

Supplementary File 1 – Questionnaire (English version)

HDSS – Model of the household questionnaire used in the 9th update round.

Date of interview:

Fieldworker:

Name of the Head of the household:

Housing characteristics

| Walls's material |
|-------------------------|
| Adobe |
| Brick/bloc |
| Wattle and daub |
| Woven straw |
| Iron sheet |
| Wood |
| Other. What |

| Roof |
|------------------|
| Straw |
| Iron sheet |
| Roofing shingles |
| Fibrocement |
| Other. What |
| |
| |

| Floor |
|----------------------|
| Concrete / Cement |
| Crude floor (cement) |
| Ceramic tiles |
| Earth |
| Carpet |
| Other. What |
| |

| | |
|------------------------|--|
| Number of rooms | |
|------------------------|--|

| | |
|------------------------------|---------------|
| The house has kitchen | Yes/No |
|------------------------------|---------------|

| Drinking water source |
|------------------------------------|
| Public tap or standpipe |
| Piped into dwelling or yard |
| River |
| Irrigation channel |
| Lagoon |
| Well and open sources above ground |
| Borehole |
| Water tank |
| Other |

| Treat drinking water |
|---|
| Yes/no |
| |
| If yes, what use for treating water. |
| Leaches |
| Ume stone |
| Boils |
| Filter |
| Other method |

| Bathing water source |
|------------------------------------|
| Public tap or standpipe |
| Piped into dwelling or yard |
| River |
| Irrigation channel |
| Lagoon |
| Well and open sources above ground |
| Borehole |
| Water tank |
| Other |

| Main cooking fuel |
|--------------------------|
| Firewood |
| Charcoal |
| Kerosene |
| Gas |
| Electricity |
| Other |
| |
| |

| Household assets |
|-------------------------|
| Electricity |
| Generator |
| Radio |
| Television |
| Cell phone |
| Satellite dish |
| Fridge |
| Freezer |
| |

| |
|------------------------------|
| The house has latrine |
| Yes/No |

| |
|------------------------------|
| If yes (with latrine) |
| With water |
| Without water |

| |
|------------------------------|
| If yes (with latrine) |
| Just for family |
| Shared with neighbours |

| Transports in the household |
|------------------------------------|
| Car |
| Motorcycle |
| Bicycle |
| Other. What |

| Livestock Breeding |
|-----------------------------|
| Yes/No |
| What kind of animals |
| |

Household income and Social Status Subjective measures

| |
|-----------------------------|
| Monthly income (net) |
|-----------------------------|

| |
|------------------------------------|
| Monthly income (categories) |
| None |
| Less than 10.000 AOA |
| Between 10.001 and 30.000 AOA |
| Between 30.001 and 50.000 AOA |
| Between 50.001 and 70.000 AOA |
| More than 70.000 AOA |
| Do not know/ Do not answer |

| |
|--|
| How many people in the household receive a fixed salary |
| No one |
| 1 person |
| 2 persons |
| 3 persons |
| 4 persons |
| 5 or more persons |
| Do not know/ Do not answer |

Think of this ladder as representing where people stand in their communities – at the top of the ladder are the people who are best off, with more money, more education and who live better; at the bottom are those who are the worst off, who have the least money, least education and worse conditions. Where would you place your family on this ladder?". [Possible scores on the ladder range from 1 to 10, with higher scores indicating higher perceived social status]. **Note** The ladder was shown to respondents in A4 size.



Media exposure and Social Capital

| | |
|---|--|
| Someone in the household uses to watch television, listen the radio, read newspapers? Yes/No | |
| Television | |
| Radio | |
| Newspaper | |
| Other | |

| | |
|--|--|
| Someone in the household belongs to some kind of collectivity. Yes/No | |
| Religious | |
| Cultural | |
| Sportif | |
| Civic. Other | |

Health cares need and Health seeking behaviour

| |
|--|
| Any ill-health or injury among household residents within the month preceding the survey (yes/no) |
|--|

| |
|-----------------------------|
| If yes, sought help? |
|-----------------------------|

| If sought for help, where | If no, why |
|----------------------------------|----------------------------|
| Church | The problems disappeared |
| Family or neighbours | It is expensive / No money |
| Market or pharmacy | It is far from home |
| Heath facility | Too full / time consuming |
| Traditional healers | Other |
| Nurses working at home | |