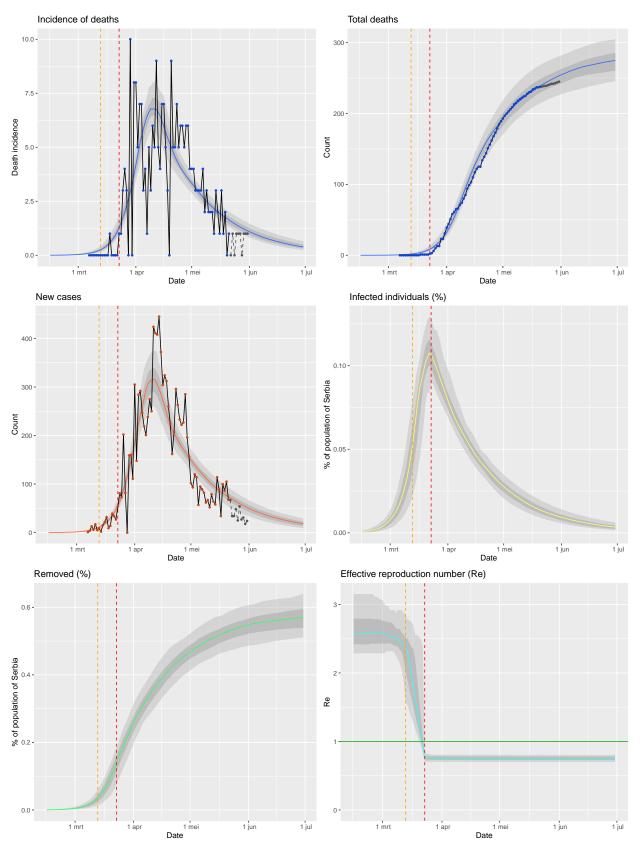
26 Portugal



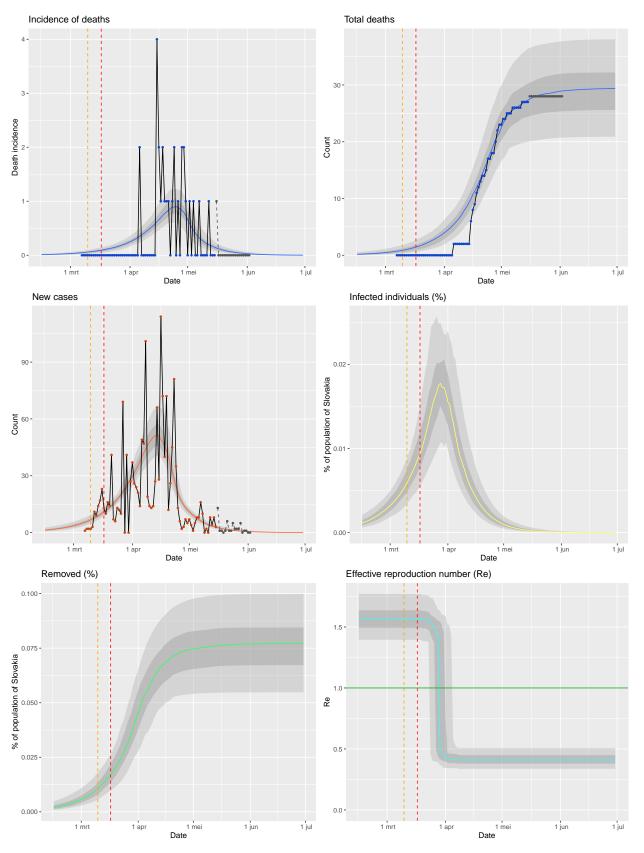
27 Romania



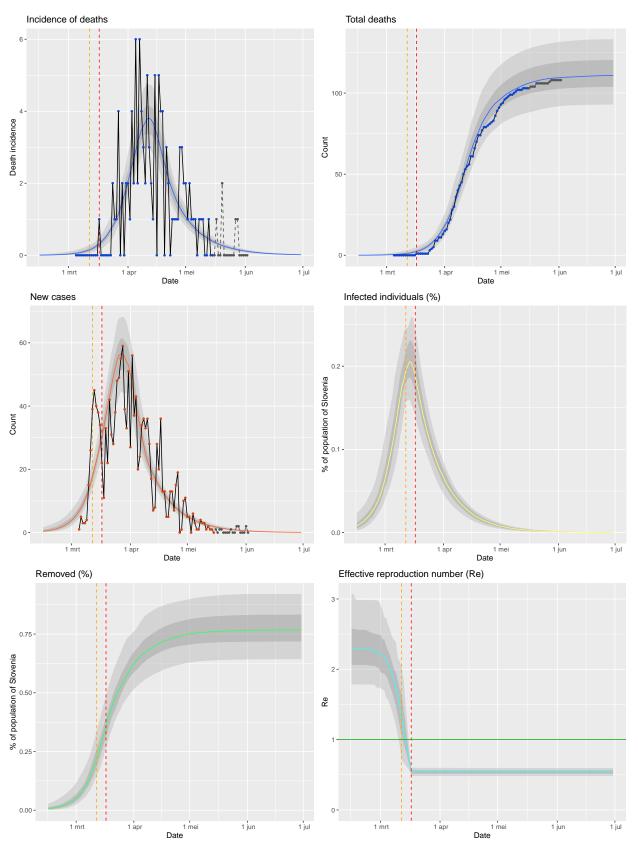
