	BASELINE					ENDLINE				
	MPC HHs		Control HHs			MPC HHs		Control HHs		
		(N=173)		(N=444)	Р		(N=168)		(N=375)	Р
	Mdn	Mean (95% CI)	Mdn	Mean (95% Cl)	value	Mdn	Mean (95% CI)	Mdn	Mean (95% CI)	value
Most Recent Childhood Illness										
Health Facility Payments for OP Care <sup>b</sup>		n=119		n=268			n=143		n=250	
Any payment for outpatient care at facility		85.7% (79.3,92.1%)		86.6% (82.5,90.7%)	0.822		88.8% (83.6,94.0%)		87.2% (83.0,91.4%)	0.639
Total paid at facility for visit (all HHs)	13	32.0 (18.7,45.3)	13	29.1 (20.7,37.6)	0.715	15	32.3 (17.1,47.5)	12	30.4 (19.3,41.6)	0.845
Medication Costs at Pharmacy/Elsewhere		n=122		n=271			n=148		n=272	
Any payment for medication outside facility		52.5% (43.5,61.4%)		48.0% (42.0,54.0%)	0.410		68% (60.7,75.8%)		64.3% (58.6,70.1%)	0.421
Total paid for medication (all HHs)	7	15.4 (11.0,19.7)	0	11.4 (9.0,13.9)	0.095	10	17.8 (12.6,23.0)	11	18.4 (15.1,21.7)	0.852
Total Amount Paid for Illness <sup>c</sup>		n=119		n=268			n=143		n=250	
Any expense for most recent illness		84.9% (78.3,91.4%)		81.7% (77.1,86.4%)	0.449		89.5% (84.4,94.6%)		88.4% (84.4,92.4%)	0.737
Total cost for most recent illness (all HHs)	22	44.1 (29.8,58.5)	20	29.1 (23.9,34.2)	0.016	23	45.6 (29.0,62.3)	23	43.9 (32.2,55.7)	0.868
Most Recent Acute Adult Illness										
Health Facility Payments for OP Care <sup>b</sup>		n=68		n=154			n=107		n=187	
Any payment for outpatient care at facility		94.1% (88.4,99.9%)		87.0% (81.6,92.4%)	0.116		82.2% (74.9,89.6%)		87.7% (82.9,92.5%)	0.198
Total paid at facility for visit (all HHs)	20	34.7 (22.1,47.3)	15	44.1 (20.6,67.7)	0.609	13	47.1 (21.2,72.9)	13	24.3 (18.7,29.9)	0.031
Medication Costs at Pharmacy/Elsewhere		n=68		n=154			n=107		n=187	
Any payment for medication outside facility		61.8% (49.9,73.6%)		52.6% (44.6,60.6%)	0.205		55.1% (45.6,64.7%)		54.5% (47.3,61.7%)	0.921
Total paid for medication (all HHs)	13	18.9 (13.7,24.1)	4	16.8 (12.5,21.1)	0.576	7	17.8 (12.4,23.2)	6	17.8 (12.9,22.6)	0.999
Total Amount Paid for Illness <sup>c</sup>		n=68		n=154			n=107		n=187	
Any expense for most recent illness		89.7% (82.3,97.1%)		82.5% (76.4,88.5%)	0.167		77.6% (69.5,85.6%)		81.8% (76.2,87.4%)	0.379
Total cost for most recent illness (all HHs)	39	45.2 (34.8,55.7)	20	44.4 (30.5,58.4)	0.942	23	42.8 (27.4,58.2)	25	38.3 (31.1,45.5)	0.554
Most Recent Adult Chronic Illness Visit										
Health Facility Payments for OP Care <sup>b</sup>		n=27		n=63			n=61		n=142	
Any payment for outpatient care at facility		70.4% (52.0,88.8%)		68.3% (56.4,80.1%)	0.842		75.4% (64.3,86.5%)		78.9% (72.1,85.7%)	0.586
Total paid at facility for visit (all HHs)	5	39.1 (14.0,64.1)	13	31.3 (16.4,46.2)	0.576	13	36.5 (22.8,50.3)	20	40.1 (30.9,49.4)	0.670
Average Monthly Medication Costs	Ī	n=31		n=76			n=72		n=167	
Any regular (monthly) medication costs		64.5% (46.7,82.4%)		69.7% (59.2,80.3%)	0.599		69.4% (58.5,80.3%)		74.9% (68.2,81.5%)	0.387
Average monthly medication costs (all cases)	33	39.1 (22.5,55.7)	19	31.8 (20.9,42.8)	0.470	21	30.6 (22.9,38.3)	20	34.7 (27.1,42.3)	0.528
Routine Spending on Health		n=173		n=444			n=168		n=375	
Health Expenditures (past month) <sup>d</sup>	53	88 (70.5,104.7)	37	60.9 (51.0,70.7)	0.006	66	102.2 (83.3,121.0)	60	82.5 (72.7,92.3)	0.045
Sold assets to pay for health (past 3 months)		3.5% (0.7,6.2%)		3.2% (1.5,4.8%)	0.843		6.0% (2.3,9.6%)		10.1% (7.1,13.2%)	0.113
Borrowed to pay for health (past 3 months)		23.7% (17.3,30.1%)		15.8% (12.4,19.2%)	0.021		66.1% (58.8,73.3%)		50.7% (45.6,55.8%)	0.001

Health Expenditures for Most Recent Child, Adult Acute, and Adult Chronic Illness Care and in the Preceding Month (USD <sup>a</sup>) at Baseline and Endline

HH = households; Mdn = median; OP = outpatient. <sup>a</sup> reported in USD; exchange rate: 1507.5 LBP = 1 USD; <sup>b</sup> includes consultation fees, diagnostic testing and medications obtained at health facility during the initial visit to health facility, hospital outpatient department, or emergency room (without overnight stay); <sup>c</sup> includes health facility payments for outpatient care and medications purchased at pharmacies outside health facilities (does not include referrals, in-patient care and transportation); <sup>d</sup> at facilities and for medication