28 Serbia



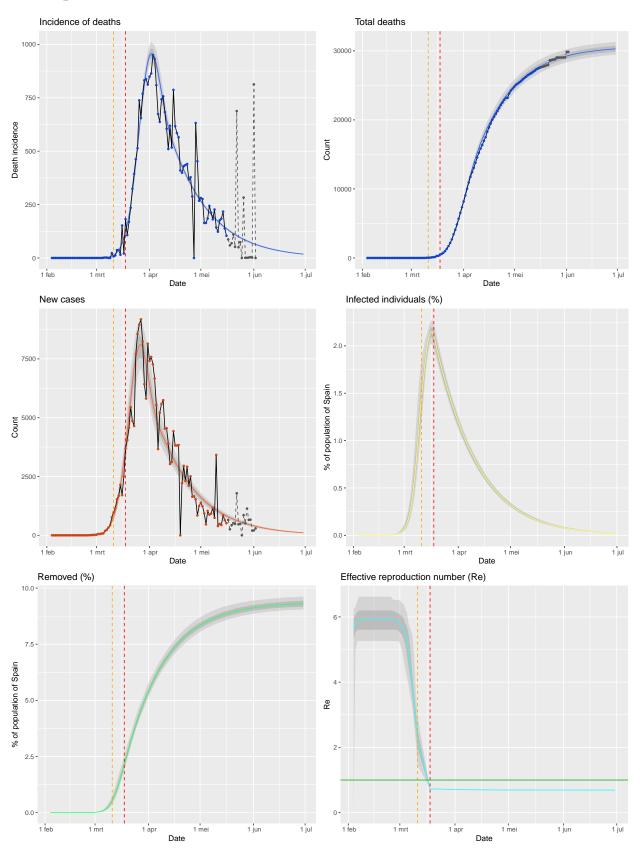
29 Slovakia



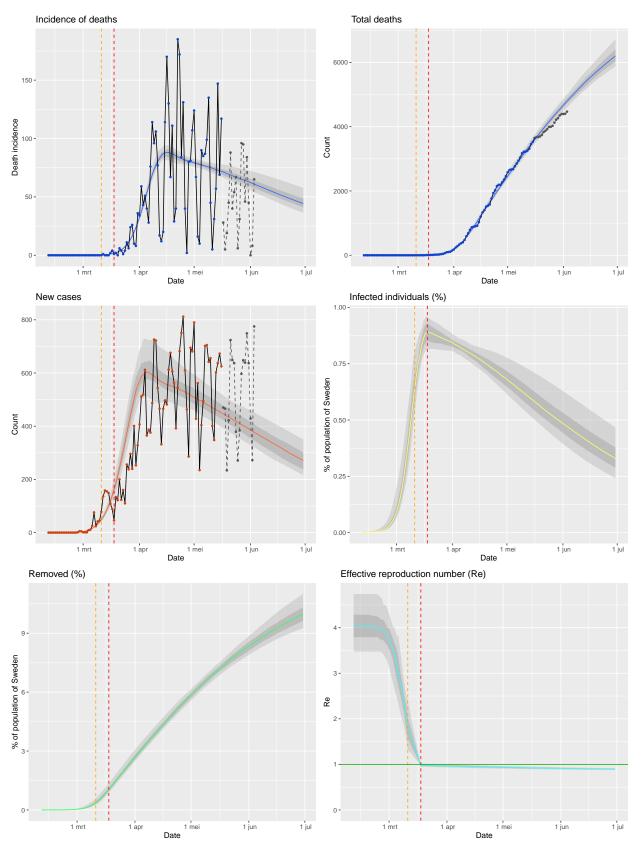
30 Slovenia



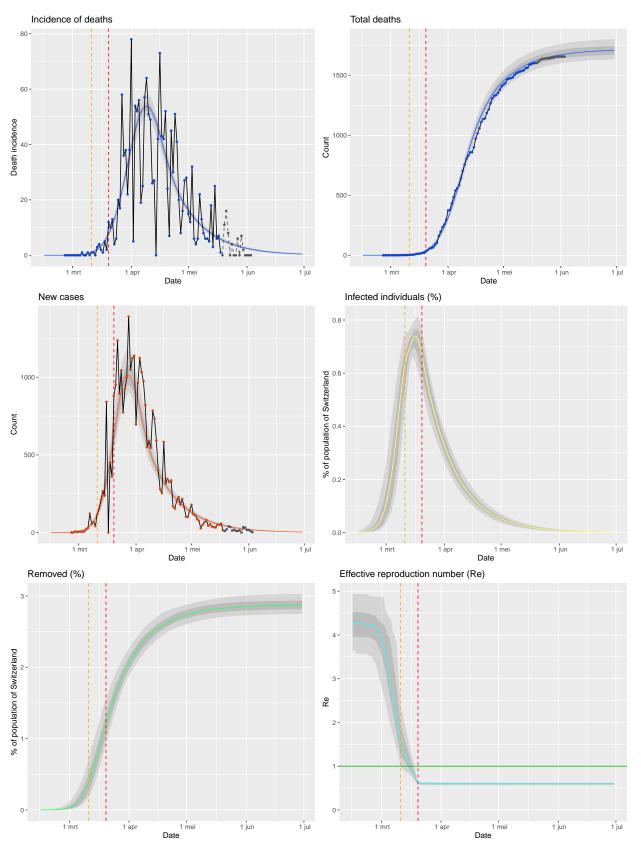
31 Spain



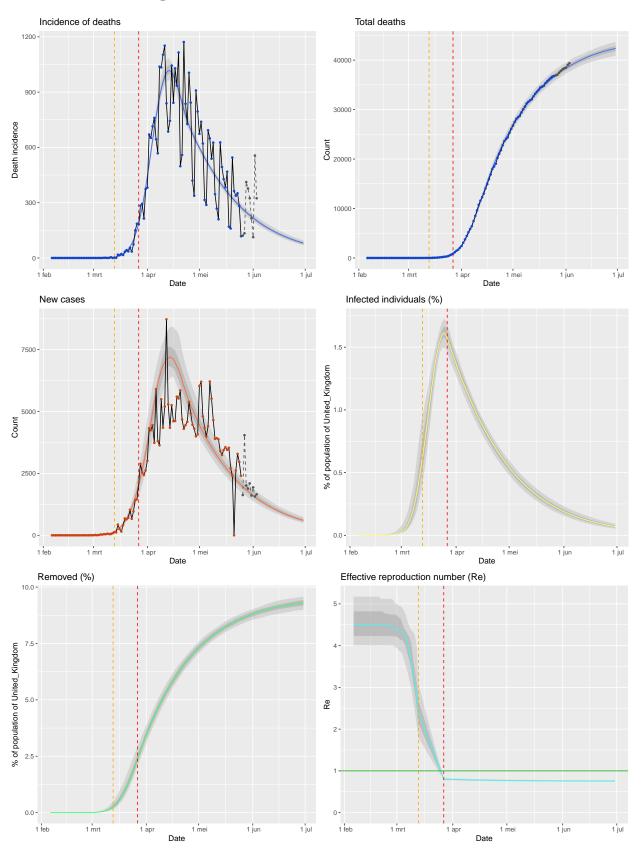
32 Sweden



33 Switzerland



34 United Kingdom



35 United States of America